

Table of contents

Chapter 1	
Sinus augmentation: General considerations	1
The lateral approach	4
The crestal approach	8
Prerequisites for a predictable surgical outcome	8
Chapter 2	
Anatomical landmarks: Preoperative evaluation	11
Residual bone height and width	12
Sinus floor anatomy and bony septa	17
Available prosthetic space	20
Vascularization	21
Thickness of the antral wall	24
Sinus width	25
Sinus height and ostium location	26
Residual bone corticalization	27
Thickness of the sinus membrane	27
Chapter 3	
Instruments and biomaterials	29
Instruments for the mechanical technique	30
Instruments for the ultrasonic technique	34
Biomaterials used for sinus augmentation	41
Effect of biomaterials on healing of the grafted sinus	43
Chapter 4	
The lateral approach technique	45
Preoperative care and procedures	46
Surgical technique	46
Piezosurgery protocol	52
Variations of bony flap usage	61
Clinical cases	61

Chapter 5

The crestal approach technique	71
Preoperative care and procedures.....	72
Surgical techniques	72
Clinical cases	86
Bone grafting with the crestal approach.....	94

Chapter 6

Preoperative risk assessment and postoperative care	95
Preoperative risk assessment	96
Postoperative care and patient management.....	96
Sinus augmentation complications.....	96
Intraoperative complications.....	97
Postoperative complications	103

References	110
Index	115