

# Contents

**List of contributors — XI**

**Preface — XIII**

Aristoula Georgiadou and Katerina Oikonomopoulou

**Introduction: Reading Plutarch through space, time and language — 1**

## **1 Moving through space and time in Plutarch**

Christopher Pelling

**Space travel and time travel in Plutarch — 15**

Mark Beck

**Time and space in Plutarch's *Lives* — 25**

## **2 Time manipulation and narrative signification**

Françoise Frazier

**Espace mémoriel et paysage monumental. Plutarque et l'Athènes de son temps — 43**

Timothy E. Duff

**Plutarch and tense: The present and the imperfect — 55**

Lucy E. Fletcher

**Narrative time and space in Plutarch's *Life of Nicias* — 67**

## **3 Religious locales as places of reflection on language, discourse and time**

Frederick E. Brenk

**Space, time, and language in *On the Oracles of the Pythia: '3,000 years of history, never proved wrong'* — 79**

Lawrence Kim

**Poetry, extravagance, and the invention of the ‘archaic’ in Plutarch’s *On the Oracles of the Pythia* — 87**

Michele A. Lucchesi

**Delphi, place and time in Plutarch’s *Lycurgus* and *Lysander* — 99**

Katerina Oikonomopoulou

**Space, Delphi and the construction of the Greek past in Plutarch’s *Greek Questions* — 107**

## **4 Models of the past I: configurations of memory and history for Plutarch’s imperial readers**

Joseph Geiger

**Greeks and the Roman past in the Second Sophistic: The case of Plutarch — 119**

Joshua Pugh Ginn

**Plutarch and the advent of Hellenism in Rome — 127**

Susan Jacobs

**Creating paradigms for the *politikoi*: Bridging the gap in political space and time with pre-imperial heroes — 137**

Eran Almagor

**Greatness measured in time and space: The *Agesilaus–Pompey* — 147**

## **5 Models of the past II: Plutarch and the classical era**

Geert Roskam

**Discussing the past: Moral virtue, truth, and benevolence in Plutarch’s *On the Malice of Herodotus* — 161**

Paolo Desideri

**Solon on the road — 175**

Elisabetta Berardi

**Modelli del passato in due conferenze di Plutarco: *De gloria Atheniensium* e *De audiendo* — 183**

Myrto Aloumpi

**Shifting boundaries: *Philotimia* in democratic Athens and in Plutarch's *Lives* — 191**

## 6 Philosophy and religion between past and present

Bram Demulder

**Is dualism a Greek word? Plutarch's dualism as a cultural and historical phenomenon — 205**

Michiel Meeusen

**Egyptian knowledge at Plutarch's table: Out of the question? — 215**

## 7 Space, time and notions of community

Evangelos Alexiou

**Divisions in Greek culture: *Cultural topoi* in Plutarch's biographical practice — 229**

Maria Vamvouri Ruffy

**The construction of a cosmopolitan space in Plutarch's *On Exile* — 237**

Paola Volpe Cacciatore

**Il significato del termine ξένος in Plutarco: lo straniero nella realtà dell'Impero cosmopolita — 247**

## 8 Sympotic spaces: forging links between past and present

Anastasios G. Nikolaidis

**Past and present in Plutarch's *Table Talk* — 257**

David Driscoll

**Sympotic space, hierarchy and Homeric quotation in *Table Talk* 1.2 — 271**

Johann Goeken

**Plutarque et la tradition rhétorique du banquet — 279**

José Antonio Fernández Delgado and Francisca Pordomingo

***Theseis* rather than *quaestiones convivales* — 289**

**9 Space, place, landscape: symbolic and metaphorical aspects**

Michael Lipka

**Individuated gods and sacred space in Plutarch — 299**

Carlos Alcalde-Martín

**Espacio monumental y *autopsia* en las *Vidas Paralelas* de Plutarco — 307**

Sophia Xenophontos

**Military space and *paideia* in the *Lives of Pyrrhus and Marius* — 317**

Andrea Catanzaro

**Astronomical and political space: The sun's course and the statesman's power in Plutarch and Dio — 327**

**Bibliography — 335**

**Index of subjects — 367**

**Index of ancient and modern authors — 371**

**Index of passages — 373**