Contents

Starting to talk about a topic ... 4 Expressing surprise ... 51 Expressing one's opinion ... 5 Expressing curiosity and interest ... 52 Asking for somebody else's opinion ... 9 Saying that you are not interested in something ... 53 Talking about other people's opinions ... 10 Asking for someone's intentions and plans ... 53 Defending one's opinion ... 12 Talking about your intentions and plans ... 54 Changing your opinion ... 13 Describing a picture ... 55 Expressing approval ... 14 Comparing and contrasting ... 59 Explaining statistics and diagrams ... 61 Agreeing ... 14 Agreeing partly and introducing a new aspect ... 17 Talking about a poem / book / film /TV programme ... 67 Disagreeing ... 20 Speculating about the meaning of something ... 70 Disagreeing partly and introducing a new aspect ... 26 Emphasizing ... 70 Expressing certainty ... 27 Apologizing ... 71 Expressing uncertainty and doubt ... 29 Expressing accusation ... 72 Conceding ... 31 Demanding ... 72 Making a request ... 32 Saying that somebody needn't do something ... 73 Refusing a request ... 32 Asking for help ... 73 Making sure you or your interlocutor Offering help ... 73 understood correctly ... 33 Saying what you like ... 74 Resolving misunderstandings ... 33 Interrupting your interlocutor ... 34 Saving what you don't like ... 76 Saying that something does not matter ... 78 Reacting to interruptions ... 34 Polite answers ... 78 Playing for time and filling a gap ... 35 Referring to something the previous speaker said / Paying somebody a compliment ... 78 your interlocutor said before ... 36 Expressing sympathy ... 79 Asking for repetition ... 36 Expressing gratitude ... 79 Explaining facts ... 36 Expressing anger ... 80 Expressing lack of understanding ... 38 Expressing relief ... 80 Asking for explanation and clarification ... 39 Encouraging someone ... 80 Giving reasons ... 40 Telling someone to hurry up ... 80 Providing evidence ... 41 Getting to know somebody ... 81 Giving examples ... 41 Talking about the past ... 81 Adding ideas ... 42 Talking about the future ... 82 Changing the subject or drifting off the subject ... 44 Combining ideas ... 82 Talking about different possibilities ... 45 Giving short answers ... 83 Making a choice ... 45 To conclude a speech ... 83 Considering and presenting advantages or Useful adverbs ... 85 disadvantages ... 46 Useful positive adjectives ... 87 Making suggestions and giving advice ... 46 Useful negative adjectives ... 91 Asking for suggestions ... 49 Other adjectives ... 94 Asking permission ... 50 Instructions ... 95



Refusing permission ... 50