

Contents

Preface — V

List of Contributors — VI

Part 1: Water availability for sustainable development

Steffen Krause, Lisa Bross

Safe and reliable water supply — 3

- 1 Introduction — 3
- 2 Methods of risk management in water supply systems — 6
- 3 Summary — 20
- 4 Acknowledgment — 20
- 5 Bibliography — 21

Martina Scheer

Advanced approaches in sustainable integrated sewerage system planning — 22

- 1 Three levels of sewerage system planning — 22
- 2 German research of urban water management related to integrated planning — 24
- 3 Measures and their effects on the three planning levels — 25
- 4 Evaluation of measures and scenarios — 29
- 5 Conclusion and outlook — 31
- 6 Bibliography — 32

Jörg Lewandowski and Karin Meinikmann

Lacustrine groundwater discharge — 34

The disregarded component of water and nutrient budgets

- 1 Introduction — 34
- 2 Understanding lacustrine groundwater discharge — 36
- 3 Measurement techniques — 39
- 4 Quantity of lacustrine groundwater discharge and nutrient loads — 43
- 5 Case study Lake Arendsee — 44
- 6 Conclusions and outlook — 45
- 7 References — 46

Iran E. Lima Neto

Improving the efficiency of bubble plumes for artificial aeration, mixing, and destratification — 48

- 1 Introduction — 48
- 2 Bubble plume modelling — 49
- 3 Premixed gas–liquid jet/plumes — 53

- 4 Bubble plumes/fountains in two-layer stratification — **56**
- 5 Summary — **59**
- 6 Bibliography — **59**

Patrícia da Silva Holanda, Claudio José Cavalcante Blanco, André Luiz Amarante Mesquita, Cleidson da Silva Alves, Antonio Cesar Pinho Brasil Junior, Marcio de Pinho Bittencourt, Maurício André Nunes, Yves Secretan

Assessment of hydrokinetic energy resources downstream of hydropower plants in the Tietê River Basin, São Paulo State, Brazil — 61

- 1 Introduction — **61**
- 2 Methodology — **62**
- 3 Results — **69**
- 4 Conclusion — **80**
- 5 Acknowledgment — **80**
- 6 References — **80**

Part 2: Automation and sensor technologies

Wolfgang K. Walter

Economic limits to automated, advanced small water treatment – Feasibility study results from Minas Gerais, Brazil — 85

- 1 Introduction — **85**
- 2 Water treatment plant setup — **86**
- 3 Water treatment plant: cost assessment — **89**
- 4 Conclusion and outlook — **93**
- 5 Acknowledgment — **95**
- 6 References — **95**

Joao Batista Rosolem

Smart fiber optic sensors for applications in electrical power systems — 97

- 1 Introduction — **97**
- 2 The power grid — **98**
- 3 The fiber Bragg grating (FBG) — **101**
- 4 FBG applications in utilities — **102**
- 5 Conclusion — **107**
- 6 Acknowledgments — **108**
- 7 References — **108**

Till Becker and Hendrik Stern

A framework for the integration of human factors in cyber-physical production systems — 110

- 1 Introduction — **110**
- 2 Work design research — **111**

3	Human-machine interaction — 112
4	Manufacturing work in cyber-physical production systems — 113
5	Work design in cyber-physical production systems — 114
6	Integration of human factors into CPPS — 115
7	Research outlook — 119
8	Conclusion — 120
9	Acknowledgments — 121
10	References — 121

Part 3: Digital Fabrication for the construction industry

Elza Luli Miyasaka, Tassia Borges de Vasconcelos, Rodrigo Scheeren, David Sperling, Márcio Minto Fabricio

Hybrid cultures: design and construction strategies of complex shapes in Brazil in the first digital age — 125

1	Introduction — 125
2	Case studies — 127
3	Discussion — 135
4	Final remarks — 137
5	References — 137

Gabriela Celani, Pedro Veloso

The intersection of theory and technology: computational concepts applied to architectural design since the late 1980s – a literature review — 139

1	Introduction — 139
2	Method — 141
3	Works analyzed — 142
4	Discussion — 148
5	Acknowledgements — 151
6	References — 151

Kristian Hildebrand

Computational aspects of digital manufacturing: a computer graphics perspective — 153

State-of-the-art, classification, and trends

1	Introduction — 153
2	Shape fabrication — 155
3	Appearance fabrication — 159
4	Deformation and kinematics — 161
5	Conclusion and outlook — 164
6	Acknowledgment — 164
7	References — 164

Gonalo Castro Henriques

Incorporating information technology in a network condition — 169

- 1 Introduction: Frontiers of Science and Technology — 169
- 2 Real digital experience — 174
- 3 LAMO network experience — 180
- 4 Discussion: holism, science and design culture — 182
- 5 Conclusion: participative network exchange — 184
- 6 References — 185

Eug nio Moreira, Roberto Vieira, Mariana Xavier, Daniel Cardoso, Jo o Nogueira
Documentation and digital fabrication methods for restoration of eclectic metal ornaments — 186

- 1 Introduction — 186
- 2 Related work — 187
- 3 Method — 188
- 4 Case Study — 189
- 5 Conclusions — 197
- 6 Acknowledgements — 197
- 7 References — 198

Milos Dimcic

Artificial intelligence in architecture — 199

Optimization and learning algorithms in design and digital fabrication

- 1 Introduction — 199
- 2 State of the art in smart design — 200
- 3 Innovations that will bring us forward — 201
- 4 Software as an adviser — 205
- 5 Conclusion — 207
- 6 References — 208

Felipe Tavares da Silva

Automatic structural preliminary design of a 3D concrete frame by numerical parametric structural modeling — 209

Proposal for a design tool to contribute to the transdisciplinarity between architecture and structural engineering

- 1 Introduction — 210
- 2 The structural design tool and methods proposed — 213
- 3 Proposed algorithm for 3D reinforced concrete frame implementation — 221
- 4 Results — 224
- 5 Discussion — 226
- 6 Acknowledgements — 227
- 7 Bibliography — 227