Contents

Preface ---- V

Thomas Ertl and Gijs Kruijtzer Introduction —— 1

Part I: State-formation and cultural and religious groups

Ali Anooshahr

Muslims among non-Muslims

Creating Islamic identity through law --- 19

Blain Auer

Regulating diversity within the empire

The legal concept of *zimmi* and the collection of *jizya* under the sultans of Delhi (1200–1400) —— **31**

Karl Haerter

Cultural diversity, deviance, public law and criminal justice in the Holy Roman Empire of the German Nation —— 56

Part II: Legal pluralism

Sumit Guha

The qazi, the dharmadhikari and the judge

Political authority and legal diversity in pre-modern India —— 97

Corinne Lefèvre

Beyond diversity

Mughal legal ideology and politics - 116

Mia Korpiola

Legal diversity - or the relative lack of it - in early modern Sweden --- 142



Part III: Transitions to modernity

Sanjog Rupakheti **Beyond** *dharmashastras* and **Weberian** modernity

Law and state making in nineteenth-century Nepal —— 169

Daniel Schönpflug

Constitutional law and diversity in the French Revolution

National and imperial perspectives —— 197

Contributors --- 214

Index ---- 216