

Contents

Examination

1	Imaging and Patient Position	2
1.1	Transducer and Imaging Planes	2
1.2	Examining Situation	3
1.3	Four Acoustic Windows for Imaging the Heart	6
2	Parasternal Long-Axis View	8
2.1	Transducer Position and Imaging Plane	8
2.2	Anatomical Structures	10
2.3	Image Adjustment	11
3	Parasternal Short-Axis View	14
3.1	Transducer Position and Imaging Plane	14
3.2	Anatomical Structures	16
3.3	Image Adjustment	18
3.4	Imaging the Mitral Valve	20
3.5	Imaging the Chordae Tendinae	22
3.6	Imaging the Papillary Muscles	24
4	Apical Windows	26
4.1	Transducer Position and Imaging Plane	26
4.2	Apical Four-Chamber View	28

4.3	Apical Two-Chamber View	30
4.4	Apical Three-Chamber View	32
4.5	Apical Five-Chamber View	34
5	Suprasternal Window	36
5.1	Transducer Position	36
5.2	Anatomical Structures	37
5.3	Imaging the Ascending Aorta	38
5.4	Imaging the Descending Aorta	39
6	Subcostal Window	40
6.1	Transducer Position	40
6.2	Anatomical Structures	41
M-Mode and Doppler Echocardiography		
7	M-Mode Echocardiography	44
7.1	Principle of M-Mode Echocardiography	44
7.2	Aortic Valve	45
7.3	Mitral Valve	46
7.4	Left Ventricle	47
8	Doppler Echocardiography	48
8.1	The Doppler Effect	48
8.2	Imaging Blood Flow	49
8.3	Imaging Doppler Spectra on the Monitor Screen	50
8.4	Continuous-Wave (CW) Mode	52

8.5	Pulsed-Wave (PW) Mode	54
8.6	Principles of Color Doppler Imaging	56
8.7	Aliasing	58
8.8	Tricuspid Valve in the Parasternal Short-Axis View	60
8.9	Pulmonary Valve in the Parasternal Short-Axis View	62
8.10	Mitral Valve in the Apical Two-Chamber View	64
8.11	Aortic Valve in the Apical Three-Chamber View	66
8.12	Tricuspid Valve in the Apical Four-Chamber View	68
8.13	Aortic Valve in the Apical Five-Chamber View	70
8.14	Aorta in the Suprasternal Window	72
8.15	Atria in the Subcostal Window	74
8.16	Mitral Valve in the Subcostal Window	75

Cardiac Abnormalities

9	Valvular Heart Disease	78
9.1	Aortic Stenosis	78
9.1.1	Aortic Stenosis, General	78
	M-Mode Echocardiography	80
	Doppler Echocardiography	81
	Color Doppler Imaging	82
9.1.2	Medium-Grade Aortic Stenosis	84
9.1.3	High-Grade Aortic Stenosis	86
9.2	Mitral Stenosis	88
9.2.1	Mitral Stenosis, General	88
	M-Mode Echocardiography	90
	Doppler Echocardiography	91
9.2.2	Low-Grade Mitral Stenosis	92
9.2.3	High-Grade Mitral Stenosis	94

9.3	Aortic Insufficiency	96
9.3.1	Aortic Insufficiency, General	96
	M-Mode Echocardiography	98
	Doppler Echocardiography	99
	Color Doppler Imaging	100
9.3.2	Low-Grade Aortic Insufficiency	102
9.3.3	High-Grade Aortic Insufficiency	104
9.4	Mitral Insufficiency	106
9.4.1	Mitral Insufficiency, General	106
	M-Mode Echocardiography	108
	Doppler Echocardiography	109
9.4.2	Low-Grade Mitral Insufficiency	110
9.4.3	High-Grade Mitral Insufficiency	112
9.5	Mitral Valve Prolapse	114
9.5.1	Color Doppler Imaging	117
9.6	Tricuspid Insufficiency	122
9.6.1	Tricuspid Insufficiency, General	122
	Color Doppler Imaging	124
9.6.2	Low-Grade Tricuspid Insufficiency	126
9.6.3	High-Grade Tricuspid Insufficiency	127
9.7	Pulmonary Insufficiency	128
9.7.1	Pulmonary Insufficiency, General	128
	Color Doppler Imaging	129
9.7.2	Low-Grade Pulmonary Insufficiency	130
9.7.3	Medium-Grade Pulmonary Insufficiency	131
10	Coronary Heart Disease	132
10.1	Anterior Myocardial Infarction	132
10.1.1	Complications	134
10.2	Lateral Myocardial Infarction	138
10.3	Posterior Myocardial Infarction	140
10.3.1	Complications	142
10.4	Ischemic Cardiomyopathy	144
10.4.1	M-Mode Echocardiography	146
10.4.2	Color Doppler Imaging	149

11	Cardiomyopathies	150
11.1	Dilated Cardiomyopathy	150
11.1.1	M-Mode Echocardiography	152
11.1.2	Doppler Echocardiography	153
11.1.3	Color Doppler Imaging	154
11.1.4	Complications	155
11.2	Hypertrophic Obstructive Cardiomyopathy (HOCM)	156
11.2.1	Doppler Echocardiography	158
11.2.2	Color Doppler Imaging	159
11.3	Nonobstructive Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy (HNCM)	160
11.3.1	M-Mode Echocardiography	162
11.3.2	Color Doppler Imaging	163
12	Prosthetic Valves	164
12.1	Bioprosthetic Valve in the Aortic Position	164
12.1.1	Doppler Echocardiography	166
12.1.2	Color Doppler Imaging	167
12.2	Artificial Prosthesis in the Aortic Position	168
12.2.1	Doppler Echocardiography	170
12.2.2	Color Doppler Imaging	171
12.3	Artificial Prosthesis in the Mitral Position	172
12.3.1	Doppler Echocardiography	174
12.3.2	Color Doppler Imaging	175
12.4	Ring Prosthesis in the Mitral Position	176
12.4.1	Doppler Echocardiography	178
12.4.2	Color Doppler Imaging	179
13	Carditis	180
13.1	Mitral Valve Endocarditis	180
13.2	Aortic Valve Endocarditis	184
13.3	Pericardial Effusion	188
13.3.1	M-Mode Echocardiography	190

13.4	Pericardial Tamponade	191
13.4.1	M-Mode Echocardiography	191
13.4.2	Doppler Echocardiography	193
14	Septal Defects	194
14.1	Atrial Septal Defect	194
14.1.1	Color Doppler Imaging	196
14.2	Ventricular Septal Defect	198
14.2.1	Color Doppler Imaging	200
14.3	Atrial Septal Aneurysm	202
15	Hypertensive Heart Diseases	204
15.1	Hypertensive Heart Disease	204
15.1.1	Doppler Echocardiography	206
15.1.2	Color Doppler Imaging	207
15.2	Cor Pulmonale	208
15.2.1	Doppler Echocardiography	210
15.2.2	Color Doppler Imaging	211
16	Intracardiac Masses	212
16.1	Pacemaker Lead in the Right Atrium	212
16.2	Myxoma in the Left Atrium	214
16.3	Pacemaker Lead in the Right Ventricle	216
16.4	Ventricular Aneurysm with Thrombus	218
16.5	Ventricular Tumor	220
16.6	Ventricular Cyst	222
16.7	Aortic Dissection	224