

Contents

List of Contributors *ix*

1	Stille Polycondensation: A Versatile Synthetic Approach to Functional Polymers	1
	<i>Tianyue Zheng, Alexander M. Schneider, and Luping Yu</i>	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.1.1	History of the Stille Reaction (and Polycondensation)	2
1.2	Reaction Mechanism	3
1.2.1	Simplified Mechanism	3
1.3	Reaction Conditions	6
1.3.1	Catalyst and Ligand	7
1.3.2	Solvent	9
1.3.3	Additive	10
1.3.4	Temperature	11
1.4	Examples of Functional Materials Synthesized by Stille Polycondensation	12
1.4.1	Nonlinear Optical (NLO) polymers	13
1.4.1.1	Background	13
1.4.1.2	Examples of NLO Polymers Synthesized by Stille Polycondensation	13
1.4.2	Organic Photovoltaic Polymers	16
1.4.2.1	Background	16
1.4.2.2	Examples of Donor Polymers	17
1.4.2.3	Examples of Acceptor Materials	23
1.4.3	Organic Field Effect Transistor (OFET) Polymers	28
1.4.3.1	Background	28
1.4.3.2	Examples of FET Polymers Synthesized by Stille Polycondensation	32
1.4.4	Organic Light-Emitting Diode (OLED) Polymers	35
1.4.4.1	Background	35
1.4.4.2	Examples of OLED Polymers Synthesized by Stille Polycondensation	36
1.4.5	Other Functional Materials	38
1.5	Challenge and Outlook	42
1.5.1	Advantages of the Stille Reaction	42
1.5.2	Disadvantages of Stille Reaction	44
1.6	Summary	47
	References	48

2 Suzuki Polycondensation 59*Anurag Krishna, Andrey V. Lunchev, and Andrew C. Grimsdale*

- 2.1 Introduction 59
- 2.2 Mechanism of Suzuki Coupling and Suzuki Polycondensation 60
- 2.3 Catalysts 62
- 2.4 Reaction Conditions for Suzuki Coupling 65
 - 2.4.1 Bases, Water, Solvents 66
 - 2.4.2 Microwave-Assisted Reactions 67
- 2.5 Side Reactions 67
- 2.6 AB versus AA/BB Suzuki Polycondensation 71
- 2.7 Monomer Purity, Stoichiometry, and Solvents 73
- 2.8 Monomers for SPC 75
 - 2.8.1 Boron Monomers 75
 - 2.8.2 Halide and Other Monomers 80
- 2.9 Chain Growth SPC 81
- 2.10 Scope and Applications of SPC 82
- 2.11 Conclusion 85
- References 86

3 Controlled Synthesis of Conjugated Polymers and Block Copolymers 97*Tine Hardeman, Marie-Paule Van Den Eede, Lize Verheyen, and Guy Koeckelberghs*

- 3.1 Introduction 97
- 3.2 Approaches to Controlled Polymerizations 97
 - 3.2.1 Catalyst Transfer Polymerizations 97
 - 3.2.1.1 Mechanism 97
 - 3.2.1.2 Kumada Catalyst Transfer Polycondensation 99
 - 3.2.1.3 Negishi Catalyst Transfer Polycondensation 102
 - 3.2.1.4 CTP Based on Suzuki–Miyaura Couplings 102
 - 3.2.1.5 CTP Based on Other Coupling Reactions 103
 - 3.2.2 Controlled Polymerizations Based on Deactivation of the Monomer 103
 - 3.2.2.1 Mechanism 103
 - 3.2.2.2 Pd(RuPhos) Protocol 104
 - 3.2.2.3 Miscellaneous 104
- 3.3 End-Functionalized Polymers 106
 - 3.3.1 Introduction 106
 - 3.3.2 External Functionalized Initiators 106
 - 3.3.2.1 Principle 106
 - 3.3.2.2 External Initiators with Ni as Catalyst 106
 - 3.3.2.3 External Initiators with Pd as Catalyst 109
 - 3.3.2.4 Grafting-from 110
 - 3.3.3 End-Capping 111
 - 3.3.3.1 Principle 111
 - 3.3.3.2 End-Capping with Ni as Catalyst 111
 - 3.3.3.3 End-Capping with Pd as Catalyst 112
 - 3.3.4 Heterobifunctional Conjugated Polymers 112
- 3.4 Block Copolymers 112

3.4.1	Grafting-to Method	112
3.4.2	End-Functional Polymer Copolymerization Method	113
3.4.3	Grafting-from Method	114
3.4.4	Sequential Monomer Addition	114
3.5	Other Copolymers	117
	References	117
4	Direct (Hetero)arylation Polymerization	131
	<i>Mario Leclerc and Serge Beaupré</i>	
4.1	Introduction	131
4.2	First Examples of Direct (Hetero)arylation Polymerization	134
4.3	Selectivity and Reactivity Problems	138
4.4	En Route to Defect-Free Conjugated Polymers	142
4.5	Outlook	150
	References	150
5	Continuous Flow Synthesis of Conjugated Polymers and Carbon Materials	159
	<i>Valerie D. Mitchell and Wallace W.H. Wong</i>	
5.1	Introduction to Flow Chemistry	159
5.2	Conjugated Polymers	161
5.3	Carbon Materials	173
5.4	Material Processing	177
5.5	Summary	178
	References	178
6	Synthesis of Structurally Defined Nanographene Materials through Oxidative Cyclodehydrogenation	183
	<i>Akimitsu Narita</i>	
6.1	Introduction	183
6.2	Synthesis of Nanographene Molecules through Oxidative Cyclodehydrogenation	186
6.2.1	Solution Synthesis of Extended Nanographene Molecules with FeCl ₃ and AlCl ₃	186
6.2.2	Complementary Cyclodehydrogenation Methods for the Solution Synthesis of Nanographene Molecules	188
6.2.3	Synthesis of Nanographene Molecules with Seven- and Eight-Membered Rings	195
6.2.4	Synthesis of Heteroatom-Doped Nanographene Molecules	198
6.2.5	Nanographene Molecules through Surface-Assisted Cyclodehydrogenation	202
6.3	Bottom-Up Synthesis of Graphene Nanoribbons	204
6.3.1	Graphene Nanoribbons from Solution-Mediated Cyclodehydrogenation	205
6.3.2	Graphene Nanoribbons from Surface-Assisted Cyclodehydrogenation	208
6.4	Conclusions	217
	References	218

7	Photochemical and Direct C–H Arylation Routes toward Carbon Nanomaterials	229
	<i>Jean-Francois Morin, Maxime Daigle, and Maude Desroches</i>	
7.1	Introduction	229
7.2	Photochemical Routes toward PAHs and Carbon Nanomaterials	231
7.2.1	Photochemical Dehydrogenation	231
7.2.2	Photochemical Dehydrohalogenation (CDH)	237
7.2.3	Miscellaneous Photocyclization Reaction	242
7.3	Intramolecular Direct Arylation C–H	243
7.3.1	Conclusion and Perspective	249
	References	250
8	Carbon-Rich Materials from sp-Carbon Precursors	255
	<i>Dominik Prenzel and Rik R. Tykwinski</i>	
8.1	Introduction	255
8.2	Carbyne	256
8.3	Solid-State Reactions of Polyynes: Topochemical Polymerizations	261
8.4	Diyne Polymerization	261
8.5	Tubular Structures	264
8.6	Beyond Diynes – Topochemical Polymerization of Polyynes	268
8.7	Toward “Nanographene”	272
8.8	Pentalenes	274
8.9	Modification of sp-Precursors with Tetracyanoethylene (TCNE)	275
8.10	Thermal Dimerization of Cumulenes	278
8.11	Outlook: From Solution to Surface?	278
8.12	Summarizing Comments	282
	Acknowledgments	286
	References	286
	Index	293