Contents

	List of illustrations	ix
	Acknowledgements	xi
	List of abbreviations	xiii
	Law abbreviations	xvi
	Introduction	1
1	The social right to healthcare and the transformation	
	of the welfare state	6
	1.1 Welfare state transformation in healthcare 6	
	1.2 Research gaps and research questions 13	
	1.3 Social rights – a definition 15	
	1.4 Assessing retrenchment in healthcare 20	
	1.5 Explaining healthcare entitlement reforms 25	
	1.6 Research design and methodology 30	
2	Healthcare entitlement in England	36
	2.1 The English healthcare system in brief 36	
	2.2 The English social right to healthcare 38	
	2.3 Conservative healthcare entitlement reforms 1979–1997 47	
	2.4 Labour healthcare entitlement reforms 1997–2010 57	
	2.5 Conservative–Liberal Democratic healthcare	
	entitlement reforms 2010–2013 67	
	2.6 Judicial review of healthcare entitlement decisions 70	
	2.7 The impact of EU law on English healthcare entitlement 76	
	2.8 Discussion 81	
3	Healthcare entitlement in Germany	86
	3.1 The German healthcare system in brief 86	
	3.2 The German social right to healthcare 88	



	3.3 Social–Liberal healthcare entitlement reforms 1977–1982 96	
	3.4 Christian Democratic–Liberal healthcare entitlement reforms 1982–1998 101	
	3.5 Social Democratic-Green healthcare entitlement reforms 1998–2005 115	
	3.6 Grand coalition healthcare entitlement reforms 2005–2009 125	
	3.7 Christian Democratic–Liberal healthcare entitlement reforms 2009–2013 130	
	3.8 The role of the joint self-administration in defining SHI healthcare entitlement 135	
	3.9 Discussion 142	
4	The transformation of the social right to healthcare	151
	4.1 Healthcare entitlement retrenchment 151 4.2 Governance reforms 155	
	4.3 The universalisation of access in Germany 156	
	4.4 The individualisation of the collective social right to healthcare 157	
5	Explaining healthcare entitlement reforms	163
	5.1 Explaining healthcare entitlement retrenchment 163	
	5.2 Explaining the individualisation of the social right to healthcare in England 182	
	Conclusion	191
	Appendix	197
	References	213
	Index	229