

Applications of Domino Transformations in Organic Synthesis 2

	Preface	V
	Volume Editor's Preface	IX
	Abstracts	XI
	Table of Contents	XIX
2.1	Pericyclic Reactions	1
2.1.1	The Diels–Alder Cycloaddition Reaction in the Context of Domino Processes J. G. West and E. J. Sorensen	1
2.1.2	Domino Reactions Including [2 + 2], [3 + 2], or [5 + 2] Cycloadditions I. Coldham and N. S. Sheikh	47
2.1.3	Domino Transformations Involving an Electrocyclization Reaction J. Suffert, M. Gulea, G. Blond, and M. Donnard	93
2.1.4	Sigmatropic Shifts and Ene Reactions (Excluding [3,3]) A. V. Novikov and A. Zakarian	159
2.1.5	Domino Transformations Initiated by or Proceeding Through [3,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangements C. A. Guerrero	195
2.2	Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatizations of Phenolic Derivatives in Organic Synthesis J. A. Porco, Jr., and J. Boyce	229
2.3	Additions to Alkenes and C=O and C=N Bonds	293
2.3.1	Additions to Nonactivated C=C Bonds Z. W. Yu and Y.-Y. Yeung	293

2.3.2	Organocatalyzed Addition to Activated C=C Bonds	
	P. Renzi, M. Moliterno, R. Salvio, and M. Bella	337
2.3.3	Addition to Monofunctional C=O Bonds	
	A. Song and W. Wang	387
2.3.4	Additions to C=N Bonds and Nitriles	
	E. Kroon, T. Zarganes Tzitzikas, C. G. Neochoritis, and A. Dömling	419
	Keyword Index	449
	Author Index	481
	Abbreviations	497

Table of Contents

2.1	Pericyclic Reactions	
2.1.1	The Diels–Alder Cycloaddition Reaction in the Context of Domino Processes J. G. West and E. J. Sorensen	
2.1.1	The Diels–Alder Cycloaddition Reaction in the Context of Domino Processes	1
2.1.1.1	Cascades Not Initiated by Diels–Alder Reaction	2
2.1.1.1.1	Cascades Generating a Diene	2
2.1.1.1.1.1	Ionic Generation of a Diene	2
2.1.1.1.1.1.1	Through Wessely Oxidation of Phenols	2
2.1.1.1.1.1.2	Through Ionic Cyclization	6
2.1.1.1.1.1.3	Through Deprotonation of an Alkene	7
2.1.1.1.1.1.4	Through Elimination Reactions	8
2.1.1.1.1.1.5	Through Allylation	12
2.1.1.1.2	Pericyclic Generation of a Diene	12
2.1.1.1.2.1	Through Electrocyclization	13
2.1.1.1.2.1.1	Through Benzocyclobutene Ring Opening	13
2.1.1.1.2.1.2	Through Electrocyclic Ring Closure	14
2.1.1.1.2.2	Through Cycloaddition or Retrocycloaddition	17
2.1.1.1.2.3	Through Sigmatropic Reactions	18
2.1.1.1.3	Photochemical Generation of a Diene	19
2.1.1.1.4	Metal-Mediated Generation of a Diene	20
2.1.1.2	Cascades Generating a Dienophile	22
2.1.1.2.1	Ionic Generation of a Dienophile	22
2.1.1.2.1.1	Through Himer Cycloadditions	22
2.1.1.2.1.2	Through Benzyne Formation	23
2.1.1.2.1.3	Through Wessely Oxidation	24
2.1.1.2.2	Pericyclic Generation of a Dienophile	27
2.1.1.2.2.1	Through Cycloaddition/Retrocycloaddition	27
2.1.1.2.2.2	Through Sigmatropic Rearrangement	27
2.1.1.2.2.3	Through Electrocyclization	29
2.1.1.3	Proximity-Induced Diels–Alder Reactions	29

2.1.1.2	Diels–Alder as the Initiator of a Cascade	31
2.1.1.2.1	Pericyclic Reactions Occurring in the Wake of a Diels–Alder Reaction	31
2.1.1.2.1.1	Cascades Featuring Diels–Alder/Diels–Alder Processes	31
2.1.1.2.1.2	Cascades Featuring Diels–Alder/Retro-Diels–Alder Processes	33
2.1.1.2.1.3	[4 + 2] Cycloaddition with Subsequent Desaturation	36
2.1.1.2.2	Diels–Alder Reactions with Concomitant Ionic Structural Rearrangements	36
2.1.1.2.2.1	Pairings of Diels–Alder Reactions with Structural Fragmentations	37
2.1.1.2.2.2	Combining a Diels–Alder Reaction with Ionic Cyclization	40
2.1.1.3	Conclusions	43
2.1.2	Domino Reactions Including [2 + 2], [3 + 2], or [5 + 2] Cycloadditions I. Coldham and N. S. Sheikh	
2.1.2	Domino Reactions Including [2 + 2], [3 + 2], or [5 + 2] Cycloadditions	47
2.1.2.1	Domino [2 + 2] Cycloadditions	47
2.1.2.1.1	Cycloaddition of an Enaminone and β -Diketone with Fragmentation	48
2.1.2.1.2	Cycloaddition of Ynolate Anions Followed by Dieckmann Condensation/Michael Reaction	48
2.1.2.1.3	Cycloaddition Cascade Involving Benzyne–Enamide Cycloaddition or a Fischer Carbene Complex	50
2.1.2.1.4	Cycloadditions with Rearrangement	51
2.1.2.1.4.1	Cycloaddition of an Azatriene Followed by Cope Rearrangement	51
2.1.2.1.4.2	Cycloaddition of a Propargylic Ether and Propargylic Thioether Followed by [3,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangement	52
2.1.2.1.4.3	[3,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangement of Propargylic Ester and Propargylic Acetate Followed by Cycloaddition	53
2.1.2.1.4.4	Cycloaddition of a Ketene Followed by Allylic Rearrangement	54
2.1.2.1.4.5	Allyl Migration in Ynamides Followed by Cycloaddition	55
2.1.2.1.4.6	1,3-Migration in Propargyl Benzoates Followed by Cycloaddition	56
2.1.2.2	Domino [3 + 2] Cycloadditions	57
2.1.2.2.1	Cycloadditions with Nitrones, Nitronates, and Nitrile Oxides	57
2.1.2.2.1.1	Reaction To Give a Nitrone Followed by Cycloaddition	58
2.1.2.2.1.2	Cycloaddition with a Nitrone and Subsequent Reaction	62
2.1.2.2.1.3	Reaction To Give a Nitronate Followed by Cycloaddition	63
2.1.2.2.1.4	Reaction To Give a Nitrile Oxide Followed by Cycloaddition	64
2.1.2.2.1.5	Cycloaddition with a Nitrile Oxide and Subsequent Reaction	65

2.1.2.2.2	Cycloadditions with Carbonyl Ylides	66
2.1.2.2.2.1	Reaction of an α -Diazo Compound To Give a Carbonyl Ylide Followed by Cycloaddition	66
2.1.2.2.2.2	Reaction of an Alkyne To Give a Carbonyl Ylide Followed by Cycloaddition	72
2.1.2.2.3	Cycloadditions with Azomethine Ylides	73
2.1.2.2.4	Cycloadditions with Azomethine Imines	80
2.1.2.2.5	Cycloadditions with Azides	81
2.1.2.2.5.1	Reaction To Give an Azido-Substituted Alkyne Followed by Cycloaddition	81
2.1.2.2.5.2	Cycloaddition of an Azide and Subsequent Reaction	83
2.1.2.3	Domino [5 + 2] Cycloadditions	84
2.1.2.3.1	Cycloaddition of a Vinylic Oxirane Followed by Claisen Rearrangement	85
2.1.2.3.2	Cycloaddition of an Ynone Followed by Nazarov Cyclization	86
2.1.2.3.3	Cycloaddition of an Acetoxypyranone Followed by Conjugate Addition	86
2.1.2.3.4	Cycloaddition Cascade Involving γ -Pyranone and Quinone Systems	87
2.1.3	Domino Transformations Involving an Electrocyclization Reaction J. Suffert, M. Gulea, G. Blond, and M. Donnard	
2.1.3	Domino Transformations Involving an Electrocyclization Reaction	93
2.1.3.1	Metal-Mediated Cross Coupling Followed by Electrocyclization	93
2.1.3.1.1	Palladium-Mediated Cross Coupling/Electrocyclization Reactions	93
2.1.3.1.1.1	Cross Coupling/ 6π -Electrocyclization	93
2.1.3.1.1.2	Cross Coupling/ 8π -Electrocyclization	101
2.1.3.1.1.3	Cross Coupling/ 8π -Electrocyclization/ 6π -Electrocyclization	103
2.1.3.1.2	Copper-Catalyzed Tandem Reactions	109
2.1.3.1.3	Zinc-Catalyzed Tandem Reactions	109
2.1.3.1.4	Ruthenium-Catalyzed Formal [2 + 2 + 2] Cycloaddition Reactions	110
2.1.3.2	Alkyne Transformation Followed by Electrocyclization	111
2.1.3.3	Isomerization Followed by Electrocyclization	116
2.1.3.3.1	1,3-Hydrogen Shift/Electrocyclization	116
2.1.3.3.2	1,5-Hydrogen Shift/Electrocyclization	117
2.1.3.3.3	1,7-Hydrogen Shift/Electrocyclization	120
2.1.3.4	Consecutive Electrocyclization Reaction Cascades	121
2.1.3.5	Alkenation Followed by Electrocyclization	123
2.1.3.6	Electrocyclization Followed by Cycloaddition	126
2.1.3.7	Miscellaneous Reactions	127
2.1.3.7.1	Electrocyclization/Oxidation	127
2.1.3.7.2	Photochemical Elimination/Electrocyclization	128

2.1.3.7.3	Domino Retro-electrocyclization Reactions	130
2.1.3.8	Hetero-electrocyclization	130
2.1.3.8.1	Aza-electrocyclization	130
2.1.3.8.1.1	Metal-Mediated Reaction/Hetero-electrocyclization	131
2.1.3.8.1.2	Imine or Iminium Formation/Hetero-electrocyclization	139
2.1.3.8.1.3	Isomerization or Rearrangement/Hetero-electrocyclization	144
2.1.3.8.2	Oxa-electrocyclization	150
2.1.3.8.3	Thia-electrocyclization	154
2.1.4	Sigmatropic Shifts and Ene Reactions (Excluding [3,3]) A. V. Novikov and A. Zakarian	
2.1.4	Sigmatropic Shifts and Ene Reactions (Excluding [3,3])	159
2.1.4.1	Practical Considerations	159
2.1.4.2	Domino Processes Initiated by Ene Reactions	160
2.1.4.3	Domino Processes Initiated by [2,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangements	168
2.1.4.4	Domino Processes Initiated by Other Sigmatropic Rearrangements	178
2.1.4.5	Domino Processes in the Synthesis of Natural Products	183
2.1.4.6	Conclusions	191
2.1.5	Domino Transformations Initiated by or Proceeding Through [3,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangements C. A. Guerrero	
2.1.5	Domino Transformations Initiated by or Proceeding Through [3,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangements	195
2.1.5.1	Cope Rearrangement Followed by Enolate Functionalization	196
2.1.5.1.1	Anionic Oxy-Cope Rearrangement Followed by Intermolecular Enolate Alkylation with Alkyl Halides	196
2.1.5.1.2	Anionic Oxy-Cope Rearrangement Followed by Enolate Alkylation by Pendant Allylic Ethers	198
2.1.5.1.3	Anionic Oxy-Cope Rearrangement Followed by Enolate Acylation	199
2.1.5.2	Aza- and Oxonia-Cope-Containing Domino Sequences	201
2.1.5.2.1	Ionization-Triggered Oxonia-Cope Rearrangement Followed by Intramolecular Nucleophilic Trapping by an Enol Silyl Ether	201
2.1.5.2.2	Intermolecular 1,4-Addition-Triggered Oxonia-Cope Rearrangement Followed by Intramolecular Nucleophilic Trapping by a Nascent Enolate	203
2.1.5.2.3	Iminium-Ion-Formation-Triggered Azonia-Cope Rearrangement Followed by Intramolecular Nucleophilic Trapping by a Nascent Enamine	204

2.1.5.3	Double, Tandem Hetero-Cope Rearrangement Processes	207
2.1.5.3.1	Double, Tandem [3,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangement of Allylic, Homoallylic Bis(trichloroacetimidates)	207
2.1.5.4	Neutral Claisen Rearrangement Followed by Further (Non-Claisen) Processes	209
2.1.5.4.1	Oxy-Cope Rearrangement/Ene Reaction Domino Sequences	209
2.1.5.4.2	Oxy-Cope Rearrangement/Ene Reaction/Claisen Rearrangement and Oxy-Cope Rearrangement/Claisen Rearrangement/Ene Reaction Domino Sequences	211
2.1.5.5	Claisen Rearrangement Followed by Another Pericyclic Process	213
2.1.5.5.1	Double, Tandem Bellus–Claisen Rearrangement Reactions	213
2.1.5.5.2	Claisen Rearrangement Followed by [2,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangement	215
2.1.5.5.3	Claisen Rearrangement/Diels–Alder Cycloaddition Domino Sequences	217
2.1.5.5.4	Claisen Rearrangement/[1,5]-H-Shift/6 π -Electrocyclization Domino Sequences	220
2.1.5.6	Claisen Rearrangement Followed by Multiple Processes	222
2.1.5.6.1	Propargyl Claisen Rearrangement Followed by Tautomerization, Acylketene Generation, 6 π -Electrocyclization, and Aromatization	222
2.1.5.6.2	Propargyl Claisen Rearrangement Followed by Imine Formation, Tautomerization, and 6 π -Electrocyclization	223
2.2	Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatizations of Phenolic Derivatives in Organic Synthesis J. A. Porco, Jr., and J. Boyce	
2.2	Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatizations of Phenolic Derivatives in Organic Synthesis	229
2.2.1	Metal-Mediated Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatization	232
2.2.1.1	Osmium(II)-Mediated Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatization	232
2.2.1.2	Palladium-Catalyzed Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatization	236
2.2.1.3	Tandem Palladium-Catalyzed Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatization/Annulation	237
2.2.2	Non-Metal-Mediated Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatization	240
2.2.2.1	Alkylative Dearomatizations of Phenolic Derivatives with Activated Electrophiles	240
2.2.2.2	Alkylative Dearomatizations of Phenolic Derivatives with Unactivated Electrophiles	248

2.2.3	Tandem Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatization/Annulation	252
2.2.3.1	Tandem Alkylative Dearomatization/[4 + 2] Cycloaddition	252
2.2.3.2	Tandem Alkylative Dearomatization/Hydrogenation Followed by Lewis Acid Catalyzed Cyclization	252
2.2.3.3	Tandem Alkylative Dearomatization/Annulation To Access Type A and B Polyprenylated Acylphloroglucinol Derivatives	254
2.2.3.4	Enantioselective, Tandem Alkylative Dearomatization/Annulation	260
2.2.3.5	Tandem Alkylative Dearomatization/Radical Cyclization	263
2.2.4	Recent Methods for Alkylative Dearomatization of Phenolic Derivatives.....	268
2.2.4.1	Recent Applications to Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatization of Naphthols	268
2.2.4.2	Dearomatization Reactions as Domino Transformations To Access Type A and B Polyprenylated Acylphloroglucinol Analogues	281
2.3	Additions to Alkenes and C=O and C=N Bonds	
2.3.1	Additions to Nonactivated C=C Bonds Z. W. Yu and Y.-Y. Yeung	
2.3.1	Additions to Nonactivated C=C Bonds	293
2.3.1.1	Domino Amination	294
2.3.1.1.1	Proton-Initiated Events	294
2.3.1.1.2	Transition-Metal-Initiated Events	295
2.3.1.1.3	Halogen-Initiated Events	298
2.3.1.2	Domino Etherification	305
2.3.1.2.1	Halogen-Initiated Events	306
2.3.1.3	Domino Carbonylation	317
2.3.1.3.1	Transition-Metal-Initiated Events	317
2.3.1.3.2	Halogen-Initiated Events	320
2.3.1.4	Domino Polyene Cyclization	322
2.3.1.4.1	Transition-Metal-Initiated Events	323
2.3.1.4.2	Halogen-Initiated Events	325
2.3.1.4.3	Chalcogen-Initiated Events	329

2.3.2 Organocatalyzed Addition to Activated C=C Bonds

P. Renzi, M. Moliterno, R. Salvio, and M. Bella

2.3.2	Organocatalyzed Addition to Activated C=C Bonds	337
2.3.2.1	Organocatalyzed Domino Reactions with Activated Alkenes: The First Examples	337
2.3.2.1.1	Prolinol Trimethylsilyl Ethers as Privileged Catalysts for Enamine and Iminium Ion Activation	344
2.3.2.1.2	Increasing Complexity in Organocatalyzed Domino Reactions	347
2.3.2.2	Domino Organocatalyzed Reactions of Oxindole Derivatives	349
2.3.2.2.1	From Enders' Domino Reactions to Melchiorre's Methylene Oxindole	350
2.3.2.2.2	Michael Addition to Oxindoles	357
2.3.2.3	Synthesis of Tamiflu: The Hayashi Approach	365
2.3.2.4	One-Pot Synthesis of ABT-341, a DPP4-Selective Inhibitor	372
2.3.2.5	Large-Scale Industrial Application of Organocatalytic Domino Reactions: A Case Study	376
2.3.2.5.1	Transferring Organocatalytic Reactions from Academia to Industry: Not Straightforward	376
2.3.2.5.2	The Reaction Developed in the Academic Environment	377
2.3.2.5.3	The Reaction Developed in the Industrial Environment	379

2.3.3 Addition to Monofunctional C=O Bonds

A. Song and W. Wang

2.3.3	Addition to Monofunctional C=O Bonds	387
2.3.3.1	Transition-Metal-Catalyzed Domino Addition to C=O Bonds	387
2.3.3.1.1	Domino Reactions Involving Carbonyl Ylides	387
2.3.3.1.2	Reductive Aldol Reactions	389
2.3.3.1.3	Michael/Aldol Reactions	393
2.3.3.1.4	Other Domino Addition Reactions	394
2.3.3.2	Organocatalytic Domino Addition to C=O Bonds	395
2.3.3.2.1	Amine-Catalyzed Domino Addition to C=O Bonds	395
2.3.3.2.1.1	Enamine-Catalyzed Aldol/Aldol Reactions	395
2.3.3.2.1.2	Enamine-Catalyzed Aldol/Michael Reactions	396
2.3.3.2.1.3	Enamine-Catalyzed Diels–Alder Reactions	397
2.3.3.2.1.4	Enamine-Catalyzed Michael/Henry Reactions	399
2.3.3.2.1.5	Enamine-Catalyzed Michael/Aldol Reactions	400
2.3.3.2.1.6	Enamine-Catalyzed Michael/Hemiacetalization Reactions	400
2.3.3.2.1.7	Iminium-Catalyzed Michael/Aldol Reactions	402

2.3.3.2.1.8	Iminium-Catalyzed Michael/Henry Reactions	404
2.3.3.2.1.9	Iminium-Catalyzed Michael/Morita–Baylis–Hillman Reactions	404
2.3.3.2.1.10	Iminium-Catalyzed Michael/Hemiacetalization Reactions	405
2.3.3.2.2	Thiourea-Catalyzed Domino Addition to C=O Bonds	405
2.3.3.2.2.1	Aldol/Cyclization Reactions	405
2.3.3.2.2.2	Michael/Aldol Reactions	406
2.3.3.2.2.3	Michael/Henry Reactions	407
2.3.3.2.2.4	Michael/Hemiacetalization Reactions	408
2.3.3.2.3	Phosphoric Acid Catalyzed Domino Addition to C=O Bonds	410
2.3.3.3	Lewis Acid Catalyzed Domino Addition to C=O Bonds	411
2.3.3.4	Conclusions	414
2.3.4	Additions to C=N Bonds and Nitriles E. Kroon, T. Zarganes Tzitzikas, C. G. Neochoritis, and A. Dömling	
2.3.4	Additions to C=N Bonds and Nitriles	419
2.3.4.1	Addition to C=N Bonds and the Pictet–Spengler Strategy	422
2.3.4.2	Ugi Five-Center Four-Component Reaction Followed by Postcondensations ..	428
2.3.4.3	Addition to Nitriles	439
	Keyword Index	449
	Author Index	481
	Abbreviations	497