

Contents

Abstract	v
Cumpigliament	vii
Acknowledgements	ix
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Spectrophotometry in Medicine	1
1.2 Technological Evolution	3
1.3 The Dawn of Mobile Health	5
1.4 Contributions	7
1.5 Outline	9
2 Background: Pulse Oximetry	11
2.1 Spectrophotometry	11
2.2 In-Vitro Oximetry	12
2.3 In-Vivo Oximetry	14
2.3.1 A Quantitative Estimation of Absorbance Contributions	15
2.4 Optics in Pulse Oximetry	18
2.4.1 Beer-Lambert Law	18
2.4.2 Tissue Scattering	21
2.5 Motion Artefacts	26
2.5.1 Effect of Acceleration on the Blood Flow . . .	27
2.6 Performance Requirements	28
2.6.1 Linearity	30

2.6.2	Noise	32
3	Background: Pulse Wave Velocity	33
3.1	Arterial Haemodynamics	34
3.1.1	Hystology	34
3.1.2	Elasticity and Compliance	35
3.1.3	Arterial Distribution System	38
3.2	Pulse Wave Velocity	40
3.2.1	Blood Pressure	40
3.2.2	Heart Rate	41
3.2.3	Smooth Muscle Tone	42
3.2.4	Clinical and Physiological Relevance	43
3.3	Blood Pressure	44
3.3.1	Blood Pressure Regulation	44
3.3.2	Respiratory Blood Pressure Modulation	45
4	TMA-O: A PPG and NIRS AFE	47
4.1	Requirements on the PPG ASIC	49
4.2	Performance Metrics	52
4.2.1	Figure-of-Merit	54
4.3	System Architecture	56
4.3.1	Photodiode	56
4.3.2	Light Emitting Diode	59
4.3.3	Tx-Rx Loop	65
4.3.4	Power-DR Trade-off	66
4.4	Receiver Architecture	68
4.4.1	Resistive Feedback TIA	69
4.4.2	Capacitive Feedback TIA	73
4.4.3	Amplifier Topology	76
4.4.4	Ambient Light Cancellation	78
4.5	Receiver Implementation	83
4.5.1	Circuit Description	83
4.5.2	Capacitor Array	88
4.5.3	Differential Current Subtraction	89
4.5.4	TIA Noise Curbing	91
4.5.5	ADC Noise Curbing	97
4.5.6	Noise Analysis	98
4.6	LED Driver Implementation	101

4.6.1	H-Bridge	101
4.6.2	Operational Transconductance Amplifier	103
4.6.3	Calibration	104
4.7	Digital Circuit	106
4.8	Measurements	108
4.8.1	Setup	108
4.8.2	Measurement Results	110
4.8.3	Comparison to the State-of-the-Art	113
5	Towards a Biomedical SoC	119
5.1	VivoSoC 2	121
5.2	Wearable Instrumentation Platform	123
5.3	Miur: A Neural Interface ASIC	125
5.3.1	Neural Stimulation	126
6	Implants	131
6.1	Envisioned Platform for Implants	133
6.2	Prototype of a Wireless System for Neural Recording and Stimulation	135
6.2.1	Miniaturised Electronics	137
6.2.2	Power Budget Considerations	137
6.2.3	Characterisation	140
6.3	Optogenetic Stimulation Head-Stage	143
6.4	Implantable Oxygenation and Blood Pressure Measure- ment	144
6.4.1	Acute Animal Experiments	144
7	Conclusions and Outlook	153
7.1	PPG Front-End	154
7.2	Prototype Systems	155
7.3	Implantable S_pO_2 and BP Monitoring	156
7.4	Outlook and Future Work	156
A	Mathematical Derivations	157
A.1	TIA Input Current in NIRS	157
A.2	RTIA Input Offset	158
A.2.1	Single-Stage OTA	158
A.2.2	Two-Stage Miller OpAmp	159

A.3	CTIA Input Offset	160
A.3.1	Single-Stage OTA	160
A.3.2	Two-Stage Miller OpAmp	161
A.4	CTIA Transfer Function	162
A.4.1	First Order Approximation	163
A.4.2	Second Order Approximation	164
A.5	OTA Noise Transfer Functions	164
A.5.1	RTIA Track & Sample State	164
A.5.2	OTA Offset Sampling	167
A.5.3	Subtraction SIG-DK	168
A.5.4	ADC Track & Sample	170
B	FoM Calculations	173
B.1	MAX30100	173
B.1.1	PRF = 600 Hz	174
B.1.2	PRF = 400 Hz	175
B.2	TI AFE44xx	175
B.2.1	AFE 4400	176
B.2.2	AFE 4490	177
B.2.3	AFE 4403	178
B.2.4	AFE 4404	178
B.3	K. N. Glaros et al., 2013	179
B.4	L. Sant et al., 2016	180
B.5	M. Konijnenburg et al., 2016	181
	Notation and Acronyms	183
	Symbols	183
	Units	186
	Operators	186
	Acronyms	186
	Bibliography	191
	Curriculum Vitae	219