

Contents

Part I Sonophoresis in Penetration Enhancement

- 1 Sonophoresis: Ultrasound-Mediated Transdermal Drug Delivery** 3
Samir Mitragotri
- 2 The Mechanism of Sonophoresis and the Penetration Pathways** 15
Sang Eun Lee, Jongbum Seo, and Seung Hun Lee
- 3 Therapeutic Applications of Sonophoresis and Sonophoretic Devices** 31
José Juan Escobar-Chávez, Roberto Díaz-Torres, Clara Luisa Domínguez-Delgado, Isabel Marlen Rodríguez-Cruz, Raquel López-Arellano, and Elvia Adriana Morales Hipólito

Part II Iontophoresis in Penetration Enhancement

- 4 Iontophoresis: Basic Principles** 61
Taís Gratieri and Yogeshvar N. Kalia
- 5 Iontophoretic Transport Mechanisms and Factors Affecting Electrically Assisted Delivery** 67
Taís Gratieri and Yogeshvar N. Kalia
- 6 Iontophoresis for Therapeutic Drug Delivery and Non-invasive Sampling Applications** 77
Virginia Merino, Alicia López Castellano, and M. Begoña Delgado-Charro

Part III Electroporation in Penetration Enhancement

- 7 Electroporation for Dermal and Transdermal Drug Delivery** 105
Babu M. Medi, Buddhadev Layek, and Jagdish Singh
- 8 Therapeutic Applications of Electroporation** 123
Muralikrishnan Angamuthu and S. Narasimha Murthy

Part IV Novel Electrochemical Devices

- 9 An Electrochemical Transdermal Patch for Permeation Enhancement** 141
Geoffrey Lee, Britta Schröder, Ulrich Nickel,
and Elisabeth Meyer

Part V Different Waves in Penetration Enhancement

- 10 Microwaves as a Skin Permeation Enhancement Method** 161
Hamid R. Moghimi and Azadeh Alinaghi
- 11 Photoacoustic Waves as a Skin Permeation Enhancement Method** 175
Gonçalo F.F. Sá, Carlos Serpa, and Luis G. Arnaut

Part VI The Use of Magnetic Fields in Penetration Enhancement

- 12 Magnetophoresis: Skin Penetration Enhancement by a Magnetic Field** 195
Heather A.E. Benson, Matthew McIldowie, and Tarl Prow

Part VII Moxibustion in Penetration Enhancement

- 13 Pretreatment Effects of Moxibustion on the Skin Permeation and Skin and Muscle Concentration of Salicylic Acid** 209
Kenji Sugibayashi, Dianxiu Cao, Wesam R. Kadhum,
and Hiroaki Todo

Part VIII Needle-Free Jet Injections

- 14 Liquid and Powder Jet Injectors in Drug Delivery: Mechanisms, Designs, and Applications** 221
Anubhav Arora

Part IX Removing or Bypassing the Stratum Corneum

- 15 Skin Ablation Methods for Transdermal Drug Delivery** 233
Galit Levin
- 16 Microdermabrasion for Enhanced Drug Delivery** 243
Harvinder S. Gill and Samantha N. Andrews
- 17 Microporation in Penetration Enhancement** 257
Thakur Raghu Raj Singh and Ryan F. Donnelly
- 18 Microporation Using Microneedle Arrays** 273
Emima McAlister, Martin J. Garland,
Thakur Raghu Raj Singh, and Ryan F. Donnelly

19	Fabrication of Microneedles	305
	Thakur Raghu Raj Singh, Hannah McMillan, Karen Mooney, Ahlam Zaid Alkilani, and Ryan F. Donnelly	
20	Evaluation of Microneedles in Human Subjects	325
	Haripriya Kalluri, Seong-O Choi, Xin Dong Guo, Jeong Woo Lee, James Norman, and Mark R. Prausnitz	
 Part X Novel Natural Methods for Bypassing the Stratum Corneum		
21	Fast-Acting Topical Hydrophilic Drug Delivery via a Natural Nano-Injection System	343
	Tamar Lotan, Yossi Tal, and Ari Ayalon	
 Part XI Combination of Different Physical Methods in Penetration Enhancement		
22	Combined Use of Iontophoresis and Other Physical Methods	353
	Tomohiro Hikima and Kakuji Tojo	
23	Combined Use of Ultrasound and Other Physical Methods of Skin Penetration Enhancement	369
	Baris E. Polat, Carl M. Schoellhammer, Robert Langer, and Daniel Blankschtein	
24	The Synergistic Effect of Iontophoresis or Electroporation and Microneedles on the Skin Permeation of High Molecular Weight Compounds	379
	Hiroaki Todo, Wesam R. Kadhum, and Kenji Sugibayashi	
 Part XII Combination of Passive (Chemical) and Active (Physical) Methods in Penetration Enhancement		
25	Analytical and Numerical Methods in Determining the Combined Effects of Iontophoresis and Chemical Penetration Enhancers	391
	Laurent Simon	
26	Effect of the Use of Chemical Enhancers Combined with Sonophoresis, Electroporation, or Microneedles on Transdermal Drug Delivery	399
	Elizabeth Piñón-Segundo, María Guadalupe Nava-Arzaluz, and Adriana Ganem-Rondero	
 Part XIII Physical Methods for Transdermal Delivery of Peptides and Proteins		
27	Transdermal Delivery of Peptides and Proteins by Physical Methods	423
	Yingcong Zhou, Vijay Kumar, Anushree Herwadkar, and Ajay K. Banga	

**Part XIV Physical Methods in Intradermal Vaccination
and Gene Delivery**

**28 Cutaneous DNA Immunization: Enhancing Penetration
by Hair Follicle Modification or Microneedle Application** 441
Amit Kumar, Yuehong Xu, and Zhengrong Cui

**29 Gene Transfer to the Skin by Physical Methods
of Delivery** 463
Amy Donate and Richard Heller

**30 Skin Vaccination Methods: Gene Gun, Jet Injector,
Tattoo Vaccine, and Microneedle.** 485
Yeu-Chun Kim

Index. 501