

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	V
<i>List of Contributors</i>	VII

CHAPTERS

UNIFORM APPLICATION OF THE DOCTRINE OF RECOGNITION IN AFRICA: A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF SOMALILAND AND SOUTH SUDAN	7
Introduction	7
Recognition and Post-Colonial Africa.....	10
Sovereignty and Recognition.....	10
Recognition of New States in Post-Colonial Africa	12
Somaliland.....	13
South Sudan.....	17
<i>Uti Possidetis</i> , Self-Determination and Recognition.....	19
The African Union and the Uniform Application of Recognition.....	24
Conclusion.....	26
 ACCESS TO JUSTICE IN UGANDA: THE LAW AND THE STATE OF AFFAIRS.....	 27
Introduction	27
The Judiciary and Courts of Judicature	31
The Judicature Act.....	33
The Magistrates Courts Act.....	36
The Civil Procedure Act.....	37
The Penal Code Act.....	38
The Trial on Indictments Act.....	39
The Criminal Procedure Code Act	39
Legal Awareness in Uganda	39
Access to Appropriate Forum.....	40
Physical Access to the Courts.....	41
Efficiency and Effectiveness of Courts in Handling Disputes	42
Enforceability of Court Decisions	44
Conclusion.....	46

FROM IMPUNITY TO ACCOUNTABILITY: THE LAW AND PRACTICE ON DOMESTIC PROSECUTION OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMES IN UGANDA	47
Introduction	47
Part I	48
The history of international crimes in Uganda: An era of impunity..	48
Legislative framework vs. international crimes in Uganda	54
The Uganda Penal Code 1950	54
The Geneva Conventions Act, Cap.363 16 October 1964.....	55
The International Criminal Court Act, 2010 Act No.11 of 2010.....	57
Definition and jurisdiction on international crimes	58
Offences against administration of justice.....	60
Immunity of State Officials	61
Part II	62
The International Crimes Division: Background to its creation	62
The Prosecution of International Crimes Before the ICD	64
Conclusion.....	68
FIGHTING TERROR WITHIN THE LAW; CHALLENGES AND PROSPECTS OF KENYA’S COUNTER TERRORISM MEASURES	69
Introduction	69
Terrorism in Kenya.....	70
A Synopsis of the Legal framework	72
The Constitutionality Test	73
Constitutionality of Executive Action and Legislations	73
Terrorism and the right to bail.....	74
Other Challenges	75
Extrajudicial killings.....	76
Radicalization	77
Refugee Influx and Illegal Deportations	79
Extraordinary Renditions of Suspected Terrorists.....	81
Conclusion.....	83
CONSTITUTIONALISM AND SEPARATION OF POWERS IN EAST AFRICAN STATES: THE BALANCE OF POWERS BETWEEN LEGISLATURE AND JUDICIARY IN TANZANIA AND KENYA	85
Introduction	85
Constitutionalism.....	86
Constitutional Supremacy.....	88
Parliamentary Sovereignty	88
Court’s Mandate in Britain	89

Erosion of Parliamentary Sovereignty in United Kingdom.....	90
Separation of Powers	92
Legislature and Judiciary in Tanzania: The Balance of Powers.....	95
Legislature and Judiciary in Tanzania	95
Constitutionalism and Separation of Powers in Tanzania	96
Legislature and Judiciary in Kenya: The Balance of Powers	103
Legislature and Judiciary in the Kenyan Constitution.....	103
Constitutionalism and Separation of Powers in Kenya	104
Conclusion.....	112

THE EXPOUND OF THE ZANZIBAR CONSTITUTIONAL

HISTORY, ITS DEVELOPMENT AND EFFECTS TO THE UNION

WITH REFERENCE TO THE 10TH CONSTITUTIONAL

AMENDMENT113

Introduction	113
The History of the Zanzibar Constitution.....	114
The advent of the British and the Zanzibar Constitution.....	114
Revolution vs. the Constitutional Development in Zanzibar.....	117
The Zanzibar Constitution of 1979.....	119
The 1984 Zanzibar Constitution	122
The 10 th Constitutional Amendment and the Union.....	123
The 10 th Constitutional Amendment and Statehood of Zanzibar	126
The 10 th Amendment: Issues	127
The 10 th Amendment vs. Status of the Zanzibar President.....	129
The 10 th Amendment vs. the Constitution of the URT.....	130
Conclusion.....	132

UNDERSTANDING THE PERENNIAL DEMAND FOR ELECTORAL

LAW REFORM IN EAST AFRICA135

Introduction	135
Development of the Legal Framework Governing Elections	137
Legal framework governing electoral bodies (embs).	152
Conclusion.....	161

TANZANIA TREATY OBLIGATION UNDER INTERNATIONAL

HUMAN RIGHTS NORMS OF WOMEN.....163

Introduction	163
Treaties which Protect Women, Ratified by Tanzania	164
Domestic Legislations vs. International Human Rights Treaties	166
Tanzania Domestic Legislations which are in Conformity with	
International Human Rights of Women.....	169

Domestic Legislations which are Inconsistent with International Human Rights Laws Protecting Women in Tanzania.....	177
Conclusion.....	184

PROSPECTS AND CHALLENGES FACING KADHIS' COURTS: AN ANALYTICAL EXPOSITION OF THE EXPERIENCE IN ZANZIBAR	187
--	-----

Introduction	187
Jurisdiction of Kadhis' Courts	189
Rules of Evidence and Procedure Applied in the Kadhis' Courts...	192
Hierarchy of Appeal in Kadhis' Courts	194
Appeals from District Kadhis' Court to the High Court.....	194
The Preclusion of the Court of Appeal of Tanzania	198
Appearance of Counsel in the Kadhis' Courts	202
Conclusion.....	203

DECIDING NOT TO DECIDE: ACCEPTING INTEREST-FREE BANKING SYSTEM IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA.....	205
---	-----

Introduction	205
Methodology.....	209
Analysis	209
Trending Interest Free Banking Products Around the World.....	209
Islamic Bonds (<i>Sukuk</i>)	209
Islamic Mortgage.....	210
<i>Mudarabah</i> Financing	211
<i>Musharakah</i> Financing	211
Issues	211
Provisions on Establishment of Interest Free Banking System	212
Tax.....	213
Dispute Resolution	214
Findings	215
Conclusion and recommendations.....	216
Legal recognition.....	216
Dispute handling.....	217
Licensing	217
Supervision and Regulation.....	217

LAND DISPUTE SETTLEMENT IN ZANZIBAR: THE PAST AND PRESENT LEGAL SYSTEMS.....	219
--	-----

Introduction	219
Before Foreign Rules (Prior To 1503).....	220

Omani Settlement (1698-1890)	221
British Rule (1890-1963).....	223
Legal System during the British Rule.....	226
Judicial Settlement Methods during the British Rule	227
Revolutionary Governments (1964-Present)	230
Sheikh Abeid Amani Karume's Era, (1964-1972)	230
Sheikh Aboud Jumbe Mwinyi's Era, (1972-1984).....	231
Alhaji Ali Hassan Mwinyi's Era, (1984-1984).....	232
Sheikh Idris Abdul Wakil's Era, (1984-1990).....	234
Dr. Salim Amour Juma's Era, (1990-2000).....	235
Dr. Amani Abeid Karume's Era, (2000-2010)	237
Dr. Ali Mohamed Shein's Era,(2010-Present)	238
Conclusion.....	242

10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ZANZIBAR LAND TRIBUNAL:

THE RISE AND FALL	245
Introduction	245
'Tribunal' or 'Court'?	246
Establishment	247
Composition	250
Jurisdiction	253
Procedures	256
Evidence	262
Survey, Valuation and Experts	262
Legal Representation	262
Fees.....	263
Judgment.....	263
Appeals and Judicial Review	264
Records	265
Conclusion.....	266

CONFUSION IN CULTURE? THE PROGRESSIVE REALISATION

OF WOMEN'S RIGHTS TO LAND IN TANZANIA.....	269
Introduction	269
Overview of Development of Land Laws in Tanzania.....	270
History of Land Rights in Tanzania	270
The German Era	272
The British Era	273
Beginnings of Confusion.....	275
Current application of Laws in Tanzania: Legal Pluralism?	276
Promulgation of the new land Act and village Act.....	276

Customary and Statutory Law: The unholy marriage.....	277
Women's rights to land in customary law	278
Women's right to land in statutory law	280
Women's right to land in case law	283
Position before the Bill of Rights	284
Position after the Bill of Rights	287
Customary versus statutory law: who wins?	289
Conclusion and recommendations.....	292