

Contents

1	Introduction — 1
1.1	Main Properties of QCD — 1
1.2	Principal Tools to Work with QCD in the High-Energy Regime — 2
2	Particle Number Operators in Quantum Mechanics and in Quantum Field Theory — 5
2.1	Quantum Mechanics — 5
2.1.1	Time Evolution of Classical Systems — 5
2.1.2	Hilbert Space and Operators — 9
2.1.3	From Classical to Quantum Mechanics: The Heisenberg Picture — 10
2.1.4	The Schrödinger Picture — 11
2.1.5	Time Evolution in the Dirac Picture — 13
2.1.6	Scattering Matrix in the Dirac Picture, Time and Path Ordering — 14
2.1.7	Path Ordering — 17
2.1.8	Connection Between the Heisenberg and Dirac Pictures — 19
2.2	Correlation Functions in Quantum Field Theory — 20
2.2.1	Correlation Functions in the Heisenberg Picture — 20
2.2.2	Correlation Functions in the Dirac Pictures — 23
2.2.3	Positive and Negative Frequency Decomposition — 24
2.2.4	Quantum Harmonic Oscillator: Particle Number Representation — 27
2.2.5	Creation and Annihilation Operators and Normal Ordering — 29
2.2.6	Wick's Theorems: Normal and Time Ordering — 30
2.3	Summary — 32
3	Geometry of Quantum Field Theories — 33
3.1	Parallel Transport and Wilson Lines — 33
3.1.1	The Parallel Transporter — 33
3.1.2	Non-Abelian Paths — 36
3.1.3	The Covariant Derivative — 40
3.2	The Gauge Field Tensor and Wilson Loops — 41
3.3	Summary — 47
4	Basics of Wilson Lines in QCD — 49
4.1	A Wilson Line Along a Path — 49
4.1.1	Properties of Wilson Lines — 50
4.1.2	Path Ordering — 50

4.2	Piecewise Wilson Lines —	53
4.3	Wilson Lines on a Linear Path —	58
4.3.1	Bounded from Below —	58
4.3.2	Bounded from Above —	60
4.3.3	Path Reversal —	61
4.3.4	Finite Wilson Line —	65
4.3.5	Infinite Wilson Line —	69
4.3.6	External Momenta —	73
4.4	Relating Different Path Topologies —	74
4.5	Piecewise Linear Wilson Lines —	77
4.5.1	Path Functions —	81
4.5.2	Diagrams with Final-State Cuts —	83
4.6	Eikonal Approximation —	87
5	Gauge-Invariant Parton Densities —	91
5.1	Revision of Deep Inelastic Scattering —	91
5.1.1	Kinematics —	91
5.1.2	Invitation: The Free Parton Model —	93
5.1.3	The Parton Model —	95
5.1.4	Parton Distribution Functions —	100
5.1.5	Operator Definition for PDFs —	104
5.1.6	Gauge-Invariant Operator Definition —	107
5.2	Semi-inclusive Deep Inelastic Scattering —	111
5.2.1	Conventions and Kinematics —	111
5.2.2	Structure Functions —	113
5.2.3	Transverse Momentum-Dependent PDFs —	115
5.2.4	Gauge-Invariant Definition for TMDs —	118
5.3	Evolution of TMDs —	123
5.3.1	About the Rapidity Cut-offs —	126
6	Simplifying Wilson Line Calculations —	129
6.1	Advanced Colour Algebra —	129
6.1.1	Calculating Products of Fundamental Generators —	130
6.1.2	Calculating Traces in the Adjoint Representation —	135
6.2	Self-Interaction Blobs —	138
6.2.1	2-Gluon Blob —	138
6.2.2	3-Gluon Blob —	141
6.3	Wick Rotations —	144
6.3.1	Regular Wick Rotation —	144
6.3.2	Wick Rotation with Wilson Lines —	147
6.3.3	Light-Cone Coordinates: Double Wick Rotation —	150
6.4	Wilson Integrals —	151
6.4.1	2-Gluon Blob Connecting Two Adjoining Segments —	154

A	Brief Literature Guide — 163
B	Conventions and Reference Formulae — 164
B.1	Notational Conventions — 164
B.2	Vectors and Tensors — 165
B.3	Spinors and Gamma Matrices — 166
B.4	Light-Cone Coordinates — 169
B.5	Fourier Transforms and Distributions — 171
B.6	Lie Algebra — 174
B.6.1	Representations — 174
B.6.2	Properties — 175
B.6.3	Useful Formulae — 178
B.7	Summary of the Noether Theorems — 180
B.8	Feynman Rules for QCD — 181
C	Integrations — 184
C.1	Reference Integrals — 184
C.1.1	Algebraic Integrals — 184
C.1.2	Logarithmic Integrals — 185
C.1.3	Cyclometric Integrals — 186
C.1.4	Gaussian Integrals — 186
C.1.5	Discrete Integrals — 187
C.2	Special Functions and Integral Transforms — 188
C.2.1	Gamma Function — 188
C.2.2	Beta Function — 190
C.2.3	Polylogarithms — 190
C.2.4	Elliptic K -Function — 192
C.2.5	Integral Transforms — 192
C.3	Dimensional Regularization — 195
C.3.1	Euclidian Integrals — 195
C.3.2	Wick Rotation and Minkowskian Integrals — 197
C.4	Path Integrals — 198
C.4.1	Properties — 198
Bibliography — 201	
Index — 211	