

Contents

Contributing Authors	ix
Preface	xvii
PART I THEMES AND ISSUES	
1	
Security At What Cost?	3
<i>Neil Robinson, Dimitris Potoglou, Chong Kim, Peter Burge and Richard Warnes</i>	
2	
Foreign Direct Investment in an Era of Increased Threats to Critical Infrastructures	17
<i>Dan Assaf</i>	
3	
Critical Information Infrastructure Protection in the Developing World	29
<i>Ian Ellefsen and Sebastiaan von Solms</i>	
PART II CONTROL SYSTEMS SECURITY	
4	
Modeling Control System Failures and Attacks – The Waterloo Campaign to Oil Pipelines	43
<i>Jonathan Butts, Mason Rice and Sujeet Shenoi</i>	
5	
High Security with Low Latency in Legacy SCADA Systems	63
<i>Rouslan Solomakhin, Patrick Tsang and Sean Smith</i>	
6	
Detecting Sensor Signal Manipulations in Non-Linear Chemical Processes	81
<i>Thomas McEvoy and Stephen Wolthusen</i>	

7

- Distributed Intrusion Detection System for SCADA Protocols 95
Igor Nai Fovino, Marcelo Masera, Michele Guglielmi, Andrea Carcano and Alberto Trombetta

PART III INFRASTRUCTURE SECURITY

8

- Distributed IP Watchlist Generation for Intrusion Detection in the Electrical Smart Grid 113
Ray Klump and Matthew Kwiatkowski

9

- Security Analysis of the MPLS Label Distribution Protocol 127
Daniel Guernsey, Aaron Engel, Jonathan Butts and Sujeet Sheno

10

- U.S. Federal Oversight of Rail Transportation of Toxic by Inhalation Materials 141
Mark Hartong, Rajni Goel and Duminda Wijesekera

11

- Protecting the Food Supply Chain from Terrorist Attack 157
Maria Jesus Alvarez, Ainara Alvarez, Maria Carla De Maggio, Ainhua Oses, Marcella Trombetta and Roberto Setola

PART IV INFRASTRUCTURE MODELING AND SIMULATION

12

- Interactive Visualization of Interdependencies and Vulnerabilities in Constrained Environments 171
Nils Lunden, Robin Sveen, Hans Lund, Nils Svendsen and Stephen Wolthusen

13

- Assessing the Economic Loss and Social Impact of Information System Breakdowns 185
Fabio Bisogni and Simona Cavallini

14

- Modeling Inoperability Propagation Using Bayesian Networks 199
Zaw Zaw Aung and Kenji Watanabe

PART V RISK MANAGEMENT

15		
Resilience in Risk Analysis and Risk Assessment		215
<i>Stig Johnsen</i>		
16		
A Manufacturer-Specific Security Assessment Methodology for Critical Infrastructure Components		229
<i>Thomas Brandstetter, Konstantin Knorr and Ute Rosenbaum</i>		
17		
An Advanced Decision-Support Tool for Electricity Infrastructure Operations		245
<i>Yousu Chen, Zhenyu Huang, Pak-Chung Wong, Patrick Mackey, Craig Allwardt, Jian Ma and Frank Greitzer</i>		