

Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	vii
<i>Preface</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
I Climate change as an ethical challenge	I
PART I	
Do we need to do anything at all? Moral justification of the need to act	17
2 Three reasons for skepticism about the duty to mitigate climate change	19
3 Fundamental doubts about our responsibility for the future	31
4 Mitigation, adaptation, or climate engineering: do many roads lead to the desired goal?	43
PART II	
How much do we need to do? Intergenerational justice	55
5 Equality for our descendants	57
6 More for our descendants	65
7 Enough for our descendants	70
8 Uncertainty and the precautionary principle	75
9 Inequality and an interim conclusion	89

PART III	
How should we assign responsibility? Global justice	97
10 The greatest redistribution in human history	99
11 Grandfathering: to those who have, more shall be given	109
12 The “polluter pays” principle: taking responsibility for one’s actions	118
13 The “beneficiary pays” principle: those who benefit must pay	130
14 The “ability-to-pay” principle: to each according to his or her means	140
15 Emissions egalitarianism: dividing up the cake equally	150
16 A far-reaching proposal	158
PART IV	
From ethical theory to political practice	167
17 Nonideal theory: what should we do when others fail to do their fair share?	169
18 Population, technology, and affluence: three strategies for reducing emissions	179
19 The market for emissions: a modern sale of indulgences?	193
20 Procedural justice: democracy in times of climate change	205
21 Looking back and checking up with reality	217
<i>Glossary</i>	223
<i>Index</i>	226