

CONTENTS

Preface to This Edition.....	XIII
Nöldeke [Preface to the German Edition, Part 1, pp. vii–viii]	XVII
Schwally [Preface to the German Edition, Part 1, pp. ix–x]	XIX
Zimmern [Preface to the German Edition, Part 2, pp. iii–iv]	XXI
Fischer [Preface to the German Edition, Part 3, pp. 220–224]	XXIII
Pretzl [Preface to the German Edition, Part 3, pp. vii–ix]	XXV
 The Origin of the Koran.....	 1
The Notion of Prophecy	1
The Type of Muḥammad's Prophetic Endowments	2
Jewish and Christian Influences	5
Literacy in Pre-Islamic Arabia	8
Muḥammad's Relation to Zayd b. 'Amr and Umayya b. Abī l-Ṣalt... ..	13
Pagan Influence and Muḥammad's Personal Contribution to the Establishment of His Religion	14
 Muḥammad's Revelations	 17
The Various Types of Muḥammad's Revelations.....	17
Psychological Stages of Excitement. The Alleged Mentor of the Prophet. Daḥya.....	20
The Length of the Revelations, Their Names, Style, Refrain and Wordplay. The Construction of the Verses.....	24
Written Notes of Koranic Passages. Additions and Changes Arising from Muḥammad	35
The Seven <i>aḥruf</i> (Sets of Readings.) Abrogation of Revelations	40
The Originality of the Koran and Its Connection with the Revelations of the Prophet Maslama	44
 The Origin of Individual Parts of the Koran.....	 47
Aids in Establishing the Chronology of the Sūras.....	47
The Transmitted Lists of the Chronology of the Koran	48
 The Individual Parts of the Current Koran: The Meccan Sūras.....	 55
General Chronology of the Meccan Sūras	55
Content and Characteristics of the Meccan Sūras	58

Classification According to William Muir, Hubert Grimme, and Hartwig Hirschfeld	60
The Sūras of the First Meccan Period	63
General Comments	63
Formulas of Invocation at the Opening of Many Sūras	63
Comments on Sūras 96, 74, 111, 106, 108, 104, 107, 102, 105, 92, 90	64
Comments on Sūras 94, 93, 97, 86, 91, 80, 68, 87, 95, 103, 85, 73, 101, 99, 82, 81, 53, 84, 100, 79, 77, 78, 88, 89, 75, 83, 69, 51, 52, 56, 70, 55, 112, 109, 113, 114	77
The Sūras of the Second Meccan Period	97
General Comments	97
The Divine Name Raḥmān	99
Comments on Sūras 54, 37, 71, 76, 44, 50, 20, 26, 15, 19, 38	100
Comments on Sūras 38, 36, 43, 72, 67, 23, 21, 25, 17, 27, 18	107
The Sūras of the Third Meccan Period	117
General Comments	117
Comments on Sūras: 32, 41, 45, 16, 30, 11, 14, 12, 40, 28, 39	118
Comments on Sūras 29, 31, 42, 10, 34, 35, 7, 46, 6, 13	126
The Medinan Sūras	135
General Comments	135
Political and Religious Conditions at Yathrib before the Hijra	135
The Unprecedented Success of Islamic Propaganda at Yathrib	136
The "Waverers" (<i>munāfiqūn</i>)	137
The Pagan Population and the Jewish Tribes	138
Content and Style of the Medinan Sūras	139
Comments on Sūras 2, 98, 64, 62, 8, 47, 3, 61, 57, 4, 65, 59	141
Comments on Sūras 33, 63, 24, 58, 22, 48, 66, 60, 110, 49, 9, 5	167
Muḥammad's Uncanonical Promulgations	189
Non-Extant Revelations	204
The Uncanonical Sayings of the Prophet	205
Miscellaneous Revelations Preserved in the Traditions	207

Written Collections in Muḥammad's Lifetime	209
The Preservation of the Manuscripts of the Revelation during Muḥammad's Lifetime, Based on References in the Koran and on the Literary Form of the Sūras	209
The Indirect Collectors of the Koran or the Custodians of the Oral Revelation	213
Popular Acquaintance with the Koran under the First Caliphs	217
Collecting and Editing	219
'Alī as a Collector of the Koran.....	219
The Collection of Sālim b. Ma'qil	220
The (First) Collection of Zayd b. Thābit.....	223
The Prevailing Tradition.....	223
Divergent Traditions	226
Criticism of the Traditions.....	228
Form and Content of the First Collection	232
The Other Pre-ʿUthmānic Collections	235
The Personalities of the Editors	235
Dissemination and Preservation of the Editions	237
The Koran of Ubayy b. Ka'b According to the Transmission of <i>al-Fihrist</i>	238
The Koran of Ubayy b. Ka'b According to the Transmission of al-Suyūṭī's <i>al-Itqān</i> , and Its Relation to <i>al-Fihrist</i>	239
The Sūras Peculiar to the Koran of Ubayy b. Ka'b	240
The Question of Authenticity	242
The Relation of the Transmitted Lists of Ubayy b. Ka'b's Sūras with One Another and with the Canonical Edition	243
The Koran of Ibn Mas'ūd According to the Transmission of <i>al-Fihrist</i>	244
The Koran of Ibn Mas'ūd According to the Transmission of al-Suyūṭī's <i>al-Itqān</i>	244
The Relation of the Two Lists to One Another and to the ʿUthmanic Recension	245
The Relation of the Korans of Ubayy, Ibn Mas'ūd, and Abū Mūsā to One Another and to the Canonical Version.....	247
Obscure and Dubious Codices of the Koran	249

The Genesis of the Authorized Redaction of the Koran under the Caliph ‘Uthmān	251
The Established Tradition	251
Deviating Traditions and Their Value	253
Criticism of the Established Tradition: The Biographies of the Members of the Commission, and the Qualification of the Members for Their Task	256
The Procedure of the Establishment of the Text of the Koran, and the Qualification of the Members of the Commission for Their Task	258
The Arrangement of the Sūras in the ‘Uthmānic Koran	263
The Mysterious Letters Preceding Certain Sūras	267
 The Basmala	 277
 Sectarian Reproach against the ‘Uthmānic Text	 279
The Alleged Corruption of the Text of the Koran by Abū Bakr and ‘Uthmān: Reproach of Christian Scholars of the West	279
Reproach of Muslim Sectarrians, Particularly the Shī‘ites, against ‘Uthmān	288
The Shī‘ite Sūra of the Two Lights (سورة النورين)	293
 Administrative Measures for the Realization of the ‘Uthmānic Text....	305
 The Islamic Canon and Its Relation to Its Christian and Jewish Counterparts	311
The Founders of Judaism	311
The Position of Jesus in Christianity	311
The Development of Canonical Islam	312
 The Islamic Sources on the Origin of the Revelations and the Genesis of the Book of the Koran.....	315
The Muslim Sources: The Foundations of the System of Transmission	315
The Foundations of the System of Transmission	316
The Biography of the Prophet	320
The Canonical Ḥadīth	331
The Literature of Ḥadīth.....	333
The Biographies of the Companions of Muḥammad	338

The Peculiarity of the Islamic Exegesis of the Koran: The Exegetic Ḥadīth	341
The Exegetic Ḥadīth	344
The Creators of the Exegesis: Ibn ‘Abbās and His Pupils	346
The Extant Commentaries	352
Important Writings Containing Commentaries on History and Exegesis	353
Shī‘ite Commentaries	358
Writings on the Occasion of Revelation	361
The Introductions to the Koran	362
Poetry as Source of History: The Poetical Examples in the Biographic and Exegetic Literature	365
Nineteenth-Century Christian Research	369
Criticism of the System of Tradition	369
The Christian Biographers of the Prophet	372
Separate Studies in History and Interpretation	380
The Exegesis of the Koran	386
The History of the Text of the Koran	389
The Consonantal Errors of the ‘Uthmānic Text	389
Variants of the ‘Uthmānic Copies	392
The Orthography and Its Sources	402
The Cardinal Orthographic Peculiarities of the ‘Uthmānic Text	408
The Orthography of Agnes S. Lewis’ Sinai Palimpsests	426
The Non-‘Uthmānic Orthographic Variants and Readings: The Sources	429
The Text of Ibn Mas‘ūd	431
The Text of Ubayy b. Ka‘b	447
The Text of the Lewis’ Palimpsests	457
The Alleged Syriac Translation of a Non-‘Uthmānic Text of the Koran	459
The Victory of the ‘Uthmānic Text	461
The Variant Readings	471
Basic Problems: The Sources	471
The Connection with the Consonantal Text	472
Linguistic Accuracy	477
The Principle of Tradition	480
The Principle of Majority	482

Standardization of Variant Readings	488
Koranic Teaching and the Variant Readings	493
Criticism of the Transmission	498
Orthodox Teaching	500
 The Readers and the Variant Readings.....	 505
Sources	505
Survey of the Older Readers	507
The Historical Development	508
The Systems of the Seven, the Ten, and the Fourteen Readings	529
The Characteristics of the Canonical Variant Readings and Their Distinctions	532
 Literature of the Variant Readings	 545
The Earliest Period	545
The Rise of the Canonical Variant Readings	550
The Rise of the Classic System of the Seven	552
The Extension of the System of the Seven	561
The Literature of the Uncanonical Readings (<i>shawādh</i>)	565
Writings on the Individual Variant Readings (<i>mufradāt</i>)	566
The Writings on Tajwīd	568
Writings on Pause in Koranic Recitation (<i>waqf</i>)	570
Writings on the Enumeration of Verses.....	573
Writings on Koranic Orthography	574
The Commentaries on the Koran as a Source of the Science of Variant Readings	575
 Manuscripts of the Koran.....	 585
The State of Manuscript Research	585
The Script of the Older Korans	586
The Provision of the Koran with Reading Aids, Verse Dividers, and Names of the Sūras	591
Verse Dividers	591
Names of the Sūras	592
The Dating and Provenance of Manuscripts.....	601
New Editions of the Koran.....	603
 Plates	 605

Bibliography and Abbreviations 613

 Printed Books and Articles 613

 Select List of Manuscripts Arranged by the Numbers of the
 Respective Catalogues 637

Index 645