

Contents

vii Preface

Arvat, E. (Turin); Falorni, A. (Perugia); Ghigo, E. (Turin); Guaraldi, F. (Turin)

Chapter 1

1 Pseudo-Cushing – A Clinical Challenge?

Pecori Giraldi, F.; Ambrogio, A.G. (Milan)

Chapter 2

15 Cushing's Syndrome: Where and How to Find It

Debono, M.; Newell-Price, J.D. (Sheffield)

Chapter 3

28 Subclinical Hypercortisolism: How to Deal with It?

Chiodini, I.; Morelli, V. (Milan)

Chapter 4

39 Etiopathogeny of Primary Adrenal Hypercortisolism

Vélayoudom-Céphise, F.-L. (Pessac; Guadeloupe); Haissaguerre, M. (Pessac; Bordeaux);
Tabarin, A. (Pessac; Bordeaux)

Chapter 5

54 Metabolic Alterations and Cardiovascular Outcomes of Cortisol Excess

Pivonello, R.; De Martino, M.C.; IacuanIELLO, D.; Simeoli, C.; Muscogiuri, G.; Carlomagno, F.;
De Leo, M.; Cozzolino, A.; Colao, A. (Naples)

Chapter 6

66 Skeletal Fragility in Endogenous Hypercortisolism

Mazziotti, G. (Brescia); Delgado, A. (Brescia/Panama City); Maffezzoni, F.; Formenti, A.;
Giustina, A. (Brescia)

Chapter 7

74 Cortisol Excess and the Brain

Resmini, E.; Santos, A.; Webb, S.M. (Barcelona)

Chapter 8

87 Update on Hypercortisolism Therapy

Arnaldi, G.; Trementino, L. (Ancona)

Chapter 9

106 Is Adrenal Insufficiency a Rare Disease?

Dahlqvist, P. (Umeå); Isaksson, M. (Uppsala); Bensing, S. (Stockholm)

Chapter 10

115 From Genetic Predisposition to Molecular Mechanisms of Autoimmune Primary Adrenal Insufficiency

Falorni, A.; Brozzetti, A. (Perugia); Perniola, R. (Lecce)

Chapter 11

133 From Appearance of Adrenal Autoantibodies to Clinical Symptoms of Addison's Disease: Natural History

Betterle, C. (Padua); Garelli, S.; Presotto, F. (Mestre-Venezia); Furmaniak, J. (Cardiff)

Chapter 12

146 Is Diagnosis and Subclassification of Adrenal Insufficiency as Easy as It Looks?

Smans, L.C.C.J.; Zelissen, P.M.J. (Utrecht)

Chapter 13

159 Secondary Adrenal Insufficiency: Where Is It Hidden and What Does It Look Like?

Guaraldi, F.; Karamouzis, I.; Berardelli, R.; D'Angelo, V.; Rampino, A.; Zichi, C.; Ghigo, E.; Giordano, R. (Turin)

Chapter 14

171 Quality of Life and Life Expectancy in Patients with Adrenal Insufficiency: What Is True and What Is Urban Myth?

Burger-Stritt, S.; Pulzer, A.; Hahner, S. (Würzburg)

Chapter 15

184 Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia: Unresolved Issues

Yau, M.; Khattab, A.; Poppas, D. (New York, N.Y.); Ghizzoni, L. (Turin); New, M. (New York, N.Y.)

Chapter 16

196 Adrenal Insufficiency Therapy: How to Keep the Balance between Good Quality of Life and Low Risk for Long-Term Side Effects?

Simunkova, K.; Husebye, E.S. (Bergen)

211 Author Index

212 Subject Index