

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
LIST OF FREQUENTLY USED ABBREVIATIONS	xvi
NOTATION	xvii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Objectives	5
1.2 Outline	6
I Fundamentals, Review and Theory	9
CHAPTER 2 HORIZONTAL DISCRETIZATION ON A STAGGERED GRID . . .	10
2.1 Introduction	10
2.2 Numerical Operators and Error Convergence	12
2.2.1 Interpolation Operators	12
2.2.2 Spatial Differencing Operators	13
2.3 Discretization of Non-linear Terms	14
2.3.1 Quasi-Higher Order Advection Schemes	15
2.3.2 Higher Order Advection Schemes	17
2.3.3 Quadratic Conserving Advection Schemes	18
2.4 Summary	23
CHAPTER 3 ERRORS AND STABILITY ANALYSIS OF ADVECTION SCHEMES	25
3.1 Introduction	25
3.2 Error Analyses	27
3.2.1 Discrete Dispersion Relation, Phase, and Phase Speed Approximations	27
3.2.2 Group Velocity Approximations	35
3.2.3 Alias Error	36
3.3 Linear Stability Analysis	40
3.4 Effective Resolution Analysis	50
3.5 Summary	53
II The Model System and Code Implementation	61
CHAPTER 4 SPATIAL SCHEMES IN A NON-HYDROSTATIC MODEL	62

4.1	Introduction	62
4.2	The Model System	62
4.3	Compressible Euler Equations in Terrain-following Coordinates	63
4.4	Boundary Conditions	64
4.5	Quasi-Higher Order Advection Schemes	65
4.6	Fourth Order Advection Scheme	67
4.7	Fourth Order Quadratic Conserving Advection Scheme	67
4.8	Fourth Order Discretization of Fast-waves Terms	68
4.9	Numerical Schemes Configurations	70
4.10	Summary	70
III	Code Verification and Real Case Study	73
CHAPTER 5	IDEALIZED NUMERICAL TESTS	74
5.1	Introduction	74
5.2	Euler Equations in Cartesian Coordinates	75
5.3	Linear Analytic Solution	76
5.4	The Model Configuration	78
5.5	Error Norms	79
5.6	Test's Quality	80
5.7	2D Hydrostatic Linear Mountain Flow Case	81
5.8	2D Non-hydrostatic Linear Mountain Case	82
5.9	Vertical Flux of Horizontal Momentum	84
5.10	2D Atmosphere at Rest Test Case	88
5.10.1	Numerical Stability Test	89
5.10.2	Convergence Study	90
5.11	Summary	91
CHAPTER 6	REAL CASE STUDY	94
6.1	Configuration	95
6.2	Simulation Stability	96
6.3	Zonal Spectral Analysis	97
6.3.1	Kinetic Energy Spectra	98
6.3.2	Model's Effective Resolution	101
6.3.3	Precipitation Spectra	103
6.4	Climatologies	104
6.5	Summary	109
IV	Summary and Outlook	113
CHAPTER 7	SUMMARY AND OUTLOOK	114
7.1	Summary	114
7.2	Outlook	117

7.2.1	Physics-Dynamics Coupling	117
7.2.2	Model Efficiency	118
V	Appendices and Bibliography	119
APPENDIX A	FINITE DIFFERENCE APPROXIMATIONS	120
APPENDIX B	NUMERICAL PROPERTIES OF THE MODEL'S SCHEMES . . .	122
B.1	Dissipation Property of Upwind Difference Schemes	122
B.2	Conservative Property of Quadratic Conserving Schemes	123
APPENDIX C	SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURES	127
REFERENCES		129