

Content

1	The age of the trees	11	5	The detailed risk assessment	167
1.1	Beginnings	11	5.1	Consideration of possible measures	167
1.2	The historical development of the tree	15	5.2	The planting of the tree	168
2	Tree biology	23	5.3	Pruning	177
2.1	Biological evolution	23	5.4	Tree crown supports	193
2.2	Energy production/Competition/Management	36	5.5	Stabilising influences of the tree environment	209
2.3	The spatial development of the tree	39	5.6	Treating wounds and fighting diseases	210
2.4	Tree response to injury or damage	53	5.7	Improving the environment of the tree	211
2.5	The ageing process of the tree	63	5.8	Tree protection on building sites	214
2.6	Damage development	80	5.9	The future of man and of trees	220
2.7	The end of equilibrium, the veteran tree	84	6	Annexes and Tables	221
2.8	Final rescue attempts	86	6.1	Biological characteristics of different tree species	221
2.9	The ecological value of veteran trees – the value of not being perfect in nature	87	6.2	Static characteristics of different tree species	226
3	Tree statics – Statics and dynamics of the tree	93	6.3	Statics abbreviations and formulas	234
3.1	The statics triangle	94	6.4	SIA-diagrams for tree risk assessments	237
3.2	Weight accorded to the components of the statics triangle	121	6.5	Overview of diagnostic methods	241
3.3	Fracture – and tilting behaviour	124	6.6	Impact of different fungi on the structural stability of trees	243
3.4	Specific failure behaviour of veteran trees	129	6.7	Dimensioning of tree staking and tree stabilisation	252
4	The diagnosis	131	6.8	Dimensioning of crown support	253
4.1	Purpose and objective	131	6.9	Rules/Legislation/Regulations	259
4.2	The first step – the first impression	132	6.10	Tree names	263
4.3	The second step – the visual assessment	134	7	Bibliography	269
4.4	The third step – the summary of the visual tree assessment	148	8	Glossary and Index	273
4.5	The detailed risk assessment	150			