

Contents

1	Introduction	1
	References	10
2	Review of Damage Mechanics	15
2.1	Development of Damage Mechanics	15
2.2	Survey of Damage Phenomena	17
2.2.1	Different Damage Definitions due to Different Measurements	17
2.2.2	Damage Described by Micro-cracks and Macro-cracks ..	21
2.2.3	Damage Descriptions by Constrained Cavity Nucleation and Growth	24
2.2.4	Damage State Described by Continuum Cavity Growth	24
2.2.5	Damage State Described by Ductile Void Growth.....	24
2.3	Survey of Constitutive Relations for Damage	27
2.3.1	Constitutive Relations for Damaged Materials.....	27
2.3.2	Constitutive Models for Brittle Damage	29
2.3.3	Constitutive Models for Ductile Damage	29
2.3.4	Constitutive Models for Damage due to Super-Plastic Void Growth.....	31
2.3.5	Constitutive Models for Creep Damage.....	32
2.3.6	Constitutive Models for Anisotropic Damage.....	33
2.4	Survey of Kinetic Equations for Damaged Materials.....	35
2.4.1	Kinetic Behaviors due to Micro-Structural Changes	35
2.4.2	Creep Damage Growths	36
2.4.3	Damage Evolution due to Cavity Nucleation and Growth	37
2.4.4	Damage Evolution due to Super-Plastic Void Growth ..	38
2.4.5	Brittle and Ductile Damage Growth	40
2.4.6	Fatigue Damage Growths.....	41
	References	43

3	Basis of Isotropic Damage Mechanics	59
3.1	Introduction	59
3.2	Isotropic Damage Variable	59
3.3	Concept of Effective Stress	60
3.4	Different Basic Hypothesis of Damage Mechanics	61
3.4.1	Hypothesis of Strain Equivalence	61
3.4.2	Hypothesis of Stress Equivalence	63
3.4.3	Hypothesis of Elastic Energy Equivalence	64
3.4.4	Damage Variables Based on the Two Hypotheses	68
3.5	Thermodynamic Aspects	70
3.5.1	First and Second Laws of Thermodynamics	71
3.5.2	Thermodynamic Potential and Dissipation Inequality	72
3.5.3	Dissipation Potential and Dual Relationship	74
3.6	Damage Strain Energy Release Rate	75
3.7	Isotropic Damage Model of Double Scalar Variables	85
3.7.1	Alternative Approach of Isotropic Damage Variables	86
3.7.2	Different Forms of Elastic Damaged Stress-Strain Relations	87
3.7.3	Isotropic Double Scalar Damage Variables	88
3.7.4	Strain Energy Release Rate with Double Scalar Damage Variables	96
3.7.5	Discussions of Characteristic of Double Scalars Damage Model	102
3.7.6	Modeling of Alternative Double Scalar Damage Theory	108
3.8	Generalized Theory of Isotropic Damage Mechanics	119
3.8.1	Modelling of Generalized Damage Constitutive	120
3.8.2	Discussion and Analysis of Generalized Damage Model	124
3.8.3	Aspects of Damage Effective Functions	125
3.8.4	Dissipative Potential and Damage Evolution for Generalized Theory	130
	References	132
4	Isotropic Elasto-Plastic Damage Mechanics	135
4.1	Introduction	135
4.2	Associated Flow Rule Model	136
4.2.1	Re-expression of Lemaitre's Model	136
4.2.2	Damage Evolution Equations	138
4.2.3	Evaluated Damage Variables by Different Hypothesis Models	142
4.3	Non-Associated Flow Rule Model	144
4.3.1	Basic Equations of Elasto-Plasticity for Isotropic Damaged Materials	144
4.3.2	Static Elasto-Plastic Damage Model without Damage Growth	146

4.3.3	Elasto-Plastic Model with Damage Growth	147
4.3.4	Nonlinear Kinetic Evolution Equations of Elasto-Plastic Damage	149
4.3.5	Model of Combined Dissipation Potential	152
4.4	Damage Plastic Criteria for Numerical Analysis	155
4.4.1	Damage-Plastic Potential Functions	155
4.4.2	Damage-Plastic Yield Function	157
4.4.3	Different Modeling of Damage Yield Criteria	159
4.4.4	Expression for Numerical Computation	161
4.5	Shakedown Upper Bound Model of Elasto-Plastic Damage ...	168
4.5.1	Simplified Damage Constitutive Model	168
4.5.2	Upper Bound on Damage of Structures	169
4.6	Gradual Analysis of Double Scale Elasto-Plastic Damage Mechanics	172
4.6.1	Gradual Constitutive Relation Coupled with Double Scale Damage	172
4.6.2	Damage Evolution Criterion Based on Double Scale of Damage	174
4.6.3	Damage Evolution Equation—Time Type	177
4.6.4	Basic Equations and Boundary Conditions for Solving Problems	181
4.7	Analysis of Coupled Isotropic Damage and Fracture Mechanics	183
4.7.1	Gradual Analysis for Developing Crack under Monotonous Loading	183
4.7.2	Basic Equation of Gradual Field near Developing Crack	187
4.7.3	Boundary Condition and Solution Method of Studied Problem	191
4.8	Verify Isotropic Damage Mechanics Model by Numerical Examples	193
4.8.1	Example of Bar Specimen	193
4.8.2	Compression of Plastic Damage Behavior Based on Different Hypothesis	196
4.9	Numerical Application for Damaged Thick Walled Cylinder ...	198
4.9.1	Plastic Damage Analysis for Damaged Thick Walled Cylinder	198
4.9.2	Analysis for Local Damage Behaviors	201
4.9.3	Analysis for Damaged Thick Walled Cylinder Based on Shakedown Theory	204
4.9.4	Numerical Results of Gradual Analysis for Developing Crack under Monotonous Loading	208
	References	213

5	Basis of Anisotropic Damage Mechanics	217
5.1	Introduction	217
5.2	Anisotropic Damage Tensor	218
5.2.1	Micro description of Damage on Geometry	218
5.2.2	Damage Tensor Associated with One Group of Cracks	221
5.2.3	Damage Tensor Associated with Multi-Groups of Cracks	224
5.3	Principal Anisotropic Damage Model	225
5.3.1	Three Dimensional Space	225
5.3.2	Two Dimensional Space	230
5.4	Decomposition Model of Anisotropic Damage Tensor	232
5.4.1	Review of Definition of Damage Variable	232
5.4.2	Decomposition of Damage Variable in One Dimension	233
5.4.3	Decomposition of Symmetrized Anisotropic Damage Tensor in 3-D	237
5.5	Basic Relations of Anisotropic Damage Based on Thermodynamics	241
5.5.1	First and Second Laws of Thermodynamics of Anisotropic Materials	241
5.5.2	Thermodynamic Potential and Dissipation Inequality in Anisotropy	242
5.5.3	Dissipation Potential and Dual Relationship in Anisotropy	244
5.5.4	Damage Strain Energy Release Rate of Anisotropic Damage	245
5.6	Elastic Constitutive Model for Anisotropic Damaged Materials	247
5.6.1	Elastic Matrix of Damaged Materials in Three Dimensions	247
5.6.2	Elastic Matrix of Damaged Materials in Two Dimensions	250
5.6.3	Property of Anisotropic Damage Elastic Matrix	255
5.7	Different Models of Damage Effective Matrix	257
5.7.1	Principal Damage Effective Matrix in Different Symmetrization Schemes	257
5.7.2	Matrix $[\Psi]$ Expressed by Second Order Damage Tensor in Different Schemes	266
5.8	Different Modeling of Damage Strain Energy Release Rate	279
5.8.1	Overview of the Topic	279
5.8.2	Modification of $[\Psi]$ Based on Different Symmetrization Models	280
5.8.3	Different Forms of Damage Strain Energy Release Rate	281
5.8.4	Discussion and Conclusions	288
5.9	Effects of Symmetrization of Net-Stress Tensor in Anisotropic Damage Models	289
5.9.1	Review of Symmetrization Models	289

5.9.2	Effects of Symmetrization on Net-Stress Tensor	291
5.9.3	Influence of Symmetrization on Deviatiom Net-Stress Tensor	292
5.9.4	Effects of Symmetrization on Net-Stress Invariant	295
5.9.5	Effects of Symmetrization on Net Principal Stresses and Directions	298
5.9.6	Effects of Symmetrization on Damage Constitutive Relations	303
5.10	Simple Damage Evolution Modeling	307
5.10.1	Damage Kinetic Equations	307
5.11	Verify Anisotropic Damage Model by Numerical Modeling ...	311
5.11.1	Stiffness Matrix of Anisotropic Elastic Damage Model in F.E.M.	311
5.11.2	Numerical Verifying for Elastic Damage Constitutive Relationship	312
5.11.3	Numerical Verifying for Symmetrization Comments ...	314
5.12	Numerical Application to Analysis of Engineering Problems...	322
5.12.1	Anisotropic Damage Analysis for Excavation of Underground Cavern.....	322
5.12.2	Damage Mechanics Analysis for Stability of Crag Rock Slope	328
5.12.3	Damage Mechanics Analysis for Koyna Dam due to Seismic Event	340
	References	353
6	Brittle Damage Mechanics of Rock Mass	357
6.1	Introduction and Objective	357
6.2	General Theory of Brittle Damage Mechanics	359
6.2.1	Thermodynamic Basic Expression of Brittle Damage Mechanics	359
6.2.2	General Constitutive Relationship of Brittle Damage Materials	367
6.3	Application of Thermodynamic Potential to Brittle Damage Materials	372
6.3.1	Dissipation Potential and Effective Concepts due to Damage	372
6.3.2	Effective Operations for Anisotropic Damage.....	373
6.3.3	Progressive Unilateral Character of Damage	376
6.3.4	Case Study of Damage in Anisotropic Materials	378
6.4	Micro-mechanics of Brittle Damage Based on Mean Field Theory	383
6.4.1	Introduction and Objective	383
6.4.2	Mean Field Theory of Micro-Mechanics	385
6.4.3	Strain Energy due to Presence of a Single Slit	388

6.4.4	Compliances of 2-D Elastic Continuum Containing Many Slits	393
6.4.5	Critical State and Percolation Theory	403
6.4.6	Higher Order Models for Rectilinear Slits	413
6.5	Non-linear Brittle Damage Model of Porous Media	415
6.5.1	Relationship between Damage and Porosity	415
6.5.2	Brittle Damage Model Based on Modified Mohr-Coulomb Porous Media	417
6.5.3	Influence of Damage on Shear Strength of Porous Media	427
6.6	Brittle Damage Model for Crack-Jointed Rock Mass	434
6.6.1	Aspects of Brittle of Crack-Jointed Rock Mass	434
6.6.2	Constitutive Model of Crack-Jointed Rock Mass	435
6.6.3	Determination of Pressure and Shear Conductive Coefficients C_n and C_s	442
6.6.4	Energy Equivalent Model of Brittle Damage for Jointed Rock Mass	447
6.6.5	General Model of Constitutive Equations for Jointed Rock Mass	452
6.6.6	Brittle Elasto-plastic Damage Model for Jointed Rock Mass	455
6.6.7	Application to Engineering Project	457
	References	463
7	Anisotropic Elasto-plastic Damage Mechanics	469
7.1	Introduction	469
7.2	Failure Models of Anisotropic Damaged Materials	470
7.2.1	Characteristic of Anisotropic Failure	470
7.2.2	Model for Modified Hill's Criterion	472
7.2.3	Model for Modified Hoffman's Criterion	475
7.3	Influence of Anisotropic Orientation	479
7.3.1	Influence of Orientation on Hill's Model	479
7.3.2	Influence of Orientation on Hoffman's Model	483
7.4	Anisotropic Damage Strain Energy Release Rate	487
7.5	Anisotropic Damage Elasto-plastic Theory	490
7.5.1	Elasto-plastic Equations without Damage Growth	491
7.5.2	Elasto-plastic Equations with Damage Growth	493
7.5.3	Equivalent Principle of Damage State	496
7.6	Anisotropic Hardening Model	497
7.7	Anisotropic Elasto-plastic Damage Equations for Numerical Analysis	505
7.8	Coupled Damage and Plasticity in General Effective Tensor Models	510
7.8.1	Stress Transformation Based on Configurations	510
7.8.2	Strain State and Strain Transformation	514

7.8.3	Coupled Constitutive Model	520
7.8.4	Application of Anisotropic Gurson Plastic Damage Model to Void Growth	527
7.8.5	Corotational Effective Spin Tensor	530
7.9	Elasto-plastic Damage for Finite-Strain	531
7.9.1	Configuration of Deformation and Damage	531
7.9.2	Description of Damage Tensors	532
7.9.3	Corresponding Damage Effective Tensor for Symmetrized Model II	533
7.9.4	Elasto-plastic Damage Behavior with Finite Strains ...	535
7.9.5	Thermodynamic Description of Finite Strain Damage ..	549
7.9.6	Damage Behavior of Elasto-plastic Finite Deformation .	555
7.10	Numerical Results in Applications	556
7.10.1	Perforated Specimen	556
7.10.2	Cracked Plate Subjected to Tension	559
7.11	Numerical Analysis for Anisotropic Gurson's Plastic Damage Model	564
7.11.1	Plasticity of Gurson's Yield Criterion	564
7.11.2	An Application of Hill Quadratic Anisotropic Yield Criterion	565
7.11.3	Anisotropic Gurson's Plastic Model Based on Hill's Failure Criterion	568
7.11.4	Finite Element Analysis for Voids Growth of Gurson's Plastic Model	575
	References	586
8	Theory of Visco-elasto-plastic Damage Mechanics.....	589
8.1	Introduction	589
8.2	Thermodynamics of Visco-elastic Damage Mechanics	594
8.2.1	General Thermodynamics Framework	594
8.2.2	Stated Equivalence of Thermodynamic Entropy	598
8.2.3	Visco-elasticity with Temperature Coupled to Damage .	600
8.3	Asymptotic Expansion of Visco-plastic Damage Mechanics ...	610
8.3.1	About Visco-plastic Damage	610
8.3.2	Description of Visco-plastic Damage System	612
8.3.3	Recursive Integration Method for Visco-plastic Damage	617
8.3.4	Outline of Visco-plastic Damage Equations and Algorithm	624
8.4	Integrated Model of Isotropic Creep Damage	627
8.4.1	Uniaxial Creep Damage Behavior	627
8.4.2	Multiaxial Creep Damage Modeling	630
8.4.3	Generalization of Damage Creep Law	635
8.5	Visco-elasto-plastic Damage Mechanics Based on Minimum Dissipative Energy Principle	637
8.5.1	Generalized Principle of Minimum Dissipative Energy .	637

8.5.2	Theoretical Modeling of Visco-elasto-plastic Damage Mechanics	641
8.5.3	Numerical Modeling of Visco-elasto-plastic Damage Mechanics	646
8.6	Generalized Variational Principles of Visco-elastic Damage Problems	650
8.6.1	Preferences of Variational Principles	650
8.6.2	Generalized Variational Principles for Visco-elastic Damage Mechanics	651
8.6.3	Application of Generalized Variational Principle	658
8.7	Numerical Studies on Visco-elasto-plastic Damage Behaviors ..	662
8.7.1	Application of Coupled Visco-elastic Damage Model to Swirl-Mat Composites	662
8.7.2	Observation of Asymptotic Integration for Visco-plastic Damage Problems	668
8.7.3	Numerical Studies of Visco-plastic Damage Behavior in Simple Structures	673
8.8	Effects of Localization Approach to Creep Fracture Damage ..	677
8.8.1	Effects of Mesh-dependence Due to Local Approach ..	677
8.8.2	Numerical Study for Effects of Localization Approach to Creep Damage	681
8.8.3	Regularizations to Suppress Mesh-dependence	687
8.9	Engineering Applications of Visco-elasto-plastic Damage Mechanics	692
8.9.1	F. E. Modeling of Thermal Visco-elasto-plastic Damage Behavior	692
8.9.2	Applied Example of Four-point Bending Tests of Stiffened Plates	696
8.9.3	Applied Example for Analysis of Pylon Members with a Bolt Hole	699
8.9.4	Two Dimensional Dynamic Finite Element Analysis for Visco-elasto-plastic Damage in Longtan Concrete Gravity Dam Project	704
	References	715
9	Dynamic Damage Problems of Damaged Materials	723
9.1	Introduction	723
9.2	Fundamentals of Dynamic Damage Mechanics	724
9.2.1	Basic Equations of Dynamic Evolutional System	724
9.2.2	Variation Principle of Dynamic Evolutional Continuous System	727
9.2.3	Unified Description of Dynamic Evolutionary Continuous System	728
9.2.4	Hamilton-Jacobi-Bellman Equations for Dynamic Evolutionary System	730

9.2.5	Schemes of Numerical Solutions	733
9.3	Dynamic Damage Evolutionary Equations	734
9.3.1	Damage Growth Equations	734
9.3.2	Concept of Damage Propagation	737
9.4	Numerical Method of Analysis for Dynamic Damage Problems	738
9.4.1	Governing Equations of Motion for Anisotropic Damaged Structures	738
9.4.2	Finite Element Discretization of Dynamic Damaged Body	739
9.4.3	Finite Element Discretization of Dynamic Damage Evolution	741
9.4.4	Damping for Damaged Materials	746
9.5	Wave Propagation in Damaged Media and Damage Wave.....	749
9.5.1	Introduction of Wave with Damage	749
9.5.2	Wave Propagation Characters in Damaged Media	750
9.5.3	Analysis for Examples of One-Dimensional Wave Propagation in Damaged Media	761
9.5.4	Kinematic Wave Applied to Crack Tips	777
9.5.5	Damage Wave in Elastic-Brittle Materials	784
9.6	Analysis for Dynamic Response of Damaged Simple Structures	797
9.6.1	An Introduction of Dynamic Response of Damaged Structures	797
9.6.2	Response of Damaged Simple Structure under Dynamic Loading	800
9.6.3	Lagrangian F E Analysis for Dynamics of Damaged Deep Beam	808
9.6.4	Damage Evolution in Deep Beam during Dynamic Response	812
9.6.5	Influence of Damage on Dynamic Behavior	820
9.7	Dynamic Damage Analysis for Brittle Rock and Its Application	832
9.7.1	Purpose of Brittle Rock Dynamic Damage Studies	833
9.7.2	Wave Propagation in Brittle Jointed Rock	834
9.7.3	Analysis for Dynamic Damage in Micro-jointed Rock Mass	839
9.7.4	Impact Response Behavior of Dynamic Damaged Brittle Rock	842
9.7.5	Example of Numerical Applications and Validation	845
9.7.6	Fragmentation of Brittle Rock Due to Dynamic Damage	849
9.8	Engineering Application of Dynamic Damage Analysis	858
9.8.1	Dynamic Damage Analysis for Earthquake Responses of Arch Dams	858

XVIII Contents

9.8.2	Dynamic Analysis of Brittle Damage in Arch Dam Due to Blast Load	880
9.8.3	Damage Analysis for Penetration of Limited-thickness Concrete Targets	892
References	900
Index	911