

Contents

Abbreviations — XIII

Introduction — 1

I The Old and the New — 10

- 1 The Context — 10
- 2 The Empirical-Psychological Assumption — 12
 - 2.1 The Friends of the Kantian Philosophy — 12
 - 2.1.1 Ludwig Heinrich Jakob — 12
 - 2.1.2 Friedrich Gottlob Born — 13
 - 2.2 The Opponents of Kantian Philosophy — 14
 - 2.2.1 Adam Weishaupt — 14
 - 2.2.2 Johann Georg Heinrich Feder — 17
 - 2.2.3 Johann Friedrich Flatt — 18
- 3 The Transcendental-Psychological Assumption: Reinhold and the *Critique* — 19

II From the Critique of Reason to the Theory of the Faculty of Representation — 24

- 1 The Concept of Representation — 24
 - 1.1 Reinhold and the “Bridges of Communication” — 24
 - 1.2 Some Readings of Reinhold — 26
 - 1.2.1 The *Allgemeine Theorie des Denkens und Empfindens* of Johann August Eberhard — 27
 - 1.2.2 The *Critique of Pure Reason* and the Review of Christian Gottfried Schütz — 29
 - 1.2.3 The *Grundriß der allgemeinen Logik und kritische Anfangsgründe zu einer allgemeinen Metaphysik* of Ludwig Heinrich Jakob — 32
- 2 The Principle of Consciousness — 33
 - 2.1 Reinhold — 33
 - 2.2 Some Readings of Reinhold — 37

III The Theory of the Faculty of Representation — 40

- 1 The Transcendentalism of the Theory of the Faculty of Representation — 40
 - 1.1 Not “*Woraus*” but “*Worin*” — 40
 - 1.2 Receptivity and Spontaneity — 45

- 1.3 “*Gegebensein*” and “*Gegebenwerden*” — **48**
- 1.4 Exposition and Definition of Representation — **49**
- 1.5 Pure Sensibility — **51**
- 1.6 The Image and the Original — **54**
 - Intermezzo* — **58**
- 2 The Psychologism of the Theory of the Faculty of Representation — **60**
 - 2.1 What Justifies the Faculty of Representation? — **60**
 - 2.2 The Nature of the Representing Subject — **63**
 - 2.3 The Clarity and Distinctness of Consciousness — **64**
 - 2.4 The Reality of Representations — **68**
 - 2.5 The Deduction of the Categories — **72**
 - 2.5.1 Kant — **72**
 - 2.5.2 Reinhold — **74**
 - 2.6 The Transcendental Schematism — **83**

IV The Elementary Philosophy — 87

- 1 Some Reviews of the *Essay* — **88**
 - 1.1 Feder — **88**
 - 1.2 Flatt — **90**
 - 1.3 Heydenreich — **91**
- 2 The First Volume of the *Contributions* — **92**
 - 2.1 The Subject as Protagonist — **94**
 - 2.2 Abstraction and Reflection — **97**
 - 2.3 Intellectual Intuition — **100**
 - 2.4 Priority *versus* Necessity and Universality — **102**
 - 2.5 Back to the Deduction — **106**
- 3 A Review of the *Contributions* — **111**
- 4 The *Fundamentschrift* — **113**

Epilogue — 123

- 1 Philosophy and Common Sense — **124**
- 2 Reinhold’s Review of Schmid’s *Empirische Psychologie* — **125**
- 3 The Forms of Psychology — **127**

Bibliography — 130

- A Sources — **130**
 - 1 Reinhold — **130**
 - 1.1 Articles, books — **130**
 - 1.2 Others — **130**

2	Other Authors —	131
2.1	English Translations —	133
B	Studies —	133

Index of Names —	143
-------------------------	------------

Index of Subjects —	145
----------------------------	------------