

Contents

Preface — V

1	Introduction to Intelligent Materials and Structures — 1
1.1	Types of Intelligent Materials — 1
1.2	Extended Review on Piezoelectric Materials, SMA, ER and MR Fluids and MS and ES Materials — 24
1.2.1	Extended Review on Piezoelectricity — 24
1.2.2	Extended Review on Shape Memory Alloys — 27
1.2.3	Extended Review on Electrorheological and Magnetorheological Fluids — 29
1.2.4	Extended Review on Magnetostrictive and Electrostrictive Materials — 29
1.3	Typical Properties of Intelligent Materials — 67
1.4	Recent Applications of Intelligent Materials and Systems — 76
2	Laminated Composite Materials — 86
2.1	Classical Lamination Theory — 86
2.2	First-Order Shear Deformation Theory (FSDT) Model — 97
3	Piezoelectricity — 107
3.1	Constitutive Equations — 107
3.2	Pin Force Beam Model — 127
3.3	Uniform-Strain Beam Model — 140
3.4	Bernoulli–Euler Beam Model — 149
3.5	First-Order Shear Deformation (Timoshenko Type) Beam Model — 159
3.6	Composite Plates with Piezoelectric Patches — 179
3.7	Appendix I — 197
3.7.1	Appendix A — 197
3.7.2	Appendix B: Constants Presented in Table 3.4 — 197
3.7.3	Appendix C: Constants Presented in Table 3.5 — 198
3.7.4	Appendix D — 198
4	Shape Memory Alloys — 201
4.1	Basic Behavior of SMA — 201
4.2	Constitutive Equations — 214
4.3	SMA Models in Literature — 223
5	Electrorheological and Magnetorheological Fluids — 232
5.1	Fundamental Behavior of ER and MR Fluids — 232

5.2	Modeling ER and MR Fluids —	246
5.3	Damping of ER and MR Fluids —	256
5.4	Appendix II —	268
5.4.1	Appendix A —	268
5.4.2	Appendix B —	270
5.4.3	Appendix C —	270
6	Magnetostrictive and Electrostrictive Materials —	272
6.1	Behavior of Magnetostrictive Materials —	272
6.2	Constitutive Equations of Magnetostrictive Materials —	280
6.3	Behavior of Electrostrictive Materials —	286
6.4	Constitutive Equations of Electrostrictive Materials —	291
6.5	Appendix III —	298
6.5.1	Appendix A —	298
6.5.2	Appendix B —	301
7	Applications of Intelligent Materials in Structures —	307
7.1	Aerospace Sector —	307
7.2	Medical Sector —	328
7.3	Piezoelectric Motors —	335
8	Energy Harvesting using Intelligent Materials —	349
8.1	Piezoelectric Energy Harvesting —	349
8.2	Electromagnetic Energy Harvesting —	364
Index —		373