

Overview

Preface — VII

First Publications of Essays — XIII

Introduction — 1

General Reflections

1. Cultural Fictions and Cultural Identity — 7

2. Hellenistic Judaism — 21

Jewish Identity and Greco-Roman Culture

3. Fact and Fiction: Jewish Legends in a Hellenistic Context — 79

4. Kinship Relations and Jewish Identity — 95

5. Hellenism and Judaism: Fluid Boundaries — 113

6. Jews and Greeks as Philosophers: A Challenge to Otherness — 133

7. The Purported Jewish-Spartan Affiliation — 153

Reciprocal Perspectives

8. Jewish Perspectives on Greek Culture and Ethnicity — 169

9. The Use and Abuse of the Exodus Story — 197

10. Persia Through the Jewish Looking-Glass — 229

11. Greeks and Jews: Mutual Misperceptions in Josephus' *Contra Apionem* — 245

12. Tacitus and the Defamation of the Jews — 265

Jewish Experience in a Pagan World

13. Diaspora and Homeland — 283

14. Was There Judeophobia in Classical Antiquity? — 313

15. Hellenism and Persecution: Antiochus IV and the Jews — 333

16. The Origins and Objectives of Onias' Temple — 359

17. Herod, Rome, and the Diaspora — 383

18. Caligula, The Imperial Cult, and Philo's *Legatio* — 397

Jewish Literary Constructs

19. The *Letter of Aristeas* and the Cultural Context of the Septuagint — 413

20. The Twisted Tales of Artapanus: Biblical Rewritings as Novelistic Narrative — 437

21. Jews, Greeks, and Romans in the Third Sibylline Oracle — 451

22. Subversive Elements in Pseudo-Philo — 473

23. Jewish Literature and the Second Sophistic — 487

List of Abbreviations — 505

Bibliography — 512

Index of People, Places and Subjects — 542

Index of Primary Sources — 551