

Contents

List of Tables	9
List of Figures	11
1. Introduction	17
I. National Political Exclusion and Support of Rebel Groups	23
2. Ethnic, Religious and Class-Based Civil Conflicts	25
2.1. The Literature	25
2.2. Patterns of Favoritism and Conflict	30
3. Favoritism and Conflict along Identity Lines	41
3.1. The Argument	41
3.2. Hypotheses	49
3.3. A Multidimensional Perspective	52
4. Testing the Argument on Exclusion and Conflict	63
4.1. Definitions, Data and Variables	63
4.2. Coverage and Methods	76
4.3. Empirical Results	81
5. A Model of Violent Political Competition	109
5.1. Model Assumptions and The Game	109
5.2. Case Studies	123
5.3. Empirical Results	132
II. Transnational Support of Rebel Groups	145
6. Ethnic, Religious and Class-Based Rebel Support	147

6.1. The Literature	148
6.2. Episodes of Transnational Support	152
7. Transnational Support Along Identity Lines	157
7.1. The Argument	157
7.2. Hypotheses	164
8. Testing the Argument on Links and Conflict	165
8.1. Data and Variables	165
8.2. Empirical Results	166
9. Conclusion	189
9.1. The Arab Spring — How Does It Relate?	189
9.2. Exclusion and Support in Three Dimensions	204
A. All Models with Control Variables Displayed	209