

Contents

1	Introduction: The End of Desertification?	1
	Roy Behnke and Michael Mortimore	
Part I Lessons from the Sahel		
2	Desertification in the Sahel: Local Practice Meets Global Narrative	37
	Camilla Toulmin and Karen Brock	
3	Changing Paradigms for People-Centred Development in the Sahel	65
	Michael Mortimore	
4	Does Climate Change Lead to Conflicts in the Sahel?	99
	Tor A. Benjaminsen	
5	The Map Is not the Territory: How Satellite Remote Sensing and Ground Evidence Have Re-shaped the Image of Sahelian Desertification	117
	Stefanie M. Herrmann and Tene Kwetche Sop	
6	Desertification, Adaptation and Resilience in the Sahel: Lessons from Long Term Monitoring of Agro-ecosystems	147
	Pierre Hiernaux, Cecile Dardel, Laurent Kergoat and Eric Mougin	
7	Land and Natural Resource Governance: Development Issues and Anti-Desertification Initiatives in Niger	179
	Yamba Boubacar	
Part II Global Issues		
8	Deserts and Drylands Before the Age of Desertification	203
	Diana K. Davis	

9	Where Does Desertification Occur? Mapping Dryland Degradation at Regional to Global Scales	225
	Stephen D. Prince	
10	40 Years of Climate Modeling: The Causes of Late-20th Century Drought in the Sahel	265
	Alessandra Giannini	
11	The Tragedy of the Common Narrative: Re-telling Degradation in the American West	293
	Lynn Huntsinger	

Part III Regional and Country Case Studies

12	Pastoral System Dynamics and Environmental Change on Ethiopia's North-Central Borana Plateau—Influences of Livestock Development and Policy	327
	D. Layne Coppock	
13	Humans Cause Deserts: Evidence of Irreversible Changes in Argentinian Patagonia Rangelands	363
	Gabriel Oliva, Juan Gaitan and Daniela Ferrante	
14	Interpreting Environmental Changes in the Southern Bolivian Andes: Rural Responses and Political Actions	387
	David Preston	
15	Media Perceptions and Portrayals of Pastoralists in Kenya, India and China.	407
	Mike Shanahan	
16	Much More than Simply "Desertification": Understanding Agricultural Sustainability and Change in the Mediterranean	427
	Mark Mulligan, Sophia Burke and Andrew Ogilvie	
17	Land Degradation in Central Asia: Evidence, Perception and Policy	451
	Sarah Robinson	
18	Rangeland Degradation Control in China: A Policy Review	491
	Wenjun Li, Yanbo Li and Gongbuzeren	
19	Taking Down the "Great Green Wall": The Science and Policy Discourse of Desertification and Its Control in China.	513
	Hong Jiang	

Part IV Overview

20	Desertification: Reflections on the Mirage	539
	Mark Stafford Smith	