

Contents

Preface	VII
Abbreviations	XV
Introduction	1
<i>A. The Scope of the Text</i>	1
I. The Book of Job	1
II. Deutero-Isaiah	3
<i>B. Literature Review</i>	4
<i>C. Assumptions and Methods</i>	6

Part I.

The Distinctive Relationship between Job and Deutero-Isaiah

Chapter 1. The Comparative Study between Job and Deutero-Isaiah	11
<i>A. Scholarly Claims</i>	11
I. Types of Resemblance	11
1. Vocabulary	12
2. Style and Form	14
3. Theme and Motif	16
II. Types of Explanation Offered	18
1. Explicit and Intentional Reference	18
2. Implicit Reference	20
3. Reference to a Common Literary Source	21
<i>B. Critical Reflections</i>	23
I. Limits of Literary Reference	24
1. The Nature of Ancient Texts	24

2. Analogy.....	25
3. Dating Texts.....	26
a) Literary Dating	26
b) Dating of Job and Deutero-Isaiah.....	28
II. The Misuse of Intertextuality	30
1. Theory of Intertextuality	30
2. Intertextual Study in the Old Testament	33
3. Intertextual Study in Job and Deutero-Isaiah.....	37
<i>C. Conclusion</i>	<i>39</i>
 Chapter 2. Resemblances between Job and Deutero-Isaiah	 41
<i>A. Examining Common Themes and Terms</i>	<i>41</i>
I. Theodicy and Suffering Servant.....	41
1. Theodicy	42
2. Suffering Servant	44
II. Creation and Monotheism	47
1. Creation	47
2. Monotheism	52
III. Terms Linked to Common Themes	55
1. Terms of Suffering Servant	55
2. Terms of Creation	58
IV. Conclusion.....	59
<i>B. Examining Parallel Expressions</i>	<i>60</i>
I. “Mighty in power” (Job 9:4; Isa 40:26)	60
II. “He who alone stretched out the heavens” (Job 9:8; Isa 44:24)	62
III. “Beyond investigation” (Job 9:10; Isa 40:28).....	63
IV. “What are you doing?” (Job 9:12; Isa 45:9)	65
V. “The hand of Yahweh has done this” (Job 12:9; Isa 41:20).....	66
VI. Conclusion.....	68
<i>C. Conclusion</i>	<i>69</i>
 Chapter 3. Job and Deutero-Isaiah in the Hebrew Bible.....	 70
<i>A. Pentateuchal and Deuteronomistic Texts</i>	<i>71</i>
I. Job and Pentateuchal/Deuteronomistic Texts	71

II. Deutero-Isaiah and Pentateuchal/Deuteronomistic Texts	76
<i>B. The Book of Jeremiah</i>	80
I. Job and Jeremiah	80
II. Deutero-Isaiah and Jeremiah.....	82
<i>C. First and Third Isaiah</i>	85
I. Job and First/Third Isaiah	85
II. Deutero-Isaiah and First/Third Isaiah.....	86
<i>D. The Book of Psalms</i>	89
I. Job and Psalms	89
II. Deutero-Isaiah and Psalms.....	91
<i>E. The Book of Lamentations</i>	93
I. Job and Lamentations	93
II. Deutero-Isaiah and Lamentations.....	94
<i>F. Other Prophetic Books</i>	96
I. Job and Prophetic Books.....	96
II. Deutero-Isaiah and Prophetic Books	99
<i>G. Other Wisdom Books</i>	102
I. Job and Proverbs.....	102
II. Job and Ecclesiastes.....	104
<i>H. Conclusion</i>	105

Part II.

Scribal Culture in Job and Deutero-Isaiah

Chapter 4. Scribes and Scribal Culture.....	111
<i>A. Scribes as the Literati</i>	112
I. The Extent of Literacy	112
II. Scribes in Ancient Near East and Israel	114
III. The Identity of Scribes.....	116
1. The Continuity of Scribal Culture	116

2. Critical Reflections.....	116
3. Identity and Definition of Scribes.....	118
<i>B. Scribes as Biblical Writers</i>	<i>123</i>
I. סֹפֵר in the Hebrew Bible	123
II. Scribe in the Second Temple Period	125
III. Interpretation of Biblical Evidence	128
IV. Jeremiah, Baruch, and Scribe: Jeremiah 36.....	129
<i>C. Education, Textuality, and Enculturation</i>	<i>134</i>
I. David Carr.....	135
II. Karel van der Toorn.....	137
<i>D. Conclusion</i>	<i>139</i>
<i>E. Further Discussion: Sages, Prophets, and Scribal Culture.....</i>	<i>140</i>
I. Sages as Biblical Writers	141
II. Prophets as Biblical Writers.....	145
III. Form Criticism and Scribal Culture	147
IV. Summary	149
<i>F. Conclusion</i>	<i>150</i>
 Chapter 5. Intellectual Background of Job and Deutero-Isaiah	151
<i>A. Literary Dependence of Job on Foreign Literature</i>	<i>152</i>
I. Sumerian Literature	152
II. Babylonian Literature	153
1. Dialogue between a Man and His God	154
2. The Babylonian Job.....	154
3. The Babylonian Theodicy	156
4. A Pessimistic Dialogue between Master and Servant	157
III. Ugaritic Literature	158
IV. Egyptian Literature	159
1. The Debate between a Man and His Soul	160
2. The Protests of the Eloquent Peasant.....	161
3. The Dialogue of Ipuur and the Lord to the Limit	162
V. Evaluation: Job's Reference to Foreign Literature	163
<i>B. Literary Dependence of Deutero-Isaiah on Foreign Literature</i>	<i>164</i>

I. Babylonian Inscriptions	164
1. The Cyrus Cylinder	166
2. Babylonian Royal Inscriptions	166
II. Assyrian Prophetic Oracles	167
1. Oracles of Encouragement to Esarhaddon	169
2. The Covenant of Aššur and Reports to Assurbanipal	170
III. Egyptian Prophetic Literature	171
1. The Prophecy of Neferti	172
2. The Words of Khakheperreseneb	173
IV. Evaluation: Deutero-Isaiah's Reference to Foreign Literature	174
 C. <i>Job and Deutero-Isaiah in Ancient Near Eastern Culture</i>	176
I. General Influence	176
1. Personal and National Suffering	176
2. Literary Dialogue in Job	177
3. Self-Presentation Form in Deutero-Isaiah	178
II. Differences in Context, Idea, and Thought	180
III. Considerations	182
 D. <i>Conclusion</i>	183
 Chapter 6. Scribal Ideas in Job and Deutero-Isaiah	184
 A. <i>Shared Ideas in Job and Deutero-Isaiah</i>	185
I. God's Control	185
1. God's Control in Job	186
2. God's Control in Deutero-Isaiah	189
3. Plan and Determinism	191
II. God's Freedom	195
1. God's Freedom in Job	195
2. God's Freedom in Deutero-Isaiah	198
3. Mosaic Covenant	201
III. Implications	206
1. Problems of God's Judgment and Justice	206
2. Differences between Job and Deutero-Isaiah	208
 B. <i>The Context of Job and Deutero-Isaiah</i>	209
I. Job and Deutero-Isaiah in the Context of the Persian Period	209
1. Historical Literature	210
2. Hebrew Poetry	211

3. Prophetic Literature.....	212
II. Job and Deutero-Isaiah in the Context of the Hellenistic Period	215
1. Daniel.....	216
2. Ecclesiastes	217
III. Implications.....	218
IV. Job and Deutero-Isaiah in the Ancient Near Eastern Context.....	221
1. Divine Intervention	221
2. Personal Piety and Divine Sovereignty.....	223
<i>C. Conclusion</i>	224
 Conclusion.....	 225
 Bibliography.....	 229
 Index of References.....	 253
Author Index	269
Subject Index.....	275