Table of Contents

Acknowledgments	VII
List of Figures	IX
Glossary	XI
Abstract	1
Chapter 1: Introduction	7
1.1 Introduction	7
1.2. Shantytowns in Khartoum	7
1.3 Urban Life	10
1.4 Ethnicity and Identity	13
1.5 Slums and Shantytowns in the Global South	14
1.6 Methodology	17
Chapter Two: Exclusion and Inclusion in Khartoum City	21
2.1 Introduction	21
2.2 Different Environment and Livelihood	22
2.3 Being at the Bottom of the Urban Hierarchy	28
2.4 Heterogeneity of the Local Population	33
2.5 Historical Development of Al-Baraka Area	36
Chapter Three: The Social Structure of Al-Baraka	41
3.1 Introduction	41
3.2 The Concept of Lifestyle	43
3.3 The Concept of Social Practice	45
3.4. The Concept of Ethnic Identity	46
3.5 The Practices of Ethnicity	48
3.6 Social Structure of Al-Baraka	53
Chapter Four: The First Generation: Myth of Traditions	61
4.1 Introduction	61
4.2 Slaughtering an Ox at Eid	61
4.3 First Generation Composition	66
4.4 Economic Migrants	73



vi Table of Contents

4.5 Forced Migrants	77
Chapter Five: Educated People: Moving Towards the Middle Class	81
	91
5.1 Introduction	81
5.2 Ceremony of Opening the New Stadium	83
5.3 Changing the Leadership of the Local Committees	90
Chapter Six: The Second Generation: Looking Outside	97
6.1 Introduction	97
6.2 The Party	100
6.3 The Station (al-Muhatta)	103
6.4 The Shisha Café	107
Chapter Seven: The Localization Process	111
7.1 Introduction	111
7.2. Nuba Wrestling	113
7.3 Auto-Rickshaw Drivers	121
7.4 Private Schools	127
7.5 The Localization Process	134
Chapter Eight: Construction and Re-construction of Identity	
and Lifestyles	137
8.1 Introduction	137
8.2 Lessons from the Global South Urban Experience	138
8.3 Ethnicity as an Urban Phenomenon	140
8.4 Ethnic Identity, or rather Social Identity	142
8.5 How Identity and Lifestyles are Constructed	145
8.6 The Localization of Social Identity	146
References	149
Appendices	157