Contents

Dro	face	IX
rre	race	1 1

Part I Calcium Orthophosphates (CaPO $_4$): Occurrence, Properties, and Biomimetics 1

1	Introduction	3
	References	5

2 Geological and Biological Occurrences 7 References 11

3	The Members of CaPO₄ Family	17
3.1	MCPM 18	
3.2	MCPA (or MCP) 22	
3.3	DCPD 22	
3.4	DCPA (or DCP) 23	
3.5	OCP 24	

3.7	α-1CP 26
3.8	ACP 27
3.9	CDHA (or Ca-def HA, or CDHAp)

3.10	HA (or HAP, or OHAP)	31
3.11	FA (or FAp) 33	
3.12	OA (or OAp, or OXA)	35

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
3.13	TTCP (or TetCP) 36
3.14	Biphasic, Triphasic, and Multiphasic CaPO
	Formulations 37

3.15 Ion-Substituted CaPO₄ 38 References 39

4	Biological Hard Tissues of CaPO ₄	59
т	biological flata fissues of car o4	ری

4.1	Bone	61
4.2	Teeth	<i>7</i> 3



3.6

۷ı	Contents	
•	4.3	Antlers 80 References 83
	5	Pathological Calcification of CaPO ₄ 99 References 102
	6	Biomimetic Crystallization of CaPO ₄ 109 References 113
	7	Conclusions and Outlook 121 References 123
		Part II Calcium Orthophosphate Bioceramics in Medicine 125
	8	Introduction 127 References 128
	9	General Knowledge and Definitions 131 References 133
	10	Bioceramics of CaPO ₄ 135
	10.1	History 135
	10.2	Chemical Composition and Preparation 135
	10.3	Forming and Shaping 137
	10.4	Sintering and Firing 139 References 142
	11	The Major Properties 159
	11.1	Mechanical Properties 159
	11.2	Electric/Dielectric and Piezoelectric Properties 162
	11.3	Possible Transparency 163
	11.4	Porosity 164 References 170
	12	Biomedical Applications 189
	12.1	Self-Setting (Self-Hardening) Formulations 196
	12.2	Coatings, Films, and Layers 196
	12.3	Functionally Graded Bioceramics 197 References 200
	13	Biological Properties and <i>In Vivo</i> Behavior 205
	13.1	Interactions with Surrounding Tissues and the Host Responses 205
	13.2	Osteoinduction 207
	13.3	Biodegradation 209

13.4	Bioactivity 211
13.5	Cellular Response 215
	References 217
14	Nonbiomedical Applications of CaPO ₄ 227
	References 227
15	${\sf CaPO_4}$ Bioceramics in Tissue Engineering 231
15.1	Tissue Engineering 231
15.2	Scaffolds and Their Properties 232
15.3	Bioceramic Scaffolds from CaPO ₄ 235
15.4	A Clinical Experience 238
	References 238
16	Conclusions and Outlook 253
	References 255
	Part III Biocomposites from Calcium Orthophosphates 259
17	Introduction 261
	Abbreviations 264
	References 265
18	General Information and Knowledge 269
	References 271
19	The Major Constituents of Biocomposites and Hybrid Biomaterials fo
	Bone Grafting 275
19.1	$CaPO_4$ 275
19.2	Polymers 275
19.3	Inorganic Materials and Compounds 279
19.3.1	Metals 279
19.3.2	Glasses and Glass-Ceramics 279
19.3.3	Ceramics 280
19.3.4	Carbon 280
	References 281
20	Biocomposites and Hybrid Biomaterials Based on CaPO ₄ 287
20.1	Biocomposites with Polymers 287
20.1.1	Apatite-Based Formulations 292
20.1.2	TCP-Based Formulations 296
20.1.3	Formulations Based on Other Types of CaPO ₄ 298
20.2	Self-Setting Formulations 299
20.3	Formulations Based on Nanodimensional $CaPO_4$ and
	Nanodimensional Biocomposites 301

VIII	Contents	
·	20.4	Biocomposites with Collagen 304
	20.5	Formulations with Other Bioorganic Compounds and/or Biological Macromolecules 309
	20.6	Injectable Bone Substitutes (IBSs) 312
	20.7	Biocomposites with Glasses, Inorganic Compounds, Carbon, and Metals 313
	20.8	Functionally Graded Formulations 318
	20.9	Biosensors 321
		References 322
	21	Interaction among the Phases in $CaPO_4$ -Based Formulations 375
		References 383
	22	Bioactivity and Biodegradation of CaPO ₄ -Based Formulations 391
		References 393
	23	Some Challenges and Critical Issues 395
		References 396
	24	Conclusions 399
		References 400
		1. 1. 401
		Index 401