

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD	XIII
PREFACE	XV
LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS	XIX

Chapter 1

INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 General	1
1.1.1 Aims of the book	1
1.1.2 Brief description of the contents of the book	10
1.1.3 Types of structural systems and joints covered	11
1.1.4 Basis of design	12
1.2 Definitions	12
1.2.1 Joint properties	14
1.2.2 Sources of joint deformability	15
1.2.3 Beam splices and column splices	20
1.2.4 Beam-to-beam joints	21
1.2.5 Column bases	22
1.2.6 Composite joints	23
1.2.7 Hollow section joints	24
1.3 Material choice	26
1.4 Fabrication and erection	28
1.5 Costs	29
1.6 Design approaches	29
1.6.1 Application of the "static approach"	29
1.6.2 Component approach	31
1.6.3 Hybrid connection aspects	38
1.7 Design tools	39
1.7.1 Types of design tools	39

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.7.2	Examples of design tools	40
1.8	Worked examples	44

Chapter 2

STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS AND DESIGN

2.1	Introduction	47
2.1.1	Elastic or plastic analysis and verification process	48
2.1.2	First order or second order analysis	49
2.1.3	Integration of joint response into the frame analysis and design process	51
2.2	Joint modelling	51
2.2.1	General	51
2.2.2	Modelling and sources of joint deformability	54
2.2.3	Simplified modelling according to Eurocode 3	54
2.2.4	Concentration of the joint deformability	55
2.3	Joint idealisation	60
2.3.1	Elastic idealisation for an elastic analysis	61
2.3.2	Rigid-plastic idealisation for a rigid-plastic analysis	62
2.3.3	Non-linear idealisation for an elastic-plastic analysis	63
2.4	Joint classification	63
2.4.1	General	63
2.4.2	Classification based on mechanical joint properties	63
2.5	Ductility classes	66
2.5.1	General concept	66
2.5.2	Requirements for classes of joints	69

Chapter 3

CONNECTIONS WITH MECHANICAL FASTENERS

3.1	Mechanical fasteners	71
3.2	Categories of connections	73
3.2.1	Shear connections	73
3.2.2	Tension connections	75

TABLE OF CONTENTS

3.3	Positioning of bolt holes	76
3.4	Design of the basic components	78
3.4.1	Bolts in shear	78
3.4.2	Bolts in tension	80
3.4.3	Bolts in shear and tension	80
3.4.4	Preloaded bolts	81
3.4.5	Plates in bearing	89
3.4.6	Block tearing	90
3.4.7	Injection bolts	91
3.4.8	Pins	92
3.4.9	Blind bolting	95
3.4.10	Nails	97
3.4.11	Eccentricity of angles	98
3.5	Design of connections	100
3.5.1	Bolted lap joints	100
3.5.2	Bolted T-stubs	105
3.5.3	Gusset plates	117
3.5.4	Long joints	121

Chapter 4

WELDED CONNECTIONS

123

4.1	Type of welds	123
4.1.1	Butt welds	123
4.1.2	Fillet welds	124
4.1.3	Fillet welds all round	126
4.1.4	Plug welds	126
4.2	Constructive constraints	127
4.2.1	Mechanical properties of materials	127
4.2.2	Welding processes, preparation of welds and weld quality	128
4.2.3	Geometry and dimensions of welds	132
4.3	Design of welds	135
4.3.1	Generalities	135
4.3.2	Fillet welds	136

TABLE OF CONTENTS

4.3.3	Fillet welds all round	140
4.3.4	Butt welds	140
4.3.5	Plug welds	142
4.3.6	Concept of full strength fillet weld	142
4.4	Distribution of forces in a welded joint	145
4.4.1	Generalities	145
4.4.2	Particular situations	147

Chapter 5

SIMPLE JOINTS **153**

5.1	Introduction	153
5.2	Steel joints	155
5.2.1	Introduction	155
5.2.2	Scope and field of application	156
5.2.3	Joint modelling for frame analysis and design requirements	159
5.2.4	Practical ways to satisfy the ductility and rotation requirements	162
5.2.5	Design rules for joint characterisation	174
5.3	Composite joints	187
5.3.1	Composite joints for simple framing	187
5.4	Column bases	189
5.4.1	Introduction	189
5.4.2	Basis for the evaluation of the design resistance	190
5.4.3	Resistance to axial forces	191
5.4.4	Resistance to shear forces	200

Chapter 6

MOMENT RESISTANT JOINTS **205**

6.1	Introduction	205
6.2	Component characterisation	206
6.2.1	Column web panel in shear in steel or composite joints	206

6.2.2	Column web in transverse compression in steel or composite joints	208
6.2.3	Column web in transverse tension	212
6.2.4	Column flange in transverse bending	213
6.2.5	End-plate in bending	218
6.2.6	Flange cleat in bending	221
6.2.7	Beam or column flange and web in compression	223
6.2.8	Beam web in tension	225
6.2.9	Plate in tension or compression	226
6.2.10	Bolts in tension	227
6.2.11	Bolts in shear	228
6.2.12	Bolts in bearing (on beam flange, column flange, end-plate or cleat)	229
6.2.13	Concrete in compression including grout	230
6.2.14	Base plate in bending under compression	230
6.2.15	Base plate in bending under tension	230
6.2.16	Anchor bolts in tension	231
6.2.17	Anchor bolts in shear	232
6.2.18	Anchor bolts in bearing	232
6.2.19	Welds	232
6.2.20	Haunched beam	232
6.2.21	Longitudinal steel reinforcement in tension	233
6.2.22	Steel contact plate in compression	234
6.3	Assembly for resistance	235
6.3.1	Joints under bending moments	235
6.3.2	Joints under axial forces	243
6.3.3	Joints under bending moments and axial forces	244
6.3.4	M - N - V	251
6.3.5	Design of welds	252
6.4	Assembly for rotational stiffness	257
6.4.1	Joints under bending moments	257
6.4.2	Joints under bending moments and axial forces	266
6.5	Assembly for ductility	268
6.5.1	Steel bolted joints	269
6.5.2	Steel welded joints	271

TABLE OF CONTENTS

6.6	Application to steel beam-to-column joint configurations	272
6.6.1	Extended scope	272
6.6.2	Possible design simplifications for endplate connections	275
6.6.3	Worked example	277
6.7	Application to steel column splices	300
6.7.1	Common splice configurations	300
6.7.2	Design considerations	302
6.8	Application to column bases	303
6.8.1	Common column basis configurations	303
6.8.2	Design considerations	306
6.9	Application to composite joints	314
6.9.1	Generalities	314
6.9.2	Design properties	318
6.9.3	Assembly procedure under M and N	320

Chapter 7

LATTICE GIRDER JOINTS **329**

7.1	General	329
7.2	Scope and field of application	330
x 7.3	Design models	333
7.3.1	General	333
7.3.2	Failure modes	334
7.3.3	Models for CHS chords	335
7.3.4	Model for RHS chords	336
7.3.5	Punching shear failure	338
7.3.6	Model for brace failure	339
7.3.7	<i>M-N</i> interaction	339

Chapter 8

JOINTS UNDER VARIOUS LOADING SITUATIONS **341**

8.1	Introduction	341
8.2	Composite joints under sagging moment	342

8.3	Joints in fire	343
8.4	Joints under cyclic loading	344
8.5	Joints under exceptional events	346

Chapter 9

DESIGN STRATEGIES **349**

9.1	Design opportunities for optimisation of joints and frames	349
9.1.1	Introduction	349
9.1.2	Traditional design approach	352
9.1.3	Consistent design approach	355
9.1.4	Intermediate design approaches	357
9.1.5	Economic considerations	358
9.2	Application procedures	364
9.2.1	Guidelines for design methodology	364
9.2.2	Use of a <i>good guess</i> for joint stiffness	365
9.2.3	Required joint stiffness	366
9.2.4	Use of the fixity factor concept (traditional design approach)	369
9.2.5	Design of non-sway frames with rigid-plastic global frame analysis	370

BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCES **375**

Annex A **Practical values for required rotation capacity** **385**

Annex B **Values for lateral torsional buckling strength of a fin plate** **387**
