

Table of Contents

Abstract.....	1
Kurzzusammenfassung.....	2
1. Introduction.....	3
1.1 Organic Light-Emitting Diodes	3
1.1.1 The Route to a New Lighting and Display Technology	3
1.1.2 Architecture and Working Principle of an Organic Light-Emitting Diode	6
1.2 Copper(I) Complexes as Emitting Materials	17
1.2.1 Structural Diversity of Copper(I) Complexes.....	18
1.2.2 Thermally Activated Delayed Fluorescence.....	20
1.2.3 Photophysical Characterization of Thermally Activated Delayed Fluorescence in Copper(I) Complexes	22
2. Aims and Objectives.....	26
3. Results and Discussion.....	28
3.1 Development of Mononuclear Neutral Copper(I) Complexes based on various Anionic N ⁻ N Ligands	28
3.1.1 Synthesis of Ligands and Complexes.....	29
3.1.2 Structural studies.....	32
3.1.3 Photophysical Characterization.....	52
3.2 Mononuclear Neutral Copper(I) Complexes based on Tetrazolate Ligands	65
3.2.1 The Model Complex [(PyrTet)Cu(DPEPhos)]	65
3.2.2 Synthesis of Ligands and Complexes.....	71
3.2.3 Copper(I) Complexes [(PyrTet)Cu(P [^] P)] with different Bis(phosphine) Ligands	85
3.2.4 Copper(I) Complexes [(D-Tet)Cu(DPEPhos)] with different Tetrazolate Ligands	97
3.2.5 Copper(I) Complexes [(R-PyrTet)Cu(P [^] P)] with different Substituents on the Pyridine-Tetrazolate Ligand.....	115
3.3 Investigation of the Thermally Activated Delayed Fluorescence by Time-resolved Spectroscopy	129
3.3.1 Intersystem Crossing in the Copper(I) Complex [(PyrTet)Cu(DPEPhos)]	130
3.3.2 The TADF Mechanism in Mononuclear Neutral Copper(I) Complexes based on Tetrazolate Ligands.....	138

3.4	Optoelectronic Devices	146
3.4.1	Quenching Processes in Copper(I) Complexes	146
3.4.2	Application of the Model Complex [(PyrTet)Cu(DPEPhos)] in an OLED	148
4.	Conclusion	153
5.	Experimental Part	158
5.1	General	158
5.1.1	Analytical Methods and Instrumentation	158
5.1.2	Photophysical Methods and Instrumentation	160
5.1.3	Cyclovoltammetry	163
5.1.4	Thermogravimetric Analysis	163
5.1.5	Differential Scanning Calorimetry	163
5.1.6	Fabrication and IVL-Characterization of OLEDs	164
5.1.7	Density-functional theory calculations	164
5.1.8	Synthetic Methods and Materials	165
5.2	Synthetic Procedures and Analytical Characterization	166
5.2.1	General Procedures	166
5.2.2	Synthesis of Ligands	168
5.2.3	Synthesis of Complexes	186
5.3	Supplemental Data	203
5.3.1	Photophysical Characterization	203
5.3.2	Theoretical Calculations	211
5.3.3	Electrochemical Data	213
5.3.4	Thermogravimetric Data	214
5.4	Crystallographic Data	215
6.	Abbreviations	249
7.	References	253
8.	Appendix	267
5.1	Curriculum vitae	267
5.2	Publications, conference contributions, patents	268
5.3	Acknowledgements	270