

Contents

Nomenclature	XI
List of Figures	XIII
List of Tables	XV
1 Introduction	1
2 Large Eddy Simulation	3
3 Subgrid Models	7
3.1 Smagorinsky Model	8
3.2 Dynamic Smagorinsky Model	9
3.3 Dynamic Lagrangian Model	10
3.4 Dynamic One-Equation Model	10
3.5 WALE Model	11
3.6 Sigma Model	12
4 Solver	15
4.1 Basics	15
4.2 Improvements	16
4.2.1 Pressure-Velocity Coupling	16
4.2.2 Turbulence Models	18
4.2.3 Momentum Source Term	19
4.2.4 Energy Equation and Source Term	20
5 Validation	23
5.1 Overview	23
5.2 Periodic Channel Flow	24

5.2.1	Description	24
5.2.2	Setup	25
5.2.3	Mesh	26
5.2.4	Results	28
5.3	Square Cylinder	37
5.3.1	Description	37
5.3.2	Setup	37
5.3.3	Mesh	39
5.3.4	Results	40
5.4	Ribbed Channel	43
5.4.1	Description	43
5.4.2	Setup	43
5.4.3	Mesh	45
5.4.4	Results	46
5.5	Film Cooling	50
5.5.1	Description	50
5.5.2	Setup	50
5.5.3	Mesh	52
5.5.4	Results	54
5.6	Comments on the Results	57
5.6.1	No-Model Results	57
5.6.2	Grid Resolution	57
6	Parallel Performance	59
7	Recommendations for LES Simulations	63
7.1	Discretisation Schemes	63
7.2	Linear Solvers	64
7.3	Initial Values	64
7.4	Grid Resolution	65
7.5	Mesh Quality	66
8	Conclusions	69
9	Unresolved Issues	71
10	Outlook	73
A	Appendix: Recent Developments	83