

Contents

1. Introduction	1
2. Theoretical Background	4
2.1. The Wireless Channel	4
2.1.1. Radio Wave Propagation	4
2.1.2. Free-Space Propagation	5
2.1.3. Reflection from Dielectrics	8
2.1.4. Scattering from Rough Surfaces	10
2.1.5. Scattering from Smaller Objects	11
2.1.6. Mathematical Description of the Wireless Channel	11
2.1.7. Characterization of the Channel with System and Correlation Functions	13
2.1.8. Non-stationary Channels	15
2.2. MIMO in Wireless Communications	16
2.2.1. Introduction	16
2.2.2. Bandwidth Efficiency with and without CSIT	17
2.2.3. Limits of the Bandwidth Efficiency	19
2.2.4. MIMO Performance Measures	20
2.2.4.1. Multiplexing and Power Measures	20
2.2.4.2. Diversity Measure	21
2.2.4.3. Matrix Collinearity	22
2.2.5. Bandwidth Efficiency in MIMO Relay Systems	22
2.2.6. MIMO Channels with Line-of-Sight	25
2.2.6.1. Capacity Optimization of LOS MIMO Channels	25
2.2.6.2. Spherical vs. Plane Waves	26
2.2.6.3. Multipath Components in LOS Channels	27
3. MIMO Channel Measurements	28
3.1. Measurement Equipment	29
3.1.1. Channelsounder ARCHIMEDES I	29
3.1.2. Concept for ARCHIMEDES II	30
3.1.3. Practical Realization	33
3.1.3.1. Transmit Power and Receiver Sensitivity	33
3.1.3.2. Measurement Tasks and Timing	36
3.1.3.3. Control Software	36
3.1.4. Channel Estimation	38
3.1.5. Antenna Arrays	39

3.2.	Measurement Campaigns	42
3.2.1.	Indoor Measurement Campaign I1	44
3.2.2.	Indoor Measurement Campaign I2	44
3.2.3.	Outdoor Measurement Campaign O1	46
3.2.4.	Outdoor Measurement Campaign O2	47
3.2.5.	Car-to-Car Measurement Campaigns	49
3.3.	Measurement Results	51
3.3.1.	Path Loss	52
3.3.2.	Cross- and Co-Polarization	54
3.3.3.	Results for the Time-Variant Channel	58
3.4.	Parameter Estimation	63
3.4.1.	Modified SAGE Algorithm in the Frequency Domain	64
3.4.2.	Estimation Results from Measured Data	68
3.5.	Summary	72
4.	LOS MIMO Channels with Enhanced Bandwidth Efficiency	73
4.1.	Introduction	73
4.2.	Single vs. Multiple Polarized MIMO Systems	74
4.2.1.	The Polarized LOS MIMO Channel	74
4.2.2.	Influence of the XPD on the Bandwidth Efficiency	77
4.2.3.	The Bandwidth Efficiency of Single and Multiple Polarized Systems	79
4.3.	Capacity Improvement by Optimized Antenna Arrays	84
4.3.1.	MIMO Antenna Arrays for Increased Bandwidth Efficiency . . .	84
4.3.2.	Simulation Results	85
4.3.3.	Measurement Results	89
4.4.	Cooperative Communication in LOS Channels	91
4.5.	Summary	93
5.	MIMO Channel Modeling	95
5.1.	Introduction	95
5.1.1.	Model Characterization	96
5.1.2.	Metrics for Model Comparison and Validation	98
5.2.	Analytical Channel Modeling	99
5.2.1.	The i.i.d. and the Kronecker Model	99
5.2.2.	The Weichselberger Model	100
5.2.3.	The Structured Model	101
5.2.4.	A 4D-Analytical Model	102
5.2.5.	Modeling Results	103
5.3.	Physical Channel Modeling	104
5.3.1.	Introduction	104
5.3.2.	The Extended Saleh-Valenzuela Model	105
5.3.3.	The Extended Saleh Spherical-Wave Model	106
5.3.4.	State of the art Clustering Models	108
5.3.4.1.	The 3GPPP MIMO Channel Models	108

5.3.4.2.	The IST-WINNER Models	108
5.3.4.3.	The METIS Channel Models	109
5.3.4.4.	The COST 2100 MIMO Channel Model	110
5.4.	A Novel MIMO Channel Modeling Approach	115
5.4.1.	Introduction and Motivation	115
5.4.2.	Modeling Concept	115
5.4.3.	Modeling the Spatial Part	115
5.4.3.1.	Overview	115
5.4.3.2.	Modeling of the Antennas	117
5.4.3.3.	Modeling of Single-Bounce Reflections using MPC-Launching	118
5.4.3.4.	Modeling the Time-Variant Channel	124
5.4.3.5.	Modeling the LOS signal	125
5.4.3.6.	Modeling the Ground Reflection	128
5.4.3.7.	The Spatial Modeling Procedure	129
5.4.3.8.	Model Implementation	130
5.4.3.9.	Model Parametrization	133
5.4.4.	Modeling the Stochastic Part	135
5.4.4.1.	Analytical Modeling (Version 1)	136
5.4.4.2.	Deterministic Modeling (Version2)	138
5.4.5.	Modeling Results and Validation	140
5.4.5.1.	Model Parameters	140
5.4.5.2.	Measurement Results	144
5.4.5.3.	Modeling Results (Version 1)	146
5.4.5.4.	Modeling Results (Version 2)	149
5.4.6.	Application of Models to Actual Trends	152
5.4.6.1.	An Outlook on Multiple-Links	152
5.4.6.2.	Spherical Wave Model for Large Arrays	154
5.4.6.3.	Comparison of Physical Models	155
5.5.	Summary	157
6.	Conclusion and Outlook	158
A.	Appendix	160
A.1.	Angular Correlation of Single-Bounced Multipath Components	160
A.2.	Optimal Channel Estimation	161
A.3.	Rotation in Cartesian Coordinates	162
A.4.	Simulation of Polarized MIMO Channels	163
A.5.	Definition of Antenna Arrays for Simulation	165
A.5.1.	ULA	165
A.5.2.	UCA	165
A.5.3.	Cross	165
A.5.4.	Tripod	165
A.5.5.	Tetrahedron	166

A.5.6. Octahedron	166
A.5.7. Icosahedron	166
A.5.8. MIMO Cube	166
B. Lists of Symbols and Abbreviations	167
B.1. Nomenclature	167
B.2. Abbreviations	172
Bibliography	175