## Contents

Preface, xiii
Abbreviations, xv

Introduction, 1

#### 1. Assembling a Collection, 12

- 1.1. Introduction, 12
- 1.2. Make Yourself a Copy of a Manuscript, 13
- 1.3. Have a Slave Make a Copy for You, 14
- 1.4. Buy a Ready-Made Text from a Dealer, 16
- 1.5. Presentation Copies, Gifts, and Purchases from Friends, 17
- 1.6. Borrowing Copies of Books from Friends, 18
- 1.7. The Public Libraries, 20
- 1.8. Finding Exemplars in Dealers' Collections, 21
- 1.9. Evidence of Care in the Preparation of Texts, 23
- 1.10. Write Your Own Book, 26
- 1.11. Buying Part or All of a Preexisting Collection, 28
- 1.12. Bequeathing and Giving Collections, 30
- 1.13. Confiscations of Entire Libraries, 31
- 1.14. Book Collections as Booty, 34
- 1.15. Conclusion, 37

# 2. Lists of Books Preserved on Papyrus, 39

- 2.1. Introduction, 39
- 2.2. Book Lists on Papyrus, 40
- 2.3. Indicators of Real Collections, 41
- 2.4. Characteristics of the Lists on Papyrus, 43
- 2.5. Working with the Lists: Problems and Payoffs, 45
- 2.6. List 1: A General Collection, 49
- 2.7. List 2: A Focused Collection, 53
- 2.8. List 3: A List That Emphasizes the Physical Nature of the Rolls and Other Objects, 57



- 2.9. List 4: A Specialized Collection in an Informal Inventory with Several Unique Features, 60
- 2.10. List 5: A Book List That May Come from a Municipal, Institutional, or Very Large Private Library, 67
- 2.11. Lists 6-8: Brief Descriptions, 71
- 2.12. Reflections of the Processes of Producing and Acquiring, 75
- 2.13. Personalities of Collections, 78
- 2.14. Speculating on Sizes, 80
- 2.15. Possible Indications of Physical Arrangements, 83
- 2.16. Conclusion, 84

#### 3. The Villa of the Papyri at Herculaneum, 87

- 3.1. Introduction, 87
- 3.2. The Villa of the Papyri, 87
- 3.3. The Manuscript Collection: Greek Authors and Works, 90
- 3.4. The Manuscript Collection: Latin Authors and Works, 97
- 3.5. Estimating the Size of the Collection, 98
- 3.6. Assessing the Nature of the Collection, 101
- 3.7. The Book Rolls as Physical Objects, 105
- 3.8. Paratextual Material in the Villa Papyri, 111
- 3.9. The Useful Lifetimes of the Papyri, 120
- 3.10. Possible Histories, 121
- 3.11. Conclusion, 125

#### 4. The Book Collections of Oxyrhynchus, 130

- 4.1. Introduction, 130
- 4.2. Grenfell and Hunt's First Find (Discarded Late Third Century AD), 133
- 4.3. Analysis of the Manuscript Collection Represented by Grenfell and Hunt's First Find, 139
- 4.4. Breccia + Grenfell and Hunt's Third Find (Discarded ca. AD 300), 143
- 4.5. Sarapion alias Apollonianus, 145
- 4.6. Breccia + GH3: Contents of the Collection, 146
- 4.7. Breccia + GH3: The Physical Characteristics of the Book Rolls, 150
- 4.8. The Collection of the Family of Aurelia Ptolemais (Discarded Probably in the Period AD 300-320), 156
- 4.9. Grenfell and Hunt's Second Find (Discarded ca. AD 400), 158

- 4.10. Physical Condition of the Manuscripts in the Second Find, 162
- 4.11. Content of the Collection Represented by the Second Find, 167
- 4.12. Collection of Astronomical Texts Perhaps Owned by an Astrologer (Discarded Fourth or Fifth Century AD), 171
- 4.13. Conclusion, 173

## 5. Spaces, Storage, Equipment, and Art, 180

- 5.1. Introduction, 180
- 5.2. Boxes and Containers, 180
- 5.3. Shelving, 183
- 5.4. Purpose-Built Structures: The Libraries at Ephesus and Timgad, 189
- 5.5. Furniture and Equipment, 197
- 5.6. Embellishments and Art, 207
- 5.7. Sculpture, 209
- 5.8. Conclusion, 214

#### 6. Personnel and Their Activities, 217

- 6.1. Introduction, 217
- 6.2. Basics: Cicero, the Library in the Temple of Apollo, and the Library in the Portico of Octavia, 217
- 6.3. What Did the Lower-Level Staff Do?, 224
- 6.4. The Emperor's Collection, 232
- 6.5. The Commissioners of the Imperial Libraries, 238
- 6.6. The Commissioner and the Slaves a Bybliotheca, 242
- 6.7. Troubles in the Libraries, 246
- 6.8. Conclusion, 251

#### Conclusion, 253

Appendix 1. Lists of Books on Papyrus: Greek Texts, English
Translations, and Commentary, 265
Appendix 2. Checklist of Books in the Collection of the Villa of the
Papyri, 280
Appendix 3. Catalog of Manuscripts in the Breccia + GH3 Find, 287
Bibliography, 297
Index of Ancient Sources, 319
General Index, 323