## Contents

List of illustrations  Preface to the English edition		page x xv
1	Death and transfiguration	1
2	The Kaiser and England during the Boer War	18
3	${}^{\prime}\mathrm{I}$ am the balance of power in Europe.' Wilhelm between Britain, Russia and France	48
4	The Boxer Rebellion and the Baghdad railway	73
5	The shabby compromise: Wilhelm II and Bülow's Chancellorship	96
6	Wilhelm II and the Germans, 1900 to 1904	127
7	'We two make history and destiny is in our hands!' Kaiser and Tsar on the eve of the Russo-Japanese War	163
8	The Anglo-German antagonism: the Kaiser, the King and public opinion	190
9	The Kaiser and America	212
10	Uncle and nephew: Edward VII and the 'encirclement' of Germany	245
11	East Asia in flames: the Russo-Japanese War and its consequences	263
12	Operational plans for a war in western Europe	294
13	'Paris must get one in the eye from us one day!' The Kaiser and the first Morocco crisis	329
14	'A turning-point in the history of Europe' or the fiasco of Biörkö	354

viii CONTENTS

for war 1913 to 1914

Balance of power or hegemony? The Anglo-German conflict and	
the quarrel with King Edward	381
Humiliation in Algeciras	418
'Encirclement': caught in the web of the Entente	437
Germany's 'Dreadnought Leap'. The Kaiser and 'his' navy	464
The zenith of Personal Monarchy. The Kaiser and the	
government on the eve of the great crisis	498
'Kings are only human, after all.' Scandals at the Hohenzollern	<b>.</b>
court	522
	~ 4 ~
	545
•	581
G	605
•	644
•	
•	662
•	696
•	729
	749
	769
-	794
· ·	011
	814
·	838
	874
	899
	000
5 1 -	917
eve of war	954
'With head held high and hand on sword-hilt!' Preparations	
	the quarrel with King Edward Humiliation in Algeciras 'Encirclement': caught in the web of the Entente Germany's 'Dreadnought Leap'. The Kaiser and 'his' navy The zenith of Personal Monarchy. The Kaiser and the government on the eve of the great crisis 'Kings are only human, after all.' Scandals at the Hohenzollern court Prince Eulenburg's downfall. The campaign against the Liebenberg 'Camarilla' The Kaiser's visit to Windsor and Highcliffe, November to December 1907 The hot summer of 1908. On the verge of war with Britain 'Our Kaiser and his People!' The crisis of Wilhelm's Personal Monarchy Nemesis. Wilhelm II and the Daily Telegraph affair Upheaval in the Balkans. Kaiser Wilhelm and the Bosnian annexation crisis of 1908 to 1909 The 'pantomime': from Bülow to Bethmann Hollweg Wilhelm and the direction of foreign policy under Bethmann Hollweg The King is dead, or new hopes of an agreement with England Agadir: the leap of the Panther 'The enemy identified.' The acceleration of the naval race and the growing menace of war 'Already leader of the United States of Europe?' Wilhelm and the debacle of the Haldane mission November 1912: the strategic switch from west to east Deterrence: the unresolved problem of Britain's neutrality 'Berlin has warned us off again.' The 'postponed racial war against Slavdom' Kaiser and Reich. Wilhelm's Personal Monarchy on the eve of war

980

CONTENTS

38	Summer 1914: the decision for war	1008
39	The Kaiser's last Norwegian cruise	1029
40	Confusion in Potsdam: the fear of Britain's involvement	1046
41	Into the abyss: the outbreak of war	1084
42	The Supreme War Lord in the First World War	1108
43	The Kaiser's war aims	1135
44	Downfall. The collapse of the Hohenzollern Monarchy	1164
45	The unicorn in winter. A new life in exile	1188
46	'Blood must flow, much blood!' The Kaiser and the 'swinish'	
	Weimar Republic	1214
47	Monarch by the grace of Hitler? Wilhelm II and the	
	Third Reich	1240
Notes		1268
Archival sources		1474
Bibliography		1478
Index		1503