

Contents

1	A Sketch of Ancient Western Astronomy	1
1.1	Historical Development of Western Astronomy	1
1.1.1	Egyptian Civilization	2
1.1.2	Mesopotamian Civilization	4
1.1.3	Aegean Civilization	5
1.2	Astronomical Cycles and Calendars	13
1.2.1	Egyptian Calendar	13
1.2.2	Metonic Cycle	14
1.2.3	Callippic Cycle	14
1.2.4	Saros Cycle	15
1.2.5	Exeligmos Cycle	15
1.3	Ancient Astronomical Theories	16
1.3.1	Solar Theory	16
1.3.2	Lunar Theory	17
1.3.3	Planetary Theory	17
1.4	Remarks	18
	References	18
2	Ancient Astronomical Instruments	21
2.1	Classifications Based on Functions	21
2.1.1	Observation Application	22
2.1.2	Measuring Position and Distance Application	22
2.1.3	Measuring Time Application	23
2.1.4	Computing Application	24
2.1.5	Demonstration Application	24
2.2	Jacob's Staff	25
2.3	Astrolabe	26
2.4	Sundial	28
2.5	Calendrical Device	31
2.5.1	Astrolabe with Calendrical Gearing	31
2.5.2	Sundial with Calendrical Gearing	32

2.6	Planetarium, Astrarium, and Astronomical Clock	35
2.7	Orrery	37
2.8	Comparisons of Astronomical Instruments	38
2.9	Remarks	41
	References	41
3	Amazing Discovery of Archaeology	45
3.1	Origination and Process of the Discovery	45
3.1.1	Historical Background of Salvage	46
3.1.2	Story of the Antikythera Finding	47
3.2	Introduction of the Excavations	48
3.3	Known Antikythera Astronomical Device	50
3.3.1	Front Plate	50
3.3.2	Back Plate	51
3.3.3	Display Pointers	53
3.3.4	Interior Structure of Mechanisms	55
3.4	Relative Historical Background and Records	57
3.5	Remarks	59
	References	59
4	Modern Reconstruction Research	63
4.1	Early Mentions	63
4.2	Reconstruction Work by Price	64
4.3	Reconstruction Work by Edmund and Morgan	67
4.4	Reconstruction Work by Wright	69
4.5	Reconstruction Work by Freeth et al.	75
4.6	Others' Research After AD 2000	78
	References	83
5	Reconstruction Design Methodology	85
5.1	Reconstruction Research	85
5.2	Reconstruction Design Methodology	87
5.2.1	Design Specifications	89
5.2.2	Generalized Chains	89
5.2.3	Specialized Chains	91
5.2.4	Reconstruction Designs	91
5.3	Historical Archives of Antikythera Device	92
5.3.1	Detected Evidence	93
5.3.2	Decoded Information	93
5.3.3	Ancient Astronomy	94
5.3.4	Ancient Astronomical Instruments	94
5.3.5	Modern Kinematic and Mechanism Analyses	94
5.4	Reconstruction Research by Yan and Lin	95
5.4.1	Concepts of Mechanical Designs	96
5.4.2	Date Subsystem	100

5.4.3	Eclipse Prediction Subsystem	101
5.4.4	Calendrical Subsystem.	102
5.4.5	Lunar Subsystem	103
5.4.6	Solar Subsystem.	106
5.4.7	Planetary Subsystem	106
5.4.8	Summary	109
5.5	Comparisons Among Different Reconstruction Researches	109
5.5.1	Comparison with Price's Design	110
5.5.2	Comparison with Edmund and Morgan's Design	110
5.5.3	Comparison with Wright's Design	111
5.5.4	Comparison with the Design of Freeth et al.	112
5.6	Remarks	113
	References.	113
6	Reconstruction Designs of the Calendrical Subsystem	115
6.1	Historical Archives of the Calendrical Subsystem.	115
6.2	Design Process of the Calendrical Subsystem.	118
6.2.1	Design Specifications.	118
6.2.2	Generalized Chains	119
6.2.3	Specialized Chains.	120
6.2.4	Reconstruction Designs	128
6.3	Remarks	131
	References.	131
7	Reconstruction Designs of the Lunar Subsystem.	133
7.1	Historical Archives of the Lunar Subsystem	133
7.1.1	Kinematic Analysis of the Lunar Theory.	134
7.1.2	Kinematic Analysis of Epicyclic Gear Trains	136
7.2	Design Process of the Lunar Subsystem	140
7.2.1	Design Specifications.	140
7.2.2	Generalized Chains	140
7.2.3	Specialized Chains.	142
7.2.4	Reconstruction Designs	149
7.3	Remarks	151
	References.	151
8	Reconstruction Designs of the Solar Subsystem.	153
8.1	Historical Archives of the Solar Subsystem.	153
8.1.1	Possible Arrangements of the Driving Power	154
8.1.2	Kinematic Analysis of the Solar Theory	155
8.1.3	Eccentric System of the Solar Motion.	156
8.1.4	Epicyclic System of the Solar Motion.	157

8.2	Design Process of the Solar Subsystem	161
8.2.1	Type 1 Design of the Solar Subsystem	162
8.2.2	Type 2 Design of the Solar Subsystem	167
8.2.3	Type 3 Design of the Solar Subsystem	171
8.3	Remarks	178
	References	178
9	Reconstruction Designs of the Planetary Subsystem	181
9.1	Historical Archives of the Planetary Subsystem	181
9.1.1	Type 1 Design: Mechanism with One Gear Joint	182
9.1.2	Type 2 Design: Mechanism with Two Gear Joints	183
9.2	Design Process of the Planetary Subsystem.	184
9.2.1	Type 1 Design of the Planetary Subsystem	184
9.2.2	Type 2 Design of the Planetary Subsystem	190
9.3	Remarks	198
	References	200
10	Reconstruction Designs of the Moon Phase Display Device	201
10.1	Historical Archives of the Moon Phase Display Device	201
10.1.1	Related Evidence and Available Designs	202
10.1.2	Possible Driving Power Arrangements	204
10.1.3	Possible Design Types	204
10.2	Design Process of the Moon Phase Display Device	205
10.2.1	Example 1: Ordinary Gear Trains	206
10.2.2	Example 2: Epicyclic Gear Trains with 1-DOF.	207
10.2.3	Example 3: Epicyclic Gear Trains with 2-DOF.	209
	References	211
11	Assembly Work and Models	213
11.1	Complete Interior Mechanisms	213
11.1.1	Assembly Constraints of the Lost Mechanisms.	214
11.1.2	Assembly Work	217
11.2	3D Reconstruction Model	218
11.2.1	Tooth Calculation.	219
11.2.2	Detail Designs of Gears	223
11.2.3	Space Arrangement	225
11.2.4	Simulation Model	227
	References	227
	Appendix A: All 48 Feasible Designs of Complete Interior Mechanisms . . .	229
	Appendix B: Detailed Design of Model 9	277
	Index	279