

Contents

Abbreviations IX

References X

Terminology X

1 Introduction 1

1.1 The Problem 2

1.1.1 *The Determinate Negation as Exclusion or "Material Incompatibility"* 2

1.1.2 *The Determinate Negation as Inclusion* 9

1.1.3 *Hegel's Inconsistent Use of the Term* 10

1.1.4 *The Root of the Problem and a Possible Resolution* 11

1.2 Overview 12

PART I

The Background to the Conception of the Determinate Negation

2 Kant's Doctrine of Determination 19

2.1 Determination and Negation in Kant 20

2.1.1 *Determination as Predication* 21

2.1.2 *The Transcendental Prototypon* 22

2.1.3 *Kant on Negation* 26

2.1.4 *Affirmative Negation and the Infinite Judgment* 28

2.2 Real Opposition 30

2.3 Dialectical Oppositions and the Limits of Human Knowledge 34

2.3.1 *The Antinomies of KrV* 34

2.3.2 *The Antinomies of KU* 42

2.3.3 *Intellectual Intuition and Intuitive Understanding* 48

2.4 Seeds of the System of Transcendental Philosophy 50

2.4.1 *Kant's Table of Categories* 50

2.4.2 *The Significance of the Third Category* 58

2.4.3 *Philosophical Knowledge in § 12 of KrV* 60

2.5 Summary 64

3 After Kant

Fichte and Schelling 66

3.1 The Quest for a System of Transcendental Idealism: Anti-Philosophy and Skepticism 66

3.1.1	<i>Reinhold and the Anesidemus-Review</i>	69
3.1.2	<i>Fichte's Wissenschaftslehre</i>	73
3.1.3	<i>Schelling's System des transzendentalen Idealismus</i>	77
3.2	<i>Fichte and Schelling's Correspondence, 1800–1802</i>	80
3.2.1	<i>The Philosophy of Nature as a Necessary Complement to Transcendental Philosophy</i>	81
3.2.2	<i>The Absolute, the Limits of Idealism and the Method of Philosophy</i>	83
3.3	<i>Schelling's Philosophy of Identity</i>	87
3.4	<i>Summary</i>	89
4	Hegel in Jena	91
4.1	<i>Hegel between Fichte and Schelling: Beyond Indifference</i>	91
4.2	<i>Outlines of a System: From the Finite to the Infinite</i>	94
4.2.1	<i>From the Finite to the Infinite</i>	96
4.2.2	<i>The Concept of the Method in Systementwürfe II</i>	102
4.2.3	<i>The Determinate Negation and the Connection of Knowledge to Life</i>	104
4.2.4	<i>The Determinate Negation as Gestalt</i>	110
4.3	<i>The Determinate Negation in PhG</i>	113
4.3.1	<i>The Program and Method of PhG</i>	115
4.3.2	<i>Skepticism in PhG</i>	120
4.3.3	<i>The Determinate Negation as an Answer to Skepticism</i>	124
4.4	<i>Summary</i>	129
5	Review and Outlook	131

PART 2

The Determinate Negation in the Science of Logic

6	Determinate Negation within the Program of <i>WdL</i>	137
6.1	<i>The Need for a Reworking of Logic</i>	138
6.2	<i>The Speculative Determinate Negation and the Method of Logic</i>	146
6.3	<i>Summary and Preliminary Overview of the Speculative Determinate Negation</i>	175
7	Determination and Negation in the Doctrine of Being	181
7.1	<i>The Beginning of the Logic</i>	183
7.2	<i>The Original Movement of Pure Thinking</i>	185

7.2.1	<i>Determinacy as Indeterminacy: Being</i>	186
7.2.2	<i>Indeterminacy as Determinacy: Nothing</i>	187
7.2.3	<i>Unifying the Contradictory: Becoming</i>	190
7.2.4	<i>The Dissolution of the Speculative Unity: The Transition to Dasein</i>	193
7.2.5	<i>Reflection on the Speculative Determinate Negation</i>	194
7.3	Dasein: The Traditional, Dialectical and Speculative Framework of Determination	196
7.3.1	<i>The Traditional Framework Revisited</i>	197
7.3.2	<i>Dialectical Determination: Something and Other, Limit and Finitude</i>	199
7.3.3	<i>Speculative Determination: The True Infinite</i>	206
7.3.4	<i>“wo in dem Widerspruch der Einheit zweier Bestimmungen und des Gegensatzes derselben verharret wird”</i>	209
7.4	Indeterminate and Determinate Negation	214
7.4.1	<i>Indeterminate Negation</i>	215
7.4.2	<i>Determinate Negation as “Kälte, Finsternis und dergleichen bestimmte Negationen”</i>	217
7.5	A Comment on the Principle <i>Omnis Determinatio est Negatio</i>	219
7.6	Summary	227
8	Determination and Negation in the Doctrine of Essence	229
8.1	The Logic of Essence in General	229
8.2	Essence as a Determinate Negation	231
8.3	The Determinations of Reflection	234
8.3.1	<i>Identity: Difference</i>	234
8.3.2	<i>Difference: Bringing the Unrelated Together</i>	236
8.3.3	<i>Contradiction: The Intensification of Opposition</i>	240
8.3.4	<i>The Resolution of Contradiction: Into Nothing or Zero?</i>	242
8.4	Problems of Contradiction in Hegel's Philosophy	245
8.4.1	<i>What Exactly is Contradiction in Hegel's Philosophy?</i>	246
8.4.2	<i>Objective Contradiction, Negative Unity and the Reappearance of the Bad Infinite</i>	248
8.5	The Logic of Essence and the Speculative Determinate Negation	253
8.5.1	<i>How Can Something Negative be Positive?</i>	253
8.5.2	<i>On the Resolution of Contradiction into Abstract or Concrete Negation</i>	255
8.6	Summary	257

9	Determination and Negation in the Doctrine of the Concept	259
9.1	Hegel's Doctrine of the Concept	259
9.2	Hegel's Doctrine of the Concept in Relation to Kant's	263
9.2.1	<i>The Transcendental Unity of Apperception</i>	267
9.2.2	<i>Synthetic a Priori Judgments</i>	268
9.2.3	<i>Truth</i>	271
9.2.4	<i>The Idea</i>	272
9.2.5	<i>Intuitive Understanding</i>	274
9.3	The Idea of Knowledge	278
9.3.1	<i>Theoretical Knowledge</i>	279
9.3.2	<i>Practical Knowledge</i>	288
9.4	The Speculative or Absolute Idea	290
9.4.1	<i>The Speculative Idea in General</i>	291
9.4.2	<i>The Stages of the Method</i>	295
9.5	The Immanent, Necessary Progression towards Totality	300
9.5.1	<i>Immanence</i>	301
9.5.2	<i>Necessity</i>	302
9.5.3	<i>Totality</i>	308
9.6	Summary	311
10	Conclusion	314
10.1	The Three Forms of the Determinate Negation	314
	<i>DN₀: Material Incompatibility</i>	314
	<i>DN₁: The Determinate Negation of the Doctrine of Being</i>	314
	<i>DN₂: The Determinate Negation of the Doctrine of Essence</i>	315
	<i>DN₃: The Determinate Negation of the Doctrine of the Concept, the Speculative Determinate Negation</i>	316
10.2	Summary of the Three Forms of the Determinate Negation	320
10.3	Hegel's Response to Fichte and Schelling on the Methodical Foundations of Philosophy	323
10.4	Hegel's Response to Kant's Framework of Determination and Negation	330
10.3.1	<i>Determination</i>	332
10.3.2	<i>Negation</i>	333
10.3.3	<i>Real Opposition</i>	337
10.3.4	<i>The Antinomies</i>	338

Bibliography 341

Index 349