

Contents

1	General Introduction of the Suizhou Meteorite	1
1.1	Falling Phenomenon of the Suizhou Meteorite	1
1.2	Chemical Composition	4
1.3	Mineral Composition	5
1.3.1	Minerals in Chondritic Rock	6
1.3.2	Minerals in Shock Melt Veins	8
1.3.3	Minerals in Fusion Crust	9
1.4	Texture Characteristics	11
1.4.1	General Characteristics of Chondrules	11
1.4.2	Textural Types of Chondrule	11
1.5	Isotope Compositions and Chronology	13
1.5.1	Lead, Oxygen, and Sulfur Isotope Compositions	13
1.5.2	Noble Gases in the Suizhou Meteorite	15
1.5.3	Fission Track Dating	15
1.6	Formation and Evolution of the Suizhou Meteorite	17
	References	19
2	Micro-Mineralogical Investigative Techniques	21
2.1	Petrographic Microscopic Studies	21
2.2	Scanning Electron Microscopy Energy-Dispersive X-Ray Analysis	22
2.3	Electron Probe Microanalysis	24
2.4	Raman Microprobe Analysis	25
2.5	Synchrotron Radiation X-Ray Diffraction in Situ Analysis	26
2.6	X-Ray Micro-Diffraction in Situ Analysis	28
2.7	Transmission Electron Microscopy	30
2.8	Laser Ablation ICP-MS	32
	References	33

3	Mineralogy of Suizhou Unmelted Chondritic Rock.	35
3.1	General Remarks	35
3.2	Rock-Forming Minerals.	35
3.2.1	Olivine	36
3.2.2	Pyroxenes	43
3.2.3	Plagioclase Feldspar	49
3.2.4	Maskelynite	53
3.3	Opaque Minerals	60
3.3.1	FeNi Metal	60
3.3.2	Troilite	64
3.3.3	Chromite	75
3.3.4	Ilmenite	86
3.3.5	Natural Copper	87
3.4	Phosphate Minerals.	88
3.4.1	Whitlockite (Merrillite)	89
3.4.2	Chlorapatite	92
3.5	Summary	96
	References	97
4	Distinct Morphological and Petrological Features of the Suizhou Shock Veins.	101
4.1	General Remarks	101
4.2	Morphological Features of the Suizhou Melt Veins.	102
4.2.1	The Simplest Melt Veins.	102
4.2.2	The Straightest Melt Veins	104
4.2.3	The Thinnest Melt Veins.	105
4.3	Petrological Features of the Suizhou Shock Veins.	107
4.3.1	Black Fracture-like Features Are Solid Melt Veins	107
4.3.2	Fully Crystalline Vein Matrix with no Glassy Material Remaining	107
4.3.3	Abundant Coarse-Grained High-Pressure Minerals in Veins	110
4.3.4	Three New High-Pressure Minerals in Veins	112
4.4	Comparison with Melt Veins in NWA 3171 Chondrite	112
4.5	Summary	113
	References	114
5	Mineralogy of Suizhou Shock Veins	117
5.1	General Remarks	117
5.2	Coarse-Grained High-Pressure Mineral Phases	120
5.2.1	Ringwoodite, the Spinel-Structured $(\text{Mg,Fe})_2\text{SiO}_4$.	120
5.2.2	Majorite, the Garnet-Structured $(\text{Mg,Fe})\text{SiO}_3$	125
5.2.3	Akimotoite, the Ilmenite-Structured $(\text{Mg,Fe})\text{SiO}_3$	129
5.2.4	Vitrified $(\text{Mg,Fe})\text{SiO}_3$ Perovskite	135

5.2.5	Lingunite, the Hollandite-Structured Plagioclase	140
5.2.6	Tuite, the Dense Polymorph of Whitlockite	145
5.2.7	High-Pressure Phase of Chlorapatite Decomposition	156
5.2.8	Xieite, the CaTi_2O_4 -Type Dense Polymorph of Chromite	164
5.2.9	CF Phase, the CaFe_2O_4 -Type Dense Polymorph of Chromite	174
5.2.10	Multi-phase Grains of Silicate and Oxide Minerals	179
5.3	Fine-Grained High-Pressure Minerals in Shock Veins	190
5.3.1	Majorite–Pyrope Garnet	192
5.3.2	Magnesiowüstite	197
5.3.3	Fine-Grained Ringwoodite Aggregates	199
5.4	FeNi Metal and Troilite in Shock Melt Veins	201
5.5	Summary	205
	References	205
6	Shock-Induced Redistribution of Trace Elements	211
6.1	General Remarks	211
6.2	Concentrations of Trace Elements in the Suizhou Minerals	212
6.2.1	Siderophile Elements	212
6.2.2	Chalcophile Elements	219
6.2.3	Dispersed Elements	220
6.2.4	Rare Elements	220
6.2.5	Rare Earth Elements	221
6.3	Summary	222
	References	223
7	Evaluation of Shock Stage for Suizhou Meteorite	225
7.1	General Remarks	225
7.2	General Shock Features of the Suizhou Meteorite	226
7.3	Shock Effects in the Suizhou Minerals	227
7.3.1	Olivine and Pyroxene	227
7.3.2	Plagioclase	227
7.3.3	FeNi Metal and Troilite	228
7.3.4	High-Pressure Minerals in Shock Melt Veins	228
7.4	Summary	229
	References	229
8	<i>P-T</i> History of the Suizhou Meteorite	231
8.1	General Remarks	231
8.2	Comparison of Experimentally and Naturally Shocked Meteorites	232
8.2.1	Sample Preparation and Shock Experiments	232

8.2.2	Results of Shock Recovery Experiments on Jilin Chondrite.	233
8.2.3	Shock Effects in Naturally Shocked H- and L-Group Meteorites	237
8.2.4	Comparison of Experimentally and Naturally Shocked Chondrites	240
8.2.5	Feasibility of Using Static High-Pressure Melting Experiments to Estimate the P-T Conditions of Natural Shock Events.	243
8.3	First Evaluation of <i>P-T</i> History of the Suizhou Meteorite	246
8.4	Actual <i>P-T</i> History of the Suizhou Meteorite	246
8.4.1	P-T History of Suizhou Meteorite Evaluated from Melting of Plagioclase.	246
8.4.2	P-T History of Suizhou Melt Veins Evaluated from High-Pressure Mineral Assemblages	247
8.4.3	P-T History of the Suizhou Meteorite	251
8.5	Summary.	252
	References	252
	Postscript	257