Applications of Domino Transformations in Organic Synthesis 2

| | Preface ····· | ٧ |
|---------------|--|-----|
| | Volume Editor's Preface · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | IX |
| | Abstracts | ΧI |
| | Table of Contents · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | XIX |
| 2.1 | Pericyclic Reactions ······ | 1 |
| 2.1. 1 | The Diels-Alder Cycloaddition Reaction in the Context of | |
| | Domino Processes J. G. West and E. J. Sorensen | 1 |
| 2.1. 2 | Domino Reactions Including [2+2], [3+2], or [5+2] Cycloadditions I. Coldham and N. S. Sheikh | 47 |
| 2.1. 3 | Domino Transformations Involving an Electrocyclization Reaction J. Suffert, M. Gulea, G. Blond, and M. Donnard | 93 |
| 2.1.4 | Sigmatropic Shifts and Ene Reactions (Excluding [3,3]) A. V. Novikov and A. Zakarian | 159 |
| 2.1. 5 | Domino Transformations Initiated by or Proceeding Through [3,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangements C. A. Guerrero | 195 |
| 2.2 | Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatizations of Phenolic Derivatives in Organic Synthesis J. A. Porco, Jr., and J. Boyce | 229 |
| 2.3 | Additions to Alkenes and C=O and C=N Bonds ······ | |
| 2.3. 1 | Additions to Nonactivated C=C Bonds | 20: |
| | | |



| 2.3. 2 | Organocatalyzed Addition to Activated C=C Bonds | |
|---------------|--|-----|
| | P. Renzi, M. Moliterno, R. Salvio, and M. Bella | 337 |
| 2.3. 3 | Addition to Monofunctional C=O Bonds | |
| | A. Song and W. Wang ····· | 387 |
| 2.3.4 | Additions to C=N Bonds and Nitriles | |
| | E. Kroon, T. Zarganes Tzitzikas, C. G. Neochoritis, and A. Dömling | 419 |
| | | |
| | Keyword Index | 449 |
| | Author Index | 481 |
| | Abbreviations ······ | 497 |

Overview

Table of Contents

| 2.1 Pericyclic Reactions |
|--------------------------|
|--------------------------|

| 2.1.1 | The Diels-Alder Cycloaddition Reaction in the Context of Domino Processes J. G. West and E. J. Sorensen | |
|-------------------------|---|----|
| 2.1. 1 | The Diels-Alder Cycloaddition Reaction in the Context of Domino Processes | 1 |
| 2.1. 1.1 | Cascades Not Initiated by Diels–Alder Reaction · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 2 |
| 2.1. 1.1.1 | Cascades Generating a Diene | 2 |
| 2.1. 1.1.1.1 | Ionic Generation of a Diene · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 2 |
| 2.1. 1.1.1.1 | Through Wessely Oxidation of Phenols · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 2 |
| 2.1. 1.1.1.1.2 | Through Ionic Cyclization · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 6 |
| 2.1. 1.1.1.3 | Through Deprotonation of an Alkene | 7 |
| 2.1. 1.1.1.4 | Through Elimination Reactions | 8 |
| 2.1. 1.1.1.5 | Through Allylation · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 12 |
| 2.1. 1.1.1.2 | Pericyclic Generation of a Diene | 12 |
| 2.1. 1.1.1.2.1 | Through Electrocyclization · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 13 |
| 2.1. 1.1.1.2.1,1 | Through Benzocyclobutene Ring Opening ····· | 13 |
| 2.1. 1.1.1.2.1.2 | Through Electrocyclic Ring Closure | 14 |
| 2.1. 1.1.1.2.2 | Through Cycloaddition or Retrocycloaddition · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 17 |
| 2.1. 1.1.1.2.3 | Through Sigmatropic Reactions | 18 |
| 2.1. 1.1.1.3 | Photochemical Generation of a Diene · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 19 |
| 2.1. 1.1.1.4 | Metal-Mediated Generation of a Diene | 20 |
| 2.1. 1.1.2 | Cascades Generating a Dienophile | 22 |
| 2.1. 1.1.2.1 | lonic Generation of a Dienophile | 22 |
| 2.1. 1.1.2.1.1 | Through Himbert Cycloadditions | 22 |
| 2.1. 1.1.2.1.2 | Through Benzyne Formation | 23 |
| 2.1. 1.1.2.1.3 | Through Wessely Oxidation · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 24 |
| 2.1. 1.1.2.2 | Pericyclic Generation of a Dienophile | 27 |
| 2.1. 1.1.2.2.1 | Through Cycloaddition/Retrocycloaddition · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 27 |
| 2.1. 1.1.2.2.2 | Through Sigmatropic Rearrangement | 27 |
| 2.1. 1.1.2.2.3 | Through Electrocyclization ····· | 29 |
| 2.1. 1.1.3 | Proximity-Induced Diels-Alder Reactions | 29 |

| XX | Table of Contents | |
|---------------------|--|----|
| 2.1. 1.2 | Diels-Alder as the Initiator of a Cascade | 31 |
| 2.1. 1.2.1 | Pericyclic Reactions Occurring in the Wake of a Diels–Alder Reaction | 31 |
| | Cascades Featuring Diels-Alder/Diels-Alder Processes | 31 |
| 2.1. 1.2.1.1 | | |
| 2.1. 1.2.1.2 | Cascades Featuring Diels-Alder/Retro-Diels-Alder Processes | 33 |
| 2.1. 1.2.1.3 | [4+2] Cycloaddition with Subsequent Desaturation | 36 |
| 2.1. 1.2.2 | Diels-Alder Reactions with Concomitant Ionic Structural Rearrangements · · · · | 36 |
| 2.1. 1.2.2.1 | Pairings of Diels–Alder Reactions with Structural Fragmentations | 37 |
| 2.1. 1.2.2.2 | Combining a Diels–Alder Reaction with Ionic Cyclization · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 40 |
| 2.1. 1.3 | Conclusions ····· | 43 |
| 2.1. 2 | Domino Reactions Including [2+2], [3+2], or [5+2] Cycloadditions I. Coldham and N. S. Sheikh | |
| 2.1. 2 | Domino Reactions Including [2+2], [3+2], or [5+2] Cycloadditions ······ | 47 |
| 2.1. 2.1 | Domino [2+2] Cycloadditions ······ | 47 |
| 2.1. 2.1.1 | Cycloaddition of an Enaminone and β -Diketone with Fragmentation $\cdots\cdots$ | 48 |
| 2.1. 2.1.2 | Cycloaddition of Ynolate Anions Followed by Dieckmann Condensation/Michael Reaction | 48 |
| 2.1. 2.1.3 | Cycloaddition Cascade Involving Benzyne–Enamide Cycloaddition or a Fischer Carbene Complex | 50 |
| 2.1. 2.1.4 | Cycloadditions with Rearrangement | 51 |
| 2.1. 2.1.4.1 | Cycloaddition of an Azatriene Followed by Cope Rearrangement | 51 |
| 2.1. 2.1.4.2 | Cycloaddition of a Propargylic Ether and Propargylic Thioether | |
| | Followed by [3,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangement | 52 |
| 2.1. 2.1.4.3 | [3,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangement of Propargylic Ester and Propargylic Acetate Followed by Cycloaddition | 53 |
| 2.1. 2.1.4.4 | Cycloaddition of a Ketene Followed by Allylic Rearrangement | 54 |
| 2.1. 2.1.4.5 | Allyl Migration in Ynamides Followed by Cycloaddition | 55 |
| 2.1. 2.1.4.6 | 1,3-Migration in Propargyl Benzoates Followed by Cycloaddition · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 56 |
| 2.1. 2.2 | Domino [3+2] Cycloadditions ······ | 57 |
| 2.1. 2.2.1 | Cycloadditions with Nitrones, Nitronates, and Nitrile Oxides | 57 |
| 2.1. 2.2.1.1 | Reaction To Give a Nitrone Followed by Cycloaddition | 58 |
| 2.1. 2.2.1.2 | Cycloaddition with a Nitrone and Subsequent Reaction | 62 |
| 2.1. 2.2.1.3 | Reaction To Give a Nitronate Followed by Cycloaddition | - |
| 2.1. 2.2.1.4 | Reaction To Give a Nitrile Oxide Followed by Cycloaddition | 64 |
| 2.1. 2.2.1.5 | Cycloaddition with a Nitrile Oxide and Subsequent Reaction | |

| 2.1. 2.2.2 | Cycloadditions with Carbonyl Ylides | 66 |
|---------------------|--|-----|
| 2.1. 2.2.2.1 | Reaction of an α-Diazo Compound To Give a Carbonyl Ylide Followed by Cycloaddition | 66 |
| 2.1. 2.2.2.2 | Reaction of an Alkyne To Give a Carbonyl Ylide Followed by Cycloaddition | 72 |
| 2.1. 2.2.3 | Cycloadditions with Azomethine Ylides | 73 |
| 2.1. 2.2.4 | Cycloadditions with Azomethine Imines | 80 |
| 2.1. 2.2.5 | Cycloadditions with Azides | 81 |
| 2.1. 2.2.5.1 | Reaction To Give an Azido-Substituted Alkyne Followed by Cycloaddition · · · · | 81 |
| 2.1. 2.2.5.2 | Cycloaddition of an Azide and Subsequent Reaction | 83 |
| 2.1. 2.3 | Domino [5+2] Cycloadditions ····· | 84 |
| 2.1. 2.3.1 | Cycloaddition of a Vinylic Oxirane Followed by Claisen Rearrangement | 85 |
| 2.1. 2.3.2 | Cycloaddition of an Ynone Followed by Nazarov Cyclization | 86 |
| 2.1. 2.3.3 | Cycloaddition of an Acetoxypyranone Followed by Conjugate Addition | 86 |
| 2.1. 2.3.4 | Cycloaddition Cascade Involving γ-Pyranone and Quinone Systems | 87 |
| 2.1. 3 | Domino Transformations Involving an Electrocyclization Reaction J. Suffert, M. Gulea, G. Blond, and M. Donnard | |
| 2.1.3 | Domino Transformations Involving an Electrocyclization Reaction | 93 |
| 2.1. 3.1 | Metal-Mediated Cross Coupling Followed by Electrocyclization · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 93 |
| 2.1. 3.1.1 | Palladium-Mediated Cross Coupling/Electrocyclization Reactions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 93 |
| 2.1. 3.1.1.1 | Cross Coupling/6π-Electrocyclization ······ | 93 |
| 2.1. 3.1.1.2 | Cross Coupling/8π-Electrocyclization ······ | 101 |
| 2.1. 3.1.1.3 | Cross Coupling/8π-Electrocyclization/6π-Electrocyclization · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 103 |
| 2.1. 3.1.2 | Copper-Catalyzed Tandem Reactions | 109 |
| 2.1. 3.1.3 | Zinc-Catalyzed Tandem Reactions | 109 |
| 2.1. 3.1.4 | Ruthenium-Catalyzed Formal [2+2+2] Cycloaddition Reactions | 110 |
| 2.1. 3.2 | Alkyne Transformation Followed by Electrocyclization | 111 |
| 2.1. 3.3 | Isomerization Followed by Electrocyclization · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 116 |
| 2.1. 3.3.1 | 1,3-Hydrogen Shift/Electrocyclization ····· | 116 |
| 2.1. 3.3.2 | 1,5-Hydrogen Shift/Electrocyclization ····· | 117 |
| 2.1. 3.3.3 | 1,7-Hydrogen Shift/Electrocyclization ····· | 120 |
| 2.1.3.4 | Consecutive Electrocyclization Reaction Cascades | 121 |
| 2.1. 3.5 | Alkenation Followed by Electrocyclization | 123 |
| 2.1. 3.6 | Electrocyclization Followed by Cycloaddition ····· | 126 |
| 2.1. 3.7 | Miscellaneous Reactions | 127 |
| 2.1. 3.7.1 | Electrocyclization/Oxidation ····· | 127 |
| 2.1. 3.7.2 | Photochemical Elimination/Electrocyclization | 128 |

| XXII | Table of Contents | |
|---------------------|---|-----|
| 2.1. 3.7.3 | Domino Retro-electrocyclization Reactions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 130 |
| 2.1. 3.8 | Hetero-electrocyclization · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 130 |
| 2.1. 3.8.1 | Aza-electrocyclization ······ | 130 |
| 2.1. 3.8.1.1 | Metal-Mediated Reaction/Hetero-electrocyclization ····· | 131 |
| 2.1. 3.8.1.2 | Imine or Iminium Formation/Hetero-electrocyclization ····· | 139 |
| 2.1. 3.8.1.3 | Isomerization or Rearrangement/Hetero-electrocyclization · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 144 |
| 2.1. 3.8.2 | Oxa-electrocyclization ······ | 150 |
| 2.1. 3.8.3 | Thia-electrocyclization · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 154 |
| 2.1.4 | Sigmatropic Shifts and Ene Reactions (Excluding [3,3]) A. V. Novikov and A. Zakarian | |
| 2.1.4 | Sigmatropic Shifts and Ene Reactions (Excluding [3,3]) | 159 |
| 2.1. 4.1 | Practical Considerations | 159 |
| 2.1. 4.2 | Domino Processes Initiated by Ene Reactions | 160 |
| 2.1. 4.3 | Domino Processes Initiated by [2,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangements | 168 |
| 2.1.4.4 | Domino Processes Initiated by Other Sigmatropic Rearrangements | 178 |
| 2.1. 4.5 | Domino Processes in the Synthesis of Natural Products | 183 |
| 2.1. 4.6 | Conclusions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 191 |
| 2.1. 5 | Domino Transformations Initiated by or Proceeding Through [3,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangements C. A. Guerrero | |
| 2.1. 5 | Domino Transformations Initiated by or Proceeding Through [3,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangements | 195 |
| 2.1. 5.1 | Cope Rearrangement Followed by Enolate Functionalization | 196 |
| 2.1. 5.1.1 | Anionic Oxy-Cope Rearrangement Followed by Intermolecular Enolate Alkylation with Alkyl Halides | 196 |
| 2.1. 5.1.2 | Anionic Oxy-Cope Rearrangement Followed by Enolate Alkylation by Pendant Allylic Ethers | 198 |
| 2.1. 5.1.3 | Anionic Oxy-Cope Rearrangement Followed by Enolate Acylation | 199 |
| 2.1. 5.2 | Aza- and Oxonia-Cope-Containing Domino Sequences | 201 |
| 2.1. 5.2.1 | Ionization-Triggered Oxonia-Cope Rearrangement Followed by Intramolecular Nucleophilic Trapping by an Enol Silyl Ether | 201 |
| 2.1. 5.2.2 | Intermolecular 1,4-Addition-Triggered Oxonia-Cope Rearrangement Followed by Intramolecular Nucleophilic Trapping by a Nascent Enolate | 203 |
| 2.1. 5.2.3 | Iminium-lon-Formation-Triggered Azonia-Cope Rearrangement Followed by Intramolecular Nucleophilic Trapping by a Nascent Enamine | 204 |

| Table of Contents | XXIII |
|-------------------|-------|
|-------------------|-------|

| 2.1. 5.3 | Double, Tandem Hetero-Cope Rearrangement Processes | 207 |
|-------------------|--|-----|
| 2.1. 5.3.1 | Double, Tandem [3,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangement of Allylic, Homoallylic Bis(trichloroacetimidates) | 207 |
| 2.1. 5.4 | Neutral Claisen Rearrangement Followed by Further (Non-Claisen) Processes | 209 |
| 2.1. 5.4.1 | Oxy-Cope Rearrangement/Ene Reaction Domino Sequences | 209 |
| 2.1. 5.4.2 | Oxy-Cope Rearrangement/Ene Reaction/Claisen Rearrangement and Oxy-Cope Rearrangement/Claisen Rearrangement/Ene Reaction Domino Sequences | 211 |
| 2.1. 5.5 | Claisen Rearrangement Followed by Another Pericyclic Process | 213 |
| 2.1. 5.5.1 | Double, Tandem Bellus-Claisen Rearrangement Reactions | 213 |
| 2.1. 5.5.2 | Claisen Rearrangement Followed by [2,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangement | 215 |
| 2.1. 5.5.3 | Claisen Rearrangement/Diels-Alder Cycloaddition Domino Sequences | 217 |
| 2.1. 5.5.4 | Claisen Rearrangement/[1,5]-H-Shift/6π-Electrocyclization Domino Sequences | 220 |
| 2.1. 5.6 | Claisen Rearrangement Followed by Multiple Processes · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 222 |
| 2.1. 5.6.1 | Propargyl Claisen Rearrangement Followed by Tautomerization, Acylketene Generation, 6π-Electrocyclization, and Aromatization | 222 |
| 2.1. 5.6.2 | Propargyl Claisen Rearrangement Followed by Imine Formation, Tautomerization, and 6π -Electrocyclization | 223 |
| 2.2 | Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatizations of Phenolic Derivatives in Organic Synthesis J. A. Porco, Jr., and J. Boyce | |
| 2.2 | Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatizations of Phenolic Derivatives in Organic Synthesis | 229 |
| 2.2.1 | Metal-Mediated Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatization | 232 |
| 2.2.1.1 | Osmium(II)-Mediated Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatization | 232 |
| 2.2. 1.2 | Palladium-Catalyzed Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatization · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 236 |
| 2.2. 1.3 | Tandem Palladium-Catalyzed Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatization/Annulation | 237 |
| 2.2.2 | Non-Metal-Mediated Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatization | 240 |
| 2.2. 2.1 | Alkylative Dearomatizations of Phenolic Derivatives with Activated Electrophiles | 240 |
| 2.2. 2.2 | Alkylative Dearomatizations of Phenolic Derivatives with Unactivated Electrophiles | 248 |

.

| KXIV | Table of Contents | |
|-------------------|---|-----|
| - | | |
| 2.2. 3 | Tandem Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatization/Annulation | 252 |
| 2.2. 3.1 | Tandem Alkylative Dearomatization/[4+2] Cycloaddition ····· | 252 |
| 2.2. 3.2 | Tandem Alkylative Dearomatization/Hydrogenation Followed by Lewis Acid Catalyzed Cyclization | 252 |
| 2.2. 3.3 | Tandem Alkylative Dearomatization/Annulation To Access Type A and B Polyprenylated Acylphloroglucinol Derivatives | 254 |
| 2.2. 3.4 | Enantioselective, Tandem Alkylative Dearomatization/Annulation | 260 |
| 2.2. 3.5 | Tandem Alkylative Dearomatization/Radical Cyclization · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 263 |
| 2.2.4 | Recent Methods for Alkylative Dearomatization of Phenolic Derivatives | 268 |
| 2.2. 4.1 | Recent Applications to Intermolecular Alkylative Dearomatization of Naphthols | 268 |
| 2.2. 4.2 | Dearomatization Reactions as Domino Transformations To Access Type A and B Polyprenylated Acylphloroglucinol Analogues | 281 |
| 2.3 | Additions to Alkenes and C=O and C=N Bonds | |
| 2.3.1 | Additions to Nonactivated C=C Bonds Z. W. Yu and YY. Yeung | - |
| 2.3.1 | Additions to Nonactivated C=C Bonds ······ | 293 |
| 2.3. 1.1 | Domino Amination · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 294 |
| 2.3. 1.1.1 | Proton-Initiated Events ····· | 294 |
| 2.3. 1.1.2 | Transition-Metal-Initiated Events | 295 |
| 2.3. 1.1.3 | Halogen-Initiated Events · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 298 |
| 2.3. 1.2 | Domino Etherification | 305 |
| 2.3. 1.2.1 | Halogen-Initiated Events ······ | 306 |
| 2.3. 1.3 | Domino Carbonylation · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 317 |
| 2.3. 1.3.1 | Transition-Metal-Initiated Events | 317 |
| 2.3. 1.3.2 | Halogen-Initiated Events · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 320 |
| 2.3. 1.4 | Domino Polyene Cyclization · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 322 |
| 2.3. 1.4.1 | Transition-Metal-Initiated Events | 323 |
| 2.3. 1.4.2 | Halogen-Initiated Events · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 325 |
| 2.3. 1,4,3 | Chalcogen-Initiated Events · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 329 |

.

-

•

Table of Contents XXV

| 2.3. 2 | Organocatalyzed Addition to Activated C—C Bonds P. Renzi, M. Moliterno, R. Salvio, and M. Bella | |
|---------------------|---|-----|
| 2.3. 2 | Organocatalyzed Addition to Activated C=C Bonds ····· | 337 |
| 2.3. 2.1 | Organocatalyzed Domino Reactions with Activated Alkenes: The First Examples | 337 |
| 2.3. 2.1.1 | Prolinol Trimethylsilyl Ethers as Privileged Catalysts for Enamine and Iminium Ion Activation | 344 |
| 2.3. 2.1.2 | Increasing Complexity in Organocatalyzed Domino Reactions | 347 |
| 2.3. 2.2 | Domino Organocatalyzed Reactions of Oxindole Derivatives | 349 |
| 2.3. 2.2.1 | From Enders' Domino Reactions to Melchiorre's Methylene Oxindole | 350 |
| 2.3. 2.2.2 | Michael Addition to Oxindoles · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 357 |
| 2.3. 2.3 | Synthesis of Tamiflu: The Hayashi Approach | 365 |
| 2.3. 2.4 · | One-Pot Synthesis of ABT-341, a DPP4-Selective Inhibitor | 372 |
| 2.3. 2.5 | Large-Scale Industrial Application of Organocatalytic Domino Reactions: A Case Study | 376 |
| 2.3. 2.5.1 | Transferring Organocatalytic Reactions from Academia to Industry: Not Straightforward | 376 |
| 2.3. 2.5.2 | The Reaction Developed in the Academic Environment | 377 |
| 2.3. 2.5.3 | The Reaction Developed in the Industrial Environment | 379 |
| 2.3. 3 | Addition to Monofunctional C=O Bonds A. Song and W. Wang | |
| 2.3. 3 | Addition to Monofunctional C=O Bonds ····· | 387 |
| 2.3. 3.1 | Transition-Metal-Catalyzed Domino Addition to C=O Bonds · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 387 |
| 2.3. 3.1.1 | Domino Reactions Involving Carbonyl Ylides | 387 |
| 2.3. 3.1.2 | Reductive Aldol Reactions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 389 |
| 2.3. 3.1.3 | Michael/Aldol Reactions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 393 |
| 2.3. 3.1.4 | Other Domino Addition Reactions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 394 |
| 2.3. 3.2 | Organocatalytic Domino Addition to C=O Bonds · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 395 |
| 2.3. 3.2.1 | Amine-Catalyzed Domino Addition to C=O Bonds · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 395 |
| 2.3. 3.2.1.1 | Enamine-Catalyzed Aldol/Aldol Reactions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 395 |
| 2.3. 3.2.1.2 | Enamine-Catalyzed Aldol/Michael Reactions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 396 |
| 2.3. 3.2.1.3 | Enamine-Catalyzed Diels-Alder Reactions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 397 |
| 2.3. 3.2.1.4 | Enamine-Catalyzed Michael/Henry Reactions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 399 |
| 2.3. 3.2.1.5 | Enamine-Catalyzed Michael/Aldol Reactions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 400 |
| 2.3. 3.2.1.6 | Enamine-Catalyzed Michael/Hemiacetalization Reactions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 400 |
| 2.3. 3.2.1.7 | Iminium-Catalyzed Michael/Aldol Reactions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |

| XXVI | Table of Contents | |
|----------------------|---|-----|
| - | | |
| 2.3. 3.2.1.8 | Iminium-Catalyzed Michael/Henry Reactions ······ | 404 |
| 2.3. 3.2.1.9 | Iminium-Catalyzed Michael/Morita-Baylis-Hillman Reactions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 404 |
| 2.3. 3.2.1.10 | Iminium-Catalyzed Michael/Hemiacetalization Reactions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 405 |
| 2.3. 3.2.2 | Thiourea-Catalyzed Domino Addition to C=O Bonds · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 405 |
| 2.3. 3.2.2.1 | Aldol/Cyclization Reactions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 405 |
| 2.3. 3.2.2.2 | Michael/Aldol Reactions ······ | 406 |
| 2.3. 3.2.2.3 | Michael/Henry Reactions ····· | 407 |
| 2.3. 3.2.2.4 | Michael/Hemiacetalization Reactions · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 408 |
| 2.3. 3.2.3 | Phosphoric Acid Catalyzed Domino Addition to C=O Bonds | 410 |
| 2.3. 3.3 | Lewis Acid Catalyzed Domino Addition to C=O Bonds ······ | 411 |
| 2.3. 3.4 | Conclusions ····· | 414 |
| 2.3.4 | Additions to C=N Bonds and Nitriles | |
| | E. Kroon, T. Zarganes Tzitzikas, C. G. Neochoritis, and A. Dömling | _ |
| 2.3.4 | Additions to C=N Bonds and Nitriles ······ | 419 |
| 2.3. 4.1 | Addition to C=N Bonds and the Pictet-Spengler Strategy · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 422 |
| 2.3. 4.2 | Ugi Five-Center Four-Component Reaction Followed by Postcondensations $ \cdot \cdot $ | 428 |
| 2.3. 4.3 | Addition to Nitriles · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 439 |
| | Keyword Index ······ | 449 |