

Contents

1	Systems of Plant Regeneration in Gentian In Vitro Cultures.	1
	Jan J. Rybczyński, Michael R. Davey, Karolina Tomiczak, Agnieszka Niedziela and Anna Mikula	
1.1	Introduction	2
1.2	Explants Considered for Culture Initiation	2
1.2.1	Seedling/Plant Explants	2
1.2.2	Morphogenic Potential of Leaf Blade Explants	11
1.3	Cell Suspensions and Their Morphogenic Potential	14
1.4	Regeneration of Transformants	19
1.4.1	Hairy Root Cultures	19
1.4.2	Morphogenesis in <i>Agrobacterium Tumefaciens</i> Transformed Plants	27
1.4.3	Plant Regeneration After Particle Bombardment	27
1.5	Plant Regeneration in Protoplast Culture	28
1.6	Regenerant Evaluation.	28
1.6.1	Chromosome Numbers	33
1.6.2	Nuclear DNA Content.	33
1.6.3	Molecular Markers and Proteins	34
1.6.4	Secondary Metabolites.	36
1.7	Conclusions	37
	References.	38
2	In Vitro Manipulation and Propagation of <i>Gentiana</i> L. Species from the Ukrainian Flora	45
	Nadia M. Drobyk, Lyudmyla R. Hrytsak, Vitaliy M. Mel'nyk, Natalia B. Kravets, Iryna I. Konvalyuk, Maryana O. Twardovska and Viktor A. Kunakh	
2.1	Introduction	45
2.2	Plant Material and in vitro Techniques	46
2.2.1	Microclonal Propagation	46
2.2.2	Callus Induction and Proliferation.	48

2.2.3	Direct Organogenesis	48
2.2.4	Plant Regeneration from Callus	49
2.2.5	Fast-Growing Root Culture	50
2.3	Microclonal Propagation	51
2.3.1	Influence of Exogenic Growth Regulators and Calcium.	51
2.3.2	Dependence on Species and Genotype.	52
2.3.3	Rooting of Microclones and Their Transfer to Soil	56
2.4	Callus Induction and Proliferation.	57
2.5	Direct Organogenesis of <i>G. lutea</i>	66
2.5.1	The Influence of Exogenous Growth Regulators on Regeneration Efficiency	66
2.5.2	Regeneration Dependence on Genotype.	68
2.5.3	Evaluation of the Regeneration Efficiency from Different Explants.	70
2.6	Plant Regeneration from Tissue Culture.	73
2.7	Fast-Growing Isolated Root Culture	75
2.8	Conclusions	78
	References.	78

3	In Vitro Studies and Biotechnology of Taiwan Native Species of the Gentianaceae.	81
	Hsin-Sheng Tsay, Sushim Kumar Gupta, Shih-Hung Huang, Chao-Lin Kuo, Fu-Sh Chueh and Hung-Chi Chang	
3.1	Introduction	81
3.2	Establishment of In Vitro Cultures	82
3.2.1	Initiation of Plant Regeneration In Vitro	83
3.2.2	Initiation of Cell Suspension Cultures from Callus	84
3.2.3	Effect of Growth Regulators on Cell Suspension Cultures.	85
3.2.4	Influence of Different Factors on Cell Suspension Cultures.	86
3.3	Analysis of Gentiopicroside and Swertiamarin in Members of the Gentianaceae.	88
3.4	Conclusions	90
	References.	90

4	Biotechnology and Phytochemistry of <i>Gentianella</i> Species from the Central Regions of the Balkan Peninsula	93
	Dijana Krstić-Milošević, Branka Vinterhalter, Teodora Janković and Dragan Vinterhalter	
4.1	Introduction	93
4.1.1	Characteristics and Taxonomy of <i>Gentianella</i>	94
4.1.2	Secondary Metabolites.	95

4.2	Phytochemical Studies	98
4.2.1	Material	98
4.2.2	Analytical Procedures	99
4.2.3	Chemical Constituents	99
4.2.4	Leaf Alkanes	104
4.3	Biotechnology	106
4.3.1	In Vitro Propagation of <i>Gentianella austriaca</i> and <i>G. bulgarica</i>	106
4.3.2	Secondary Metabolites of Shoot Cultures	108
4.4	Conclusion	109
	References	109
5	The Role of Arabinogalactan Proteins in Morphogenesis of <i>Centaureum erythraea</i> Rafn In Vitro	113
	Milana Trifunović, Angelina Subotić, Marija Petrić and Sladjana Jevremović	
5.1	Introduction	114
5.1.1	Genus <i>Centaureum</i> —Distribution and Importance	114
5.1.2	In Vitro Morphogenesis of <i>C. erythraea</i> : An Overview	115
5.1.3	The Structure and Biological Function of Arabinogalactan Proteins	117
5.1.4	The Role of Arabinogalactan Proteins During Morphogenesis In Vitro	119
5.2	Materials and Methods	121
5.2.1	Plant Material and Tissue Culture	121
5.2.2	Histochemical Localization of AGPs with β -Glc Yariv Reagent	121
5.2.3	Immunocytochemical Localization of AGPs	122
5.2.4	Treatment of Root Explants with the β -Glc Yariv Reagent	122
5.2.5	Data Analysis	123
5.3	Results and Discussion	123
5.3.1	Induction of Morphogenesis In Vitro in Root Culture of <i>C. erythraea</i>	123
5.3.2	Histochemical Localization of AGPs by the β -Glc Yariv Reagent	125
5.3.3	Immunocytochemical Localization of AGPs During Morphogenesis in In Vitro Root Culture of <i>C. erythraea</i>	126
5.3.4	The Effect of the β -Glc Yariv Reagent on Morphogenesis In Vitro in Root Culture of <i>C. erythraea</i>	130
5.4	Conclusions	132
	References	132

6	Somatic Embryogenesis in Long-Term Cultures of <i>Gentiana lutea</i> L. in the Presence of Osmotic Stress	139
	Irina Holobiuc	
6.1	Introduction	139
6.2	Induction of Primary Cultures in <i>Gentiana</i> spp.	140
6.3	Induction of Somatic Embryogenesis as an Expression of Plant Cell Totipotency	142
6.4	Role of Plant Growth Regulators and Different Stress Factors in Somatic Embryogenesis	143
6.5	Somatic Embryogenesis in Primary Cultures of <i>Gentiana lutea</i>	145
6.6	Recurrent Somatic Embryogenesis in <i>G. lutea</i>	148
6.6.1	Recurrent Somatic Embryogenesis in <i>G. lutea</i> in the Presence of Plant Growth Regulators	148
6.6.2	Recurrent Somatic Embryogenesis in Long-Term Cultures of <i>G. lutea</i> in the Presence of Osmotic Stress	150
6.7	Conclusions	156
	References	156
7	Protoplast Culture and Somatic Cell Hybridization of Gentians	163
	Karolina Tomiczak, Anna Mikuła and Jan J. Rybczyński	
7.1	Introduction	163
7.2	Protoplast Culture of Gentians	164
7.2.1	Source of Protoplasts	164
7.2.2	Factors Affecting Protoplast Isolation	167
7.2.3	Factors Influencing Protoplast and Callus Culture	168
7.2.4	Plant Regeneration from Protoplasts	172
7.2.5	Evaluation of Regenerants	174
7.3	Somatic Hybridization of Gentians	175
7.3.1	Conditions of Protoplast Fusion	175
7.3.2	Culture of Fusion Products and Plant Regeneration	179
7.3.3	Identification of Somatic Hybrids	180
7.3.4	Characteristics of Somatic Hybrids	182
7.4	Conclusions	183
	References	183
8	Haploid and Doubled Haploid Plant Production in Gentian (<i>Gentiana</i> spp.)	187
	Hisako Doi and Yoshihito Takahata	
8.1	Introduction	187
8.2	Androgenesis	188
8.2.1	Anther Culture	188
8.2.2	Factors Affecting Anther Culture	191

8.3	Gynogenesis	192
8.3.1	Unfertilized Ovule/Ovary Culture	192
8.3.2	Factors Affecting Unfertilized Ovule/Ovary Culture	193
8.4	Doubled Haploid Screening	194
8.4.1	Ploidy	194
8.4.2	DH Selection from Diploid Plants Using Molecular Markers	194
8.4.3	Chromosome Doubling	195
8.5	Conclusions	195
	References.	196
9	Genetic Variation Induced by Tissue and Organ Culture in <i>Gentiana</i> Species	199
	Viktor A. Kunakh, Vitaliy M. Mel'nyk, Nadia M. Drobyk, Igor O. Andreev, Kateryna V. Spiridonova, Maryana O. Twardovska, Iryna I. Konvalyuk and Volodymyr I. Adonin	
9.1	Introduction	200
9.2	Cytogenetic Studies.	200
9.2.1	Variation in Chromosome Number and Aberration Rate	200
9.2.2	Changes of Cytogenetic Parameters in Long-Term Tissue Cultures of <i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	206
9.3	Genetic Changes Induced by Culture as Assessed by RAPD and ISSR Markers	209
9.3.1	Comparative Analysis of Somaclonal Variation in Various Gentians	210
9.3.2	Somaclonal Variation in <i>G. pneumonanthe</i>	212
9.3.3	Somaclonal Variation in <i>G. lutea</i>	215
9.3.4	Discussion	218
9.4	Variability of Nuclear Ribosomal RNA Genes	220
9.4.1	RFLP Analysis of Interspecific Polymorphism of Ribosomal DNA in Some <i>Gentiana</i> Species	221
9.4.2	Changes of 18S-25S rDNA Induced by Tissue Culture	225
9.4.3	Peculiarities of 18S-25S Ribosomal RNA Genes Rearrangements in <i>G. lutea</i>	228
9.4.4	Study of 5S rDNA	232
9.5	Conclusions	234
	References.	236

10	Molecular Breeding of Japanese Gentians—Applications of Genetic Transformation, Metabolome Analyses, and Genetic Markers	239
	Masahiro Nishihara, Kei-ichiro Mishiba, Tomohiro Imamura, Hideyuki Takahashi and Takashi Nakatsuka	
10.1	Introduction	239
10.2	Genetic Engineering of Japanese Gentians	240
10.2.1	Transgene Silencing in Gentians	241
10.2.2	Successful Production of Transgenic Gentian Plants with New Traits	244
10.3	Applications of Metabolomic Analyses	250
10.3.1	Metabolome Analysis of the Kobu-sho Gentian	251
10.3.2	Metabolome Analysis of Cultured Gentian	252
10.4	Development of Molecular Genetic Markers for Japanese Gentians	254
10.4.1	Genetic Markers to Discriminate Flower Colors of Japanese Gentians	254
10.4.2	Genetic Markers to Protect Plant Breeders' Rights	255
10.5	Conclusions	257
	References	257
11	Cryopreservation of Gentianaceae: Trends and Applications	267
	Anna Mikuła, Karolina Tomiczak, Lucyna Domżańska and Jan J. Rybczyński	
11.1	Introduction	267
11.2	Gentian Plants Can Improve Our Understanding of Cryopreservation	268
11.2.1	The Effect of Preculture on Cell Structure, Physiological Changes and Increase of Tolerance to LN Storage	268
11.2.2	Acclimation of the Gentian Proteome to Cold/Osmotic Stress	271
11.2.3	Benefits from Encapsulation of Explants in Calcium Alginate Beads	271
11.2.4	Insight into the Recovery of Cell Suspension Cultures After LN Storage	272
11.2.5	Osmotic Dehydration of the Cryopreservation Procedure Enhances Embryogenic Capacity—A Problem or Benefit?	273
11.3	Routine Application of Cryopreservation for Long-Term Conservation of the Gentianaceae	275
11.3.1	Cryopreservation of Vegetatively Propagated Germplasm of the Gentians	278

11.3.2	Changes in Long-Term In Vitro Maintenance of Gentian Cell Suspension Cultures and Their Cryobanking	279
11.4	Conclusions	283
	References.	283
12	Post-harvest Physiology of Flowers from the Family Gentianaceae	287
	Fisun G. Çelikel	
12.1	Introduction	287
12.2	Effect of Pre-harvest Factors on Gentian Flowers	288
12.2.1	Cultivar (Genetic Factor)	288
12.2.2	Light.	289
12.2.3	Plant Nutrition	290
12.2.4	Plant Age	290
12.2.5	Harvest Maturity.	290
12.3	Post-harvest Changes in Gentian Flowers.	291
12.3.1	Physiological Changes.	291
12.3.2	Ultrastructural Changes	291
12.3.3	Changes in Amino Acid Content	292
12.3.4	Geotropism	292
12.3.5	Ethylene Sensitivity	292
12.3.6	Pollination-Induced Ethylene Production and Senescence	294
12.4	Effects of Growth Regulators on Gentian Flowers.	294
12.4.1	Ethylene and Inhibitors	294
12.4.2	Combined Treatment of Ethylene Inhibitors with Sucrose	295
12.4.3	Auxin	296
12.4.4	Cytokinin.	296
12.4.5	Abscisic Acid (ABA)	297
12.4.6	Gibberellin (GA)	297
12.5	Providing Additional Carbohydrates for Gentian Flowers.	298
12.6	Vase Solution Germicides for Gentian Flowers.	299
12.7	Cold Storage and Transportation of Gentian Flowers.	300
12.7.1	Storage (Transportation) Temperature	300
12.7.2	Wet or Dry Storage (Transportation)	301
12.8	Conclusions	301
	References.	302

13 Tissue and Organ Cultures of Gentians as Potential Sources of Xanthones and Flavonoids	307
Nadia M. Drobyk, Vitaliy M. Mel'nyk, Maryana O. Twardovska, Iryna I. Konvalyuk and Viktor A. Kunakh	
13.1 Introduction	307
13.2 Experimental Procedures	308
13.3 Total Xanthone Content in Cultured Tissues.	311
13.4 Total Flavonoid Content in Cultured Tissues	312
13.5 Xanthone and Flavonoid Contents in Isolated Cultures Roots	313
13.6 Conclusions	315
References.	316
14 Bioactive Secondary Metabolites in Several Genera of Gentianaceae Species from the Central Regions of the Balkan Peninsula	319
Katarina Šavikin, Ivana S. Aljančić, Vlatka E. Vajs, Slobodan M. Milosavljević, Milka Jadrnin, Iris Đorđević and Nebojša R. Menković	
14.1 Introduction	319
14.2 Genus <i>Gentiana</i>	320
14.2.1 <i>Gentiana lutea</i> L. (Yellow Gentian)	320
14.2.2 <i>Gentiana dinarica</i> Beck.	324
14.2.3 <i>Gentiana kochiana</i> E.P. Perrier and Sonjeon (Syn. <i>G. acaulis</i> L.).	325
14.2.4 <i>Gentiana asclepiadea</i> L. (Willow Gentian).	328
14.2.5 <i>Gentiana utriculosa</i> L. (Bladder Gentian)	330
14.2.6 <i>Gentiana punctata</i> L. (Spotted Gentian).	332
14.3 Genus <i>Gentianella</i> Moench.	334
14.3.1 <i>Gentianella austriaca</i> (A & J Kerner) Holub	334
14.4 Genus <i>Swertia</i>	336
14.4.1 <i>Swertia Punctata</i> Baumg..	337
14.5 Biological Activity	338
14.6 Experimental Design	342
14.6.1 Plant Material.	342
14.6.2 Chromatographic Techniques	342
14.7 Conclusions	344
References.	345
15 Profiling, Isolation, Chemical Characterisation and Distribution of Gentianaceae Constituents	349
Jean-Luc Wolfender, Aurélie Urbain and Kurt Hostettmann	
15.1 Introduction	349

15.2	Secondary Metabolites in the Family Gentianaceae	350
15.2.1	Secoiridoids	350
15.2.2	Xanthones	352
15.2.3	Flavonoids	355
15.2.4	Other Constituents	356
15.3	Distribution of Secondary Metabolites and Their Chemotaxonomic Significance	357
15.4	Analysis, Isolation and Structural Identification of Gentian Constituents	362
15.4.1	Extraction	362
15.4.2	Metabolite Profiling of Gentian Extracts	362
15.4.3	Isolation	364
15.4.4	UV Characteristics	365
15.4.5	Mass Spectrometry	367
15.4.6	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy	369
15.4.7	Metabolite Profiling of Gentian Extracts for Chemotaxonomic Purposes	370
15.5	Conclusions	374
	References.	374
16	Phytochemistry and Biotechnology Approaches of the Genus <i>Exacum</i>	383
	Ewa Skrzypczak-Pietraszek	
16.1	Introduction	383
16.2	Characteristics of the Genus <i>Exacum</i>	384
16.2.1	Occurrence and Taxonomy	384
16.2.2	Ethnomedicinal Uses and Ethnobotanical Studies	385
16.2.3	Biological Activities	386
16.2.4	Secondary Metabolites.	387
16.3	Biotechnology of the Genus <i>Exacum</i> and Its Applications	392
16.3.1	In Vitro Propagation	392
16.3.2	Secondary Metabolites from Shoot Cultures	396
16.4	Conclusions	399
	References.	399
17	<i>Gentianae radix</i>.	403
	Waldemar Buchwald and Przemysław Ł. Mikołajczak	
17.1	Introduction	404
17.2	Description of the Raw Material	404
17.2.1	Macroscopic and Microscopic Characteristics	404
17.2.2	Chemical Composition	405
17.3	Pharmacological Properties.	406
17.3.1	Effects on Gastrointestinal Tract	406
17.3.2	Antibacterial Activities	408

17.3.3	Antiviral Activity	408
17.3.4	Antioxidant Activity	409
17.3.5	Effect on the Central Nervous System	410
17.3.6	Anti-inflammatory and Wound Healing Activity	412
17.3.7	Other Effects of <i>Gentianae radix</i>	413
17.4	Conclusions	416
	References.	416
18	Gentians Used in South America as Antimalarial Agents	421
	Renata Braga Souza Lima, Gina Frausin, Stacy Brody, Lena Struwe and Adrian Martin Pohlit	
18.1	Introduction	422
18.2	Traditional Use of Gentians Against Malaria in South America	423
18.2.1	<i>Calolisianthus</i>	423
18.2.2	<i>Centaurium</i>	428
18.2.3	<i>Chelonanthus</i>	429
18.2.4	<i>Coutoubea</i>	429
18.2.5	<i>Deianira</i>	430
18.2.6	<i>Gentiana</i>	430
18.2.7	<i>Gentianella</i>	430
18.2.8	<i>Potalia</i>	431
18.2.9	<i>Schultesia</i>	431
18.2.10	<i>Tachia</i>	431
18.3	In Vivo and In Vitro Antimalarial Activity of Gentians in South America	432
18.4	Conclusions	434
	References.	435
	Latin Name Index	439
	Subject Index	443