

CONTENTS

Preface to the English Edition	vii
Preface to the First German Edition (1975)	ix
1. Early Roman Society	
Foundations and Beginnings of the Early Roman Social System	1
The Structure of Archaic Roman Society	5
The Struggle of the Orders in Early Rome	13
2. Roman Society from the Beginning of Expansion to the Second Punic War	
The Dissolution of the Archaic Social System: Equilibrium of the Orders and Expansion	20
The Roman Social System of the Third Century BC	29
3. The Structural Change of the Second Century BC	
Conditions and General Characteristics	42
Upper Strata	44
Lower Strata, Italians, Provincials	51
The Road to the Crisis	59
4. The Crisis of the Republic and Roman Society	
Conflicts in Roman Society during the Late Republic	65
Uprisings of Slaves, Provincials and Italians	67
The Principal Conflicts of the Late Republic and Their Social Context	73
The Consequences of the Crisis for Roman Society	85
5. The Social System of the Early Empire	
Conditions Old and New	94
The Social Stratification	106
The Senatorial Order	115
Other Elevated Orders and Strata	122
Lower Strata in the Cities	133
Lower Strata in the Countryside	142
The Orders-Strata Structure and Its Effects	146

6. The Crisis of the Roman Empire and Structural Change in Society	
The Crisis of the Roman Empire and Roman Society	157
Changes in the Upper Strata	162
Changes in the Lower Strata	173
Structural Change	176
7. Late Roman Society	
Conditions and General Characteristics	186
Upper Strata	193
Lower Strata	202
Late Roman Society and the Fall of the Roman Empire	210
Notes	221
Index	248