

Table of Contents

Preface9

Introduction: From the Methodology to the Philosophy of Linguistics11

Part One: The Background or Philosophical and Methodological Basis for Earlier Linguistic Conceptions15

Moderate Rationalism (Izydora Dąmbska)17

Phenomenological Reduction (Edmund Husserl)23

Falsificationism (Karl Popper)39

The Absence of a Nomothetic Explanation and the Multitude of Models43

Some Further Remarks on the Evaluation Criteria of Linguistic Models47

Paradigms of Linguistics53

 Paradigms of Science53

 Inductionism 55

 Verificationism 55

 Falsificationism 56

 Postmodernism 57

 The Coexistence and Mutual Influence of Paradigms 58

 Kuhn’s Approach and Popper’s Theory of Science..... 59

Historical-Comparative Linguistics as a Manifestation of the Inductionist Paradigm.....	60
The Observational Tasks.....	60
Generalizations	61
Structuralism as a manifestation of the Verificationist Paradigm.....	63
General Principles of the Structuralist Paradigm.....	63
The Prague School	65
American Distributionism	68
Glossematics	71
Generativism as a Manifestation of Falsificationism.....	72
General Principles of the Generative Approach to Language	72
Transformational Grammar	74
Rules for Constructing a Generative Model.....	75
Rules of Rewriting	75
The Trees.....	76
Lexical Units (Lexemes) and Their Categorization.....	79
Adjusting the Lexemes' Forms (Accommodation)	80
Subcategorization	82
Generating Compound Sentences (Recurrence)	83
Transformations	85
Semantic Interpretation.....	87
The Grammar and Principles of the Organization of Text	90
From the History of Generativism	91
From <i>Syntactic Structures</i> to <i>Aspects</i>	91
The First Split (Interpretative Semantics vs. Generative Semantics)	93
Transformationless Grammars.....	94
Government and Binding and the Minimalist Program.....	95
Cognitive linguistics as a Manifestation of Postmodernism	96
The General Characteristics of Cognitive Linguistics	96
Metaphors in Language.....	98
The Theory of Prototypes and Fuzzy Sets.....	99
The Linguistic Picture of the World	100

Mutual Interactions of Linguistic Paradigms	101
Changes in Former Paradigms under the Influence of Subsequent Ones.....	101
Discovering Former Paradigms	103
Part Two: In the Foreground or Disintegration.....	105
About the Coexistence of Paradigms in Today's Linguistics Once Again.....	107
About the Subjects of Linguistics	123
The Linguistic Picture of the World and the Stereotype of the Linguistic Stereotype	131
The Picture of the World	131
The Stereotype of the Linguistic Stereotype.....	139
About the Subject of Gender Linguistics	147
Female Names of Professions	149
Grammatical Gender in the Polish Language and Its Gender Implications	154
Is Generativism a Manifestation of Falsificationism or Constructivism?.....	165
Cognitive Linguistics and Cognitive Grammar.....	175
On the Truth of Linguistic Propositions.....	183
Three Perspectives on the Truth of Propositions	185
The Coexistence of Different Views in Linguistics	187

Analytical Assumptions	187
Linguistic Propositions Which May Be Recognised as True by the Advocates of the Correspondence Theory of Truth.....	188
Linguistic Propositions Which May be Recognised as True Only by the Advocates of the Coherence Theory of Truth	189
Components of Narratives	192
Breaking Aristotelian Tradition	192
Baudouin de Courtenay's Concept of Phoneme.....	193
The Asynchronous Pronunciation of Polish Nasal Vowels	197
Final Remarks	198
Conclusion	201
References	207