

Contents

Part I Introduction

1 The COMSON Project	3
Michael Günther and Uwe Feldmann	
1.1 Trends in Microelectronics	3
1.2 Scope of the COMSON Project	4
1.3 Methodology	5
1.3.1 The Demonstrator Platform	6
1.3.2 E-Learning	9
1.4 Modelling, Simulation and Optimisation	9
1.4.1 Partial Differential Algebraic Equations	10
1.4.2 Dynamic Iteration	10
1.4.3 Model Order Reduction	11
1.4.4 Optimisation	11
References	12

Part II Partial Differential Algebraic Equations

2 PDAE Modeling and Discretization	15
Giuseppe Ali, Massimiliano Culpò, Roland Pulch, Vittorio Romano, and Sebastian Schöps	
2.1 Introduction on Modeling and PDAEs	15
2.1.1 Mathematical Modeling in Nanoelectronics	16
2.1.2 Classification of PDAE Models.....	18
2.2 Modeling, Analysis and Discretization of Coupled Problems	21
2.2.1 Refined Modeling of Networks with Devices	21
2.2.2 Electro-Thermal Effects at the System Level	45
2.2.3 Multiphysics Modeling via Maxwell's Equations	64
2.2.4 Thermal and Quantum Effects in Semiconductors.....	78
References	99

3 Simulation of Coupled PDAEs: Dynamic Iteration and Multirate Simulation	103
Giuseppe Ali, Andreas Bartel, Michael Günther, Vittorio Romano, and Sebastian Schöps	
3.1 Aim and Outline	103
3.2 Theory of Dynamic Iteration Schemes for Coupled DAEs	104
3.2.1 Description of Coupled Systems	105
3.2.2 Iteration Schemes for Coupled DAE Systems	107
3.2.3 Convergence and Stability	112
3.3 Applications in Electrical Engineering	124
3.3.1 Refined Network Models	125
3.3.2 Electro-Thermal Coupling	128
3.3.3 Coupled System of Electric Networks and Maxwell's Magnetoquasistatic Equations and Their Properties	129
3.4 Coupled Numerical Simulations of the Thermal Effects in Silicon Devices	137
3.4.1 The Numerical Method	140
3.4.2 Numerical Simulation of the Crystal Lattice Heating in MOSFETs	145
3.4.3 Coupled Circuit-Device Simulation	153
References	154

Part III Model Order Reduction

4 Model Order Reduction: Methods, Concepts and Properties	159
Athanasios C. Antoulas, Roxana Ionutiu, Nelson Martins, E. Jan W. ter Maten, Kasra Mohaghegh, Roland Pulch, Joost Rommes, Maryam Saadvandi, and Michael Striebel	
4.1 Circuit Simulation and Model Order Reduction	163
4.1.1 Input-Output Systems in Circuit Simulation	167
4.1.2 The Need for Model Order Reduction	168
4.1.3 MOR Methods	174
4.1.4 Projection Based MOR	174
4.1.5 Truncation Based MOR	181
4.1.6 Other Approaches	187
4.1.7 Examples	187
4.1.8 Summary	192
4.2 Eigenvalue Methods and Model Order Reduction	193
4.2.1 Transfer Functions, Dominant Poles and Modal Equivalents	194
4.2.2 Specialized Eigensolution Methods	196
4.2.3 Generalizations to Other Eigenvalue Problems	206
4.2.4 Improving Krylov Models by Using Dominant Poles	209

4.2.5	Numerical Examples	211
4.2.6	Concluding Remarks	213
4.3	Passivity Preserving Model Order Reduction.....	214
4.3.1	Model Reduction via Projection Matrices.....	216
4.3.2	Passive Systems	217
4.3.3	Spectral Zeros and Generalized Eigenvalue Problem.....	219
4.3.4	Passivity Preserving Model Reduction	221
4.3.5	Model Reduction by Projection.....	222
4.3.6	Model Reduction by Projection.....	226
4.3.7	Numerical Results	228
4.3.8	Conclusion	228
4.4	Passivity Preserving Model Reduction Using the Dominant Spectral Zero Method	230
4.4.1	Background on MOR	231
4.4.2	MOR by Spectral Zero Interpolation	231
4.4.3	The Dominant Spectral Zero Method	232
4.4.4	Numerical Results	235
4.4.5	Concluding Remarks	237
4.4.6	Appendix: SADPA for Computing Dominant Spectral Zeros	239
4.5	A Framework for Synthesis of Reduced Order Models	241
4.5.1	Problem Formulation.....	243
4.5.2	Foster Synthesis of Rational Transfer Functions.....	243
4.5.3	Structure Preservation and Synthesis by Unstamping	245
4.5.4	Numerical Examples	249
4.5.5	Conclusions and Outlook	255
	References	257
5	Parameterized Model Order Reduction	267
	Gabriela Ciuprina, Jorge Fernández Villena, Daniel Ioan, Zoran Ilievski, Sebastian Kula, E. Jan W. ter Maten, Kasra Mohaghegh, Roland Pulch, Wil H.A. Schilders, L. Miguel Silveira, Alexandra Ștefănescu, and Michael Striebel	
5.1	Parametric Model Order Reduction	269
5.1.1	Representation of Parametric Systems	270
5.1.2	Reduction of Parametric Systems	271
5.1.3	Practical Consideration and Structure Preservation.....	278
5.1.4	Examples.....	280
5.1.5	Conclusions.....	284
5.2	Robust Procedures for Parametric Model Order Reduction of High Speed Interconnects	287
5.2.1	Field Problem Formulation: 3D – PDE Models	288
5.2.2	Numeric Discretization and State Space Models	290
5.2.3	Transmission Lines: 2D + 1D Models	293
5.2.4	Numeric Extraction of Line Parameters.....	297

5.2.5	Variability Analysis of Line Parameters	299
5.2.6	Parametric Models Based on Taylor Series	301
5.2.7	Parametric Circuit Synthesis	303
5.2.8	Case Study	314
5.2.9	Conclusions	317
5.3	Model Order Reduction and Sensitivity Analysis	319
5.3.1	Recap MNA and Time Integration of Circuit Equations	320
5.3.2	Sensitivity Analysis	322
5.3.3	Model Order Reduction (with POD)	328
5.3.4	The BRAM Algorithm	331
5.3.5	Sensitivity by Uncertainty Quantification	333
5.4	MOR for Singularly Perturbed Systems	341
5.4.1	Model Order Reduction and ε -Embedding	343
5.4.2	Test Example and Numerical Results	348
5.4.3	Conclusions	350
	References	351
6	Advanced Topics in Model Order Reduction	361
	Davit Harutyunyan, Roxana Ionutiu, E. Jan W. ter Maten, Joost Rommes, Wil H.A. Schilders, and Michael Striebel	
6.1	Model Order Reduction of Nonlinear Network Problems	362
6.1.1	Linear Versus Nonlinear Model Order Reduction	363
6.1.2	Some Nonlinear MOR Techniques	365
6.1.3	TPWL and POD	367
6.1.4	Other Approaches	377
6.1.5	Numerical Experiments	377
6.2	Model Order Reduction for Multi-terminal Circuits	380
6.2.1	Reduction of R Networks	381
6.2.2	Reduction of RC Networks	385
6.2.3	Numerical Results	390
6.2.4	Concluding Remarks	398
6.3	Simulation of Mutually Coupled Oscillators Using Nonlinear Phase Macromodels and Model Order Reduction Techniques	398
6.3.1	Phase Noise Analysis of Oscillator	400
6.3.2	LC Oscillator	401
6.3.3	Mutual Inductive Coupling	404
6.3.4	Resistive and Capacitive Coupling	406
6.3.5	Small Parameter Variation Model for Oscillators	407
6.3.6	Oscillator Coupling with Balun	408
6.3.7	Oscillator Coupling to a Transmission Line	411
6.3.8	Model Order Reduction	412
6.3.9	Numerical Experiments	413
6.3.10	Conclusion	425
	References	426

Part IV Optimization

7 Optimization Methods and Applications to Microelectronics CAD 435

Salvatore Rinaudo, Valeria Cinnera Martino, Franco Fiorante, Giovanni Stracquadanio, and Giuseppe Nicosia

7.1 Motivation 435

7.2 The Optimization Problem 437

7.3 Parameter Extraction for Compact Circuit Models 438

7.3.1 Automatic Physical Layout Optimization of Discrete Power MOSFETs for Reducing the Effects of Current Density 438

7.3.2 Modeling Approach 439

7.4 The Optimization Algorithm 441

7.4.1 The Optimization Flow 444

7.4.2 Simulation Results 446

7.5 Conclusion 449

References 449

Part V COMSON Methodology

8 COMSON Demonstrator Platform 455

Georg Denk, Tamara Bechtold, Massimiliano Culpò, Carlo de Falco, and Alexander Rusakov

8.1 Introduction 456

8.1.1 Design of the *Demonstrator Platform* 456

8.1.2 Modules 458

8.2 Tutorial on Working with the *Demonstrator Platform* with Emphasis on MOR 460

8.2.1 Overview and Structure of MOR Modules 461

8.2.2 MOR Case Studies 463

8.2.3 A Step by Step Model Reduction Tutorial 470

8.2.4 Coupled Simulation (MOR + Circuit Simulation) 480

8.3 The *Demonstrator Platform* as a Development Tool for Research ... 485

8.3.1 Class “C” Benchmark: n-Channel Power MOS-FET 486

8.3.2 Implementation and Development Procedure 490

8.3.3 Simulation Set-Up and Results on the Class “C” Benchmark 494

References 500

9 eLearning in Industrial Mathematics with Applications to Nanoelectronics 503

Giuseppe Ali, Eleonora Bilotta, Lorella Gabriele, Pietro Pantano, José Sepúlveda, Rocco Servidio, and Alexander Vasenev

9.1 Introduction 503

9.2 An Overview on eLearning 507

9.2.1 An Historic Perspective 507

9.2.2 eLearning in Microelectronics Industry 510

9.3 An Integrated Platform for Advanced Training in Microelectronics..... 513

9.3.1 User Needs Analysis 516

9.3.2 Platform Development 519

9.4 The Components of the CoMSON Platform 521

9.4.1 The Information System 521

9.4.2 The CoMSON eLearning Platform 523

9.5 Graphical User Interfaces 526

9.5.1 User Interfaces in the eLearning Platform 527

9.5.2 A Graphical Tool to Visualize Scientific Data in the Simulation Platform 528

9.5.3 Interfacing the Components of the CoMSON Platform 529

9.6 eLearning Contents Creation: Methods and Strategies 532

9.6.1 General Methods and Strategies for the Development of an eLearning Course 533

9.6.2 Some Examples of Course Implementation 534

9.6.3 Practical Strategies for eLearning Contents Creation..... 537

9.7 Blended Learning 545

9.7.1 First Empirical Study 545

9.7.2 Second Empirical Study..... 548

9.8 Platform Evaluation: Test and Revision..... 550

9.9 Conclusions and Future Perspectives 553

References 555

Index 561