

Contents

Part I Diseases

1 Acne	3
Clio Dessinioti and Brigitte Dreno	
2 Actinic Keratosis	19
Francisco M. Camacho-Martinez	
3 Adamantiades-Behçet Disease	33
Christos C. Zouboulis	
4 Alopecia Areata	45
Markus Böhm	
5 Androgenetic Alopecia	55
Ralph M. Trüeb	
6 Aphthous Stomatitis	67
George Laskaris	
7 Atopic Dermatitis	73
Angelo Massimiliano D'Erme and Jan D. Bos	
8 Balanitis	93
Derek Freedman	
9 Basal Cell Carcinoma	101
Dimitrios Papakostas and Eggert Stockfleth	
10 Bowen's Disease	111
Mirna Situm	
11 Bullous Pemphigoid	119
Panagiotis G. Stavropoulos and Eleni Remoudaki	
12 Candidiasis	127
Dimitris Rigopoulos	
13 Cheilitis and Oral Disease	133
Eleni Gagari	
14 Chronic Actinic Dermatitis	143
Sally Jane O'Shea, Christian Gulmann, and Gillian M. Murphy	

15	Cicatricial Alopecia	149
	Antonella Tosti, Eric L. Maranda, and Bianca Maria Piraccini	
16	Contact Dermatitis	159
	Massimo Gola, Angelo Massimiliano D’Erme, and Martin Röcken	
17	Cutaneous Vasculitis	173
	Serena Gianfaldoni, Angelo Massimiliano D’Erme, Jana Hercogová, and Torello M. Lotti	
18	Darier’s Disease	183
	Federico Bardazzi, Giulia Odorici, and Riccardo Balestri	
19	Dermatitis Herpetiformis	189
	Ines Lakos Jukic and Branka Marinović	
20	Dermatomyositis	199
	Matteo Zanardelli, Zoulikha Zarrab, and Aldona Pietrzak	
21	Dermatophyte Infections	209
	Antonella Tosti, Kautilya Shaurya, and Bianca Maria Piraccini	
22	Drug Hypersensitivity Reactions	219
	Andrea Szegedi and Eva Remenyik	
23	Drug Photosensitivity	233
	Margarida Gonçalo and Ana M. Giménez-Arnau	
24	Epidermolysis Bullosa	253
	Maya El Hachem, Mauro Paradisi, and Giovanna Zambruno	
25	Erysipelas	263
	Maria Balabanova	
26	Erythema Multiforme	267
	Kristina Semkova and Jana Kazandjieva	
27	Erythema Nodosum	277
	Eva Remenyik	
28	Erythrasma	285
	Alexander Yu. Turkevych	
29	Erythroderma	287
	Annalisa Patrizi and Michela Venturi	
30	Erythroplasia of Queyrat	303
	Konstantinos Krasagakis	
31	Factitial Dermatitis	309
	Razvigor Darlenski and Nikolay Tsankov	
32	Furuncles and Carbuncles	313
	Demetris Ioannides and Elizabeth Lazaridou	
33	Granuloma Annulare	319
	Rolland Gyulai and Ágnes Kinyó	

34	Grover Disease	331
	Bengu Gerceker Turk and Sibel Alper	
35	Hailey-Hailey Disease (Familial Benign Pemphigus)	335
	Carmen Maria Salavastu and George-Sorin Tiplica	
36	Hand Dermatitis	341
	John English, Angelo Massimiliano D'Erme, and Massimo Gola	
37	Herpes Genitalis	357
	Angelika Stary	
38	Herpes Simplex Virus Infection (Orofacial)	373
	Theognosia Vergou	
39	Herpes Zoster	379
	Uwe Wollina	
40	Hirsutism and Hypertrichosis	385
	Clio Dessinioti and Andreas D. Katsambas	
41	HIV Infection and AIDS: Antiretroviral Therapy	397
	Vassilios Paparizos and Sofia Kourkounti	
42	Hidradenitis Suppurativa	411
	Clio Dessinioti and Christos Zouboulis	
43	Primary Hyperhidrosis	423
	Benedetta Brazzini and Sana Sultan	
44	Ichthyoses	431
	Mauro Paradisi, Maya El Hachem, Andrea Diociaiuti, and Alberto Giannetti	
45	Impetigo	443
	Stefano Veraldi and Ermira Çuka	
46	Kaposi's Sarcoma	447
	Erwin Tschachler and George-Sorin Tiplica	
47	Keloids and Hypertrophic Scars	455
	Ivana Binic	
48	Keratoacanthoma	465
	Rodrigo Roldan, Josep Malvehy, and Susana Puig	
49	Leg Ulcers	475
	Markus Streit and Claudia Blazek	
50	Leishmaniasis	495
	Meltem Onder and Mehmet Ali Güler	
51	Lentigo Maligna	503
	Jean Kanitakis	
52	Leprosy (Hansen's Disease)	513
	Clio Dessinioti and Andreas D. Katsambas	

53	Lichen Planus	521
	Alfredo Rebora	
54	Lichen Simplex Chronicus	539
	Mary Gantcheva and Valentina Broshtilova	
55	Lupus Erythematosus	547
	Annegret Kuhn and Aysche Landmann	
56	Lyme Borreliosis	561
	Jana Hercogová	
57	Lymphogranuloma Venereum	567
	Henry John Christiaan de Vries	
58	Primary Cutaneous Lymphomas	577
	Wolfgang Bauer and Robert Knobler	
59	Mastocytosis	591
	Arnold P. Oranje and Dirk Van Gysel	
60	Melanoma	597
	Dimitrios Papakostas and Alexander J. Stratigos	
61	Melasma	613
	Clio Dessinioti, Torello M. Lotti, Alexander J. Stratigos, K. Damevska, and Andreas D. Katsambas	
62	Mite Bites and Tick Dermatoses	621
	Giorgio Leigheb	
63	Molluscum Contagiosum	627
	Mirjana V. Milinkovic and Ljiljana M. Medenica	
64	Morphea (Localized Scleroderma)	637
	Aurora Parodi	
65	Nevi (Benign Melanocytic)	643
	Alexander C. Katoulis, Dimitrios Sgouros, and Nikolaos G. Stavrianeas	
66	Necrobiosis Lipoidica	665
	Istvan Juhasz	
67	Nummular Eczema	671
	Antonia Todorova, Harald Bruckbauer, and Johannes Ring	
68	Onychomycosis	681
	Dimitris Rigopoulos and Stamatis Gregoriou	
69	Pemphigus Foliaceus and Pemphigus Erythematosus	691
	Christoph M. Hammers, Enno Schmidt, and Luca Borradori	
70	Pemphigus Vegetans	701
	Christoph M. Hammers, Enno Schmidt, and Luca Borradori	
71	Pemphigus Vulgaris	707
	Vincenzo Ruocco, Ada Lo Schiavo, and Eleonora Ruocco	

72	Drug-Induced Pemphigus	725
	Olga Golberg and Karen Elizabeth Harman	
73	Paraneoplastic Pemphigus	731
	Olga Golberg and Karen Elizabeth Harman	
74	Pityriasis Lichenoides Acuta	737
	Andrea Andreassi and Lucio Andreassi	
75	Pityriasis Lichenoides Chronica	745
	Paloma Borregón and Agustín España	
76	Pityriasis Rosea	749
	Milos Nikolic	
77	Pityriasis Rubra Pilaris	753
	Andrej Petrov and Vesna Pljakoska	
78	Polymorphic Light Eruption	757
	Robert S. Dawe	
79	The Cutaneous Porphyrias	763
	Robert P.E. Sarkany	
80	Pruritus	781
	Jacek C. Szepietowski and Adam Reich	
81	Psoriasis	797
	Rosita Saraceno, Andrea Chiricozzi, and Sergio Chimenti	
82	Purpuras	817
	Torello M. Lotti, Lara Tripo, Alice Garzitto, Aldona Pietrzak, and Ilaria Ghersetich	
83	Pyoderma Gangrenosum	827
	Clio Dessinioti and Andreas D. Katsambas	
84	Rosacea	835
	Síona Ní Raghallaigh and Frank C. Powell	
85	Sarcoidosis	845
	Sven R. Quist	
86	Scabies	859
	Anna Górkiewicz-Petkow	
87	Seborrheic Dermatitis	867
	Andrea Kovacikova Curkova and Maria Simaljakova	
88	Seborrhoeic Keratosis	879
	António Picoto	
89	Sjögren's Syndrome	883
	Athanasios G. Tzioufas and Haralampos M. Moutsopoulos	
90	Skin Diseases from Metabolic, Endocrinologic Diseases	891
	Franco Rongioletti	

91	Skin Disease from Marine Environment	905
	Giuseppe Monfrecola and Gabriella Fabbrocini	
92	Spitz Nevi	911
	Susana Puig, Pedro Zaballos, Cristina Carrera, and Josep Malvehy	
93	Squamous Cell Carcinoma	921
	Marta Grazzini and Vincenzo De Giorgi	
94	Syphilis	931
	Michael A. Waugh	
95	Systemic Sclerosis	949
	Matteo Zanardelli, Zoulikha Zarrab, and Aldona Pietrzak	
96	Acute and Chronic Telogen Effluvium	957
	David Hugh Rushton	
97	Tinea Versicolor (Pityriasis Versicolor)	967
	Zoulikha Zarrab, Matteo Zanardelli, and Aldona Pietrzak	
98	Toxic Epidermal Necrolysis (TEN) and Stevens-Johnson Syndrome (SJS)	971
	Grace Obeid, Laurence Valeyrie-Allanore, and Pierre Wolkenstein	
99	Gonococcal Urethritis	983
	Christina Stefanaki	
100	Urethritis: Nongonococcal	991
	Irene Stefanaki	
101	Urticaria	997
	Frances Lawlor and Anne Kobza Black	
102	Varicella	1005
	Theognosia Vergou	
103	Vascular Birthmarks: Vascular Malformations and Haemangiomas	1009
	Fabio Arcangeli and Davide Brunelli	
104	Vitiligo	1023
	Electra Nicolaidou, Andreas D. Katsambas, and Torello M. Lotti	
105	Vulvar Diseases	1033
	Silvestrs Rubins, Ilze Viberga, and Andris Rubins	
106	Warts: Cutaneous and Anogenital	1053
	Antonios Kanelleas and Electra Nicolaidou	
107	Xanthomas	1063
	Dimitrios Sotiriadis and Aikaterini Patsatsi	

Part II Methods

108	Acne Scar Treatment	1073
	Antonio Rusciani, Francesco Ricci, and Giuseppe Curinga	
109	Biopsy	1081
	Eckart Haneke	
110	Botulinum Toxin in Aesthetic Medicine	1089
	Barbara Boone and koen De Boulle	
111	Capillaroscopy	1107
	Giorgio Filosa and Rossella De Angelis	
112	Chemical Peelings	1115
	Ilaria Ghersetich, Lara Tripo, Alice Garzitto, and Torello M. Lotti	
113	Reflectance Confocal Microscopy	1129
	Caterina Longo and Giovanni Pellacani	
114	Cryosurgery	1139
	Aleksandar L. Krunic and Leonardo G. Marini	
115	Dermoscopy of Nonmelanocytic Skin Tumors	1151
	Aimilios Lallas, Zoe Apalla, Giuseppe Argenziano, and Iris Zalaudek	
116	Dermoscopy of Pigmented Skin Lesions	1167
	Silvija Duma	
117	Electrosurgery	1179
	Eckart Haneke	
118	Excimer Laser Therapy	1183
	Carmen Maria Salavastru	
119	Fillers and Soft Tissue Augmentation	1191
	Christopher M.E. Rowland Payne and Ines Verner	
120	Hair Examination	1217
	Bianca Maria Piraccini, Francesca Bruni, and Michela Starace	
121	Lasers: Ablative	1223
	Leonardo G. Marini and Aleksandar L. Krunic	
122	Mohs' Surgery	1239
	António Picoto, Jose Manuel Labareda, Rui Themido, and Fernanda Coelho	
123	Mycological Examination	1245
	Laura Atzori, Monica Pau, and Nicola Aste	
124	Patch Testing	1269
	Anna Tagka and Alexandra Katsarou	
125	Photodynamic Therapy for Benign Lesions	1281
	Marita Kosmadaki	

126	Photodynamic Therapy for Malignant Skin Lesions	1285
	Edidiong Celestine Ntuen Kaminska, Susan Pei, and Maria M. Tsoukas	
127	Phototherapy	1299
	Marita Kosmadaki and Christina Antoniou	
128	Sclerotherapy	1307
	Simone Napoli, Matteo Zanardelli, Angelo Massimiliano D'Erme, and Torello M. Lotti	
129	Skin Resurfacing with Carbon Dioxide Laser	1313
	Stefanie Luebberding and Macrene Alexiades-Armenakas	
130	Surgery	1325
	Myrto Trakatelli and Elena Rossi	
 Part III Drugs		
131	Antibacterial Agents	1345
	Maria Souli and Helen Giamarellou	
132	Antifungal Drugs	1361
	Roderick J. Hay	
133	Antihistamines	1373
	Angelo Massimiliano D'Erme, Serena Gianfaldoni, Andreas D. Katsambas, and Torello M. Lotti	
134	Antiviral Drugs	1381
	Mihael Skerlev, Ivana Čulav-Košćak, Jane Basarovski, and Andrija Stanimirović	
135	Beta-Blockers for Hemangiomas	1393
	Carlo Gelmetti and Riccardo Cavalli	
136	Biofeedback	1403
	Jacopo Lotti and Alberto Cossidente	
137	Biologic Agents for Psoriasis	1411
	Marina Papoutsaki and Christina Antoniou	
138	Bleaching Agents	1421
	Agustin Alomar and Elena Manubens	
139	Calcineurin Inhibitors: Topical	1427
	Andreas Wollenberg and Jelena Peric	
140	Corticosteroids: Topical	1433
	Alejandro Martin-Gorgojo, Jeanne-Duus Johansen, and Ana M. Giménez-Arnau	
141	Glucocorticoids: Systemic	1445
	Elisa Cinotti and Frédéric Cambazard	

142	Hormonal Treatment for Skin Androgen-Related Disorders	1451
	Francesco Lotti and Mario Maggi	
143	Imiquimod	1465
	Mihael Skerlev, Ivana Čulav-Košćak, Suzana Ljubojević Hadžavdić, and Maja Sirotković-Skerlev	
144	Insect Repellents	1473
	Stefania Motta and Marcello Monti	
145	Phytotherapeutic Approaches	1481
	Corrado Giua Marassi and Annalisa Rossi	
146	Prodrugs	1487
	Andy Goren, John McCoy, and Torello M. Lotti	
147	Retinoids	1493
	Jean-Hilaire Saurat and Olivier Sorg	
148	Scabicides and Pediculicides	1513
	Anna Górkiewicz-Petkow	
149	Sunscreens	1519
	John L.M. Hawk	
150	Targeted Therapies for Melanoma	1529
	Claus Garbe, Friedegund Meier, and Thomas K. Eigentler	
151	Topical Anaesthetics	1543
	Flora B. de Waard-van der Spek and Arnold P. Oranje	
152	Topical Preparations and Vehicles	1551
	Marcello Monti and Stefania Motta	
153	Vitamins and Nutritional Supplements	1561
	Alexandru Tataru and Andreea Nicoleta Boca	