

Contents

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| 1 | Introduction | 1 |
| | References | 2 |
| 2 | Fundamentals | 3 |
| 2.1 | Reasons to Reconsider Thermoelectrochemistry | 3 |
| 2.2 | Isothermal and Non-isothermal Cells | 3 |
| 2.3 | Thermodynamics | 5 |
| 2.3.1 | Voltage and Potential in Non-isothermal Cells | 5 |
| 2.3.2 | Heat and Entropy Flow in Open Non-isothermal Cells | 6 |
| 2.3.3 | Entropy Flow with Charge Transfer: The Electrochemical Peltier Effect | 8 |
| 2.4 | Properties of the Interface Electrode/Solution | 9 |
| 2.5 | Properties of Solvent and of Ions in Solution | 15 |
| 2.6 | Kinetics and Transport Processes | 17 |
| | References | 20 |
| 3 | History of Modern Thermoelectrochemistry | 23 |
| 3.1 | Classical Thermoelectrochemistry in Isothermal Open Cells and Half-Cells | 23 |
| 3.2 | High-Temperature Electrochemistry: Electrochemistry in Subcritical and Supercritical Fluids | 32 |
| 3.2.1 | Open High-Temperature Cells | 33 |
| 3.2.2 | Autoclave Cells | 34 |
| 3.2.3 | Electrochemistry in Supercritical Fluids | 37 |
| 3.3 | Sonoelectrochemistry | 39 |
| 3.4 | Electrochemical Calorimetry | 40 |
| 3.5 | Miscellaneous | 43 |
| | References | 43 |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 4 | Modern Thermoelectrochemistry | 53 |
| 4.1 | Objectives | 53 |
| 4.2 | Heated Electrodes | 54 |
| 4.2.1 | Techniques of Heating | 54 |
| | References | 69 |
| 5 | Dynamic Processes in Cells with Heated Electrode–Solution Interfaces | 73 |
| 5.1 | Temperature Profile and Concentration Profiles | 74 |
| 5.2 | Thermal Convection and Streaming Phenomena | 78 |
| 5.3 | The Complex Layer Structure at a Heated Thin Cylinder Electrode and Consequences for Voltammetry | 83 |
| | References | 86 |
| 6 | Working with Electrically Heated Electrodes | 87 |
| 6.1 | Heated Wires (Hot-Wire Electrochemistry) | 87 |
| 6.1.1 | Heated Microwires and Their Virtual “Absurd” Characteristics | 88 |
| 6.1.2 | Design of Experiments | 89 |
| 6.2 | Heated Macrostructures | 99 |
| 6.3 | New Thermoelectrochemical Methods | 99 |
| 6.3.1 | Methods with Continuous Electrode Heating | 99 |
| 6.3.2 | Methods with Pulsed Heating | 101 |
| 6.4 | Application Examples with Permanent Heating | 108 |
| 6.4.1 | Analytical Determinations | 108 |
| 6.4.2 | Analysis of Bioactive Compounds and Development of Biosensors | 110 |
| 6.4.3 | Detectors for Flow Stream and Electrophoresis | 112 |
| 6.4.4 | Electrochemiluminescence | 112 |
| 6.5 | Application Examples with Pulsed Heating | 114 |
| 6.5.1 | Switched Passive Layers | 115 |
| 6.5.2 | Heated Modified Electrodes | 116 |
| 6.5.3 | Electropolymerisation | 117 |
| | References | 117 |
| | Appendix A: A Calculation Procedure for Temperature Profiles at Heated Wire Electrodes | 121 |
| | Appendix B: A Home-Built Device for Temperature-Pulse Voltammetry | 127 |
| | About the Author | 137 |
| | About the Editor | 139 |
| | Index | 141 |