

Contents

Traditional Food and Beverage Fermentation

- 1 Production of Bread, Cheese and Meat 3
KLAUS GORI, METTE DINES CANTOR, MOGENS JAKOBSEN, LENE JESPERSEN
- 2 Asian Fungal Fermented Food 29
M.J. ROBERT NOUT, KOFI E. AIDOO
- 3 Production of Beer and Wine 59
WINFRIED HARTMEIER, MONIKA REISS
- 4 Production of Edible Mushrooms 79
RAMESH CHANDRA UPADHYAY, MANJIT SINGH

Metabolites and Enzymes

- 5 The β -Lactam Antibiotics: Current Situation and Future Prospects
in Manufacture and Therapy 101
FRANK-RAINER SCHMIDT
- 6 Non- β -Lactam Antibiotics 123
GERHARD ERKEL
- 7 Insecticidal and Nematicidal Metabolites from Fungi 151
HEIDRUN ANKE
- 8 Immunomodulators 165
HESHAM EL ENSHASY
- 9 Ergot Alkaloids 195
DANIEL G. PANACCIONE
- 10 Production of Organic Acids by Filamentous Fungi 215
CHRISTIAN P. KUBICEK, PETER PUNT, JAAP VISSER
- 11 Production of Vitamin B₂ and a Polyunsaturated Fatty Acid by Fungi 235
K.-PETER STAHHMANN

12 Fungal Flavours	249
MARCO A. FRAATZ, HOLGER ZORN	
13 Industrial Applications of Fungal Enzymes	269
LARS H. ØSTERGAARD, HANS SEJR OLSEN	

Biotransformations, Lignocellulose Conversion and Recovery of Metals from Solution

14 Fungal Biotransformations in Pharmaceutical Sciences	293
WOLFGANG HÜTTEL, DIRK HOFFMEISTER	
15 Fungal Biodegradation of Lignocelluloses	319
ANNELE HATAKKA, KENNETH HAMMEL	
16 (Hemi-)Cellulose Degrading Enzymes and Their Encoding Genes from <i>Aspergillus</i> and <i>Trichoderma</i>	341
RONALD P. DE VRIES, EVY BATTAGLIA, PEDRO M. COUTINHO, BERNARD HENRISSAT, JAAP VISSER	
17 Fungi and Their Enzymes for Pitch Control in the Pulp and Paper Industry	357
ANA GUTIÉRREZ, JOSÉ C. DEL RÍO, ÁNGEL T. MARTÍNEZ	
18 Biosorption of Metals	379
MARTIN ZIMMERMANN, KLAUS WOLF	

Recent Developments and New Strategies

19 Bioherbicides	395
ALICE L. PILGERAM, DAVID C. SANDS	
20 Genomic Approaches for Identification of the Biopolymer Degrading Enzyme Network of <i>Aspergillus niger</i>	407
R.M. VAN DER KAAIJ, A.F.J. RAM, P. SCHAAP, P.J. PUNT	
21 New Trends in Fungal Biooxidation	425
MARTIN HOFRICHTER, RENÉ ULLRICH	
22 Fungal Soil Bioremediation: Developments Towards Large-Scale Applications	451
KARI STEFFEN, MARJA TUOMELA	
Biosystematic Index	469
Subject Index	477