

Contents

1	Background and Motivation	1
1.1	Magnetosphere	1
1.2	Electron Radiation Belt Dynamics	1
1.2.1	Response to Geomagnetic Storms	2
1.2.2	Response to Substorms	2
1.2.3	Response to Solar Cycles and Seasons	3
1.3	Basic Theory	4
1.3.1	Single-Particle Orbit Theory	4
1.3.2	Kinetic Theory	7
1.4	Research Contents	9
	References	10
2	Local Diffusion	13
2.1	Introduction	13
2.2	Local Radiation Belt Diffusion Model	14
2.2.1	Background Magnetic Field	14
2.2.2	Basic Equation	14
2.2.3	Diffusion Coefficients	16
2.2.4	Numerical Method	19
2.3	Idealized Simulations	21
2.3.1	Chorus	21
2.3.2	Hiss	22
2.3.3	EMIC	27
2.4	Conclusions and Discussions	31
	References	35
3	Radial Diffusion	41
3.1	Introduction	41
3.2	Global Radiation Belt Diffusion Model STEERB	42
3.2.1	Background Magnetic Field	42

3.2.2	Basic Equation.	42
3.2.3	Diffusion Coefficients.	44
3.2.4	Numerical Method	47
3.3	Idealized Simulations	49
3.3.1	Steady State	49
3.3.2	Storm-Time Dynamics	49
3.4	Conclusions and Discussions	56
	References	58
4	Adiabatic Transport.	63
4.1	Introduction	63
4.2	Improved Global Radiation Belt Diffusion Model STEERB.	64
4.2.1	Background Magnetic Field.	64
4.2.2	Basic Equation.	64
4.2.3	Diffusion Coefficients.	65
4.2.4	Numerical Method	65
4.3	Idealized Simulations	67
4.3.1	Fully Adiabatic Transport	67
4.3.2	Combination of Adiabatic and Nonadiabatic Processes	70
4.4	Application	76
4.4.1	Background.	76
4.4.2	Observations	78
4.4.3	Simulations	78
4.5	Conclusions and Discussions	81
	References	84
5	Magnetospheric Convection	87
5.1	Introduction	87
5.2	Global Radiation Belt Convection-Diffusion Model STEERB . . .	88
5.2.1	Background Electromagnetic Fields	88
5.2.2	Basic Equation.	89
5.2.3	Convection and Diffusion Coefficients	89
5.2.4	Numerical Method	90
5.3	Application	91
5.3.1	Background.	91
5.3.2	Inputs	91
5.3.3	Outputs.	92
5.4	Conclusions and Discussions	96
	References	97

6	Summary	101
6.1	Developing of STTERB Model and Obtained Physical Results	101
6.2	Comparison of Radiation Belt Kinetic Models	102
6.3	Future Developments of STEERB Model	104
	References	104