

Contents

1	Theory of the Decoherence Effect in Finite and Infinite Open Quantum Systems Using the Algebraic Approach	1
	Philippe Blanchard, Mario Hellmich, Piotr Ługiewicz, and Robert Olkiewicz	
1.1	Preliminaries	1
1.2	Algebraic Framework and Open Systems	3
1.3	Decoherence	8
1.4	Some General Results About Decoherence	13
1.5	Examples	17
	References	31
2	Quantum Systems and Resolvent Algebras	33
	Detlev Buchholz and Hendrik Grundling	
2.1	Introduction	33
2.2	Definitions and Basic Facts	35
2.3	Ideals and Dimension	37
2.4	Observables and Dynamics	39
2.5	Conclusions	43
	References	44
3	What the Philosophical Interpretation of Quantum Theory Can Accomplish	47
	Martin Carrier	
3.1	Introduction: What Philosophy Can Do for Science	47
3.2	Traditional Puzzles and Positions in Quantum Philosophy	48
3.3	Entanglement and the EPR-Correlations	52
3.4	Puzzling Features of Entanglement	55
3.5	Quantum Measurement and Decoherence	57
3.6	What the Philosophical Interpretation of Quantum Theory Can Accomplish	61
	References	62

4	On the Sufficiency of the Wavefunction	65
	Roger Colbeck and Renato Renner	
4.1	Introduction	65
4.2	Overview of the Main Claims	66
4.3	Predictions	68
4.4	Free Choice	71
4.5	Bipartite Measurement Scenario	73
4.6	Free Choice and Local Causality	77
4.7	Basic Claims	79
4.8	Proof of the Basic Claims	81
4.9	Generalised Claims	85
4.10	Discussion	89
	References	92
5	The Role of the Probability Current for Time Measurements	95
	Nicola Vona and Detlef Dürr	
5.1	Introduction	95
5.2	What is a Measurement?	96
5.3	Time Statistics	100
5.4	The Bohmian View	103
5.5	When Will the Detector Click?	107
	Appendix: Example of Backflow	109
	References	111
6	Quantum Field Theory on Curved Spacetime and the Standard Cosmological Model	113
	Klaus Fredenhagen and Thomas-Paul Hack	
6.1	Introduction	113
6.2	The Free Scalar Field and Its Normal Ordered Products	115
6.3	The Standard Cosmological Model in Quantum Field Theory on Curved Spacetimes	119
	References	127
7	Quantum Probability Theory and the Foundations of Quantum Mechanics	131
	Jürg Fröhlich and Baptiste Schubnel	
7.1	A Glimpse of Quantum Probability Theory and of a Quantum Theory of Experiments	131
7.2	Models of Physical Systems	142
7.3	Classical (“Realistic”) Models of Physical Systems	154
7.4	Physical Systems in Quantum Mechanics	158
7.5	Removing the Veil: Empirical Properties of Physical Systems in Quantum Mechanics	168
	References	190

8	Can Relativity be Considered Complete? From Newtonian Nonlocality to Quantum Nonlocality and Beyond	195
	Nicolas Gisin	
8.1	Introduction	195
8.2	Non-locality According to Newton	195
8.3	Einstein, the Greatest Mechanical Engineer	196
8.4	Quantum Mechanics Is Not Mechanical	197
8.5	Non-locality According to Einstein	197
8.6	Quantum Exams: Entanglement	198
8.7	Coin Tossing at a Distance	202
8.8	Experiments: God Does Play Dice, He Even Plays with Nonlocal Dice	204
8.9	Entanglement as a Cause of Correlation	204
8.10	From Quantum Nonlocality to Mere Nonlocality	205
8.11	Conclusion	214
	References	214
9	Faces of Quantum Physics	219
	Rudolf Haag	
	Preface	219
9.1	Introduction	219
9.2	Reality, Individuality, Phenomena	220
9.3	Observables in Quantum Mechanics	223
9.4	Field Theory and High Energy Experiments	230
9.5	Concluding Remarks and Outlook	232
	References	234
10	Computation Through Neuronal Oscillations	235
	K. Hepp	
10.1	Introduction	235
10.2	Connectome	237
10.3	Neuro-Electrodynamics	240
10.4	Manifestations of Neural Oscillations in Active Vision	243
10.5	Conclusion	249
	References	251
11	Local Properties, Growth and Transport of Entanglement	257
	Roland Omnès	
11.1	Introduction	257
11.2	A Topological Aspect of Entanglement	258
11.3	A Schrödinger Equation for Local Entanglement	260
11.4	Some Mathematical Aspects of the Construction	263
11.5	An Approach Using Quantum Field Theory	264
11.6	Growth and Transport of Entanglement	266
11.7	An Example	268
11.8	Conclusions and Perspectives	269
	References	270

12	Unavoidable Decoherence in Matter Wave Interferometry	273
	Helmut Rauch	
12.1	Introduction	273
12.2	Position Post-selection	277
12.3	Momentum Post-selection	277
12.4	Time Post-selection	284
12.5	Unavoidable Losses	285
12.6	Discussion	287
	References	288
13	Classical-Like Trajectories of a Quantum Particle in a Cloud Chamber	291
	G. Dell'Antonio, R. Figari, and A. Teta	
13.1	The Wilson Cloud Chamber	291
13.2	The Earliest Theoretical Investigations	293
13.3	Mott's Analysis	296
13.4	The Role of Semi-classical Analysis	301
13.5	Mott's Analysis Revisited	303
13.6	Different Approaches and Open Problems	309
	References	311
14	Quantum Mechanics of Time	315
	Andreas Ruschhaupt and Reinhard F. Werner	
14.1	Introduction	315
14.2	Overview	316
14.3	Energy-Time Uncertainty Relation	319
14.4	Tunnelling Time	321
	References	322
15	Localization and Entanglement in Relativistic Quantum Physics	325
	Jakob Yngvason	
15.1	Introduction	325
15.2	What is Relativistic Quantum Physics?	326
15.3	Local Quantum Physics	329
15.4	The Structure of Local Algebras	336
15.5	Entanglement in LQP	341
	References	345