

Contents

Part I: Prologue

1	Motivation: Linear Crystal Plasticity	3
1.1	Introduction	3
1.2	First-Order Continuum.....	6
1.2.1	Integrability Condition for the Distortion	7
1.2.2	Dislocation Density Tensor	8
1.2.3	Kinematics of Crystal Plasticity	10
1.2.4	Generalized Crystal Plasticity	15
1.3	Second-Order Continuum.....	18
1.3.1	Integrability Condition for the Double-Distortion	19
1.3.2	Defect Density Tensors	21
1.3.3	Kinematics of Crystal Plasticity	24
1.3.4	Generalized Crystal Plasticity	25

Part II: Differential Geometry

2	Preliminaries	33
2.1	History of Differential Geometry.....	33
2.2	Necessity of Differential Geometry	40
2.3	Classification of Differential Geometry	42
3	Geometry on Connected Manifolds	45
3.1	Manifolds	45
3.1.1	Differentials	47
3.1.2	Gradients	48
3.1.3	Co- and Contravariant Transformations	48
3.1.4	Tensors	49
3.1.5	Affine Tangent Space	49
3.2	Connection	50
3.2.1	Partial Derivatives.....	50

3.2.2	Covariant Derivatives	51
3.2.3	Parallel Transport of Vectors and Covectors	53
3.2.4	Geodesics as Straightest Curves	57
3.2.5	Scalar Product and 'Angle' with Geodesics	58
3.2.6	Integrable Connection.....	59
3.2.7	Cartan Transport of Affine Tangent Space	60
3.3	Torsion	61
3.3.1	Transformation of Connection	61
3.3.2	Holonomic Transformation	62
3.3.3	Anholonomic Transformation	63
3.3.4	Skew Symmetric Second Covariant Derivative	66
3.3.5	Torsion Covector, Semi-symmetric Connection	66
3.3.6	Torsion of an Integrable Connection	67
3.4	Curvature	68
3.4.1	Parallel Transport along Infinitesimal Circuits	71
3.4.2	Skew Symmetric Second Covariant Derivatives	75
3.4.3	Cartan Transport along Infinitesimal Circuits	77
3.4.4	Geodesic Deviation	79
3.4.5	Ricci Tensors	81
3.4.6	Additive Connection	82
3.4.7	Transformation of the Curvature Tensor.....	85
3.4.8	Curvature of an Integrable Connection	89
4	Geometry on Metric Manifolds	119
4.1	Metric	120
4.2	Metric Connection	122
4.2.1	Ricci Postulate.....	122
4.2.2	Inner Product and Angle with Geodesics	127
4.2.3	Transformation of the Connection	129
4.2.4	Integrable Connection.....	134
4.3	Curvature Based on a Metric Connection	136
4.3.1	Curvature Tensor.....	136
4.3.2	Ricci Tensors	138
4.3.3	Ricci Scalar.....	140
4.3.4	Einstein Tensor	141
4.3.5	Transformation of the Curvature Tensor.....	142
4.4	Riemann Geometry	145
4.4.1	Ricci Lemma	145
4.4.2	Fundamental Theorem of Riemann Geometry	146
4.4.3	Geodesics: Extremal Curves	146
4.4.4	Riemann Curvature Tensor	149
4.4.5	Transformation of the Curvature Tensor.....	151
4.5	Non-Metric Connection	151
4.5.1	Non-Metric Ricci Postulate	152
4.5.2	Inner Product and Angle with Geodesics	155

4.5.3	Non-Metricity Covector, Semi-metric Connection	155
4.5.4	Transformation of the Non-Metricity Tensor	156
4.6	Curvature Based on a Non-Metric Connection	157
4.6.1	Curvature Tensor	157
4.6.2	Ricci Tensors	161
4.6.3	Ricci Scalar	163
5	Representations in Four-, Three-, Two-Space	169
5.1	Representation in Four-Space	169
5.1.1	Torsion and Contortion	172
5.1.2	Curvature	173
5.1.3	Bianchi Identities	175
5.2	Representation in Three-Space	176
5.2.1	Torsion and Contortion	177
5.2.2	Curvature	179
5.2.3	Bianchi Identities	181
5.3	Representation in Two-Space	186
5.3.1	Torsion and Contortion	187
5.3.2	Curvature	188
5.3.3	Bianchi Identities	189
5.3.4	Gaussian Curvature and Mean Curvature	190

Part III: Nonlinear Continuum Mechanics

6	Continuum Kinematics	201
6.1	Coordinates in Euclidean Space	202
6.1.1	Spatial and Material Coordinates	203
6.1.2	Spatial and Material Position Vectors	203
6.1.3	Rectilinear versus Curvilinear Coordinates	204
6.1.4	Spatial and Material Euclidean Connection	205
6.1.5	Spatial and Material Euclidean Curvature	208
6.1.6	Convected Coordinates	209
6.2	Position and Distortions	210
6.2.1	Position	211
6.2.2	Distortion	212
6.2.3	Double-Distortion	214
6.2.4	Triple-Distortion	216
6.3	Embedded General Metric Manifold	220
6.3.1	Holonomic Material Configuration	221
6.3.2	Holonomic Spatial Configuration	226
6.4	Integrability of Distortion and Double-Distortion	229
6.4.1	Coordinate Transport along Finite Circuits	230
6.4.2	Parallel Transport along Finite Circuits	231
6.4.3	Cartan Transport along Finite Circuits	232
6.4.4	Integrability Condition for the Distortion	234

6.4.5	Integrability Condition for the Double-Distortion	236
6.4.6	Defect Density Tensors	241
6.4.7	Discussion of Continua with Defects	244
7	Elasticity	283
7.1	First-Order Continuum	284
7.1.1	Integrable Distortion	284
7.1.2	Integrable Metric	286
7.2	Second-Order Continuum	291
7.2.1	Integrable Distortion and Double-Distortion	292
7.2.2	Integrable Metric and Connection	293
8	Elasto-Plasticity	361
8.1	First-Order Continuum	361
8.1.1	Non-Integrable Distortion	363
8.1.2	Non-Integrable Metric	363
8.1.3	Dislocation Density Tensors	370
8.1.4	Incompatibility Density Tensors	380
8.2	Second-Order Continuum	390
8.2.1	Non-Integrable Distortion and Double-Distortion	392
8.2.2	Non-Integrable Metric and Connection	394
8.2.3	Defect Density Tensors	398
 Part IV: Epilogue		
9	Integrability and Non-Integrability in a Nutshell	493
9.1	First-Order Continuum	493
9.1.1	Integrability Conditions	493
9.1.2	Non-Integrability Measures	494
9.2	Second-Order Continuum	495
9.2.1	Integrability Conditions	495
9.2.2	Non-Integrability Measures	497
References		501
Index		511