

Contents

Preface to the 4th Edition V

Preface to the Interactive 4th Edition IX

1 Data Analysis in Earth Sciences 1

1.1 Introduction 1

1.2 Data Collection 2

1.3 Types of Data 3

1.4 Methods of Data Analysis 7

Recommended Reading 9

2 Introduction to MATLAB 11

2.1 MATLAB in Earth Sciences 11

2.2 Getting Started 12

2.3 The Syntax 14

2.4 Array Manipulation 18

2.5 Data Structures and Classes of Objects 24

2.6 Data Storage and Handling 31

2.7 Control Flow 37

2.8 Scripts and Functions 41

2.9 Basic Visualization Tools 45

2.10 Generating Code to Recreate Graphics 48

2.11 Publishing M-Files 50

2.12 Creating Graphical User Interfaces 51

Recommended Reading 55

3 Univariate Statistics 57

3.1 Introduction 57

3.2 Empirical Distributions 58

3.3 Examples of Empirical Distributions 64

3.4 Theoretical Distributions 74

3.5 Examples of Theoretical Distributions 82

3.6 Hypothesis Testing 88

3.7 The t-Test 89

3.8 The F-Test 93

3.9 The χ^2 -Test 97

3.10 The Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test 100

3.11	Mann-Whitney Test	103
3.12	The Ansari-Bradley Test	109
3.13	Distribution Fitting	115
	Recommended Reading	119
4	Bivariate Statistics	121
4.1	Introduction	121
4.2	Correlation Coefficients	122
4.3	Classical Linear Regression Analysis	131
4.4	Analyzing the Residuals	135
4.5	Bootstrap Estimates of the Regression Coefficients	137
4.6	Jackknife Estimates of the Regression Coefficients	138
4.7	Cross Validation	140
4.8	Reduced Major Axis Regression	141
4.9	Curvilinear Regression	143
4.10	Nonlinear and Weighted Regression	145
	Recommended Reading	148
5	Time-Series Analysis	151
5.1	Introduction	151
5.2	Generating Signals	152
5.3	Auto-Spectral and Cross-Spectral Analysis	157
5.4	Examples of Auto-Spectral and Cross-Spectral Analysis	161
5.5	Interpolating and Analyzing Unevenly-Spaced Data	170
5.6	Evolutionary Power Spectrum	175
5.7	Lomb-Scargle Power Spectrum	179
5.8	Wavelet Power Spectrum	184
5.9	Detecting Abrupt Transitions in Time Series	192
5.10	Nonlinear Time-Series Analysis (by N. Marwan)	195
	Recommended Reading	211
6	Signal Processing	215
6.1	Introduction	215
6.2	Generating Signals	217
6.3	Linear Time-Invariant Systems	218
6.4	Convolution, Deconvolution and Filtering	220
6.5	Comparing Functions for Filtering Data Series	224
6.6	Recursive and Nonrecursive Filters	226

6.7	Impulse Response	228
6.8	Frequency Response	231
6.9	Filter Design	237
6.10	Adaptive Filtering	240
	Recommended Reading	248
7	Spatial Data	249
7.1	Types of Spatial Data	249
7.2	The Global Geography Database GSHHG	250
7.3	The 1-Minute Gridded Global Relief Data ETOPO1	252
7.4	The 30-Arc Seconds Elevation Model GTOPO30	255
7.5	The Shuttle Radar Topography Mission SRTM	257
7.6	Exporting 3D Graphics to Create Interactive Documents	260
7.7	Gridding and Contouring	264
7.8	Comparison of Methods and Potential Artifacts	271
7.9	Statistics of Point Distributions	278
7.10	Analysis of Digital Elevation Models (by R. Gebbers)	285
7.11	Geostatistics and Kriging (by R. Gebbers)	295
	Recommended Reading	313
8	Image Processing	315
8.1	Introduction	315
8.2	Data Storage	316
8.3	Importing, Processing and Exporting Images	322
8.4	Importing, Processing and Exporting LANDSAT Images	326
8.5	Importing and Georeferencing TERRA ASTER Images	331
8.6	Processing and Exporting EO-1 Hyperion Images	338
8.7	Digitizing from the Screen	343
8.8	Image Enhancement, Correction and Rectification	345
8.9	Color-Intensity Transects Across Varved Sediments	352
8.10	Grain Size Analysis from Microscope Images	357
8.11	Quantifying Charcoal in Microscope Images	364
8.12	Shape-Based Object Detection in Images	367
	Recommended Reading	373
9	Multivariate Statistics	375
9.1	Introduction	375
9.2	Principal Component Analysis	377

9.3	Independent Component Analysis (by N. Marwan)	386
9.4	Discriminant Analysis	392
9.5	Cluster Analysis	398
9.6	Multiple Linear Regression	402
	Recommended Reading	411

10 Directional Data 413

10.1	Introduction	413
10.2	Graphical Representation	415
10.3	Empirical Distributions	417
10.4	Theoretical Distributions	419
10.5	Test for Randomness of Directional Data	421
10.6	Test for the Significance of a Mean Direction	422
10.7	Test for the Difference between Two Sets of Directions	424
	Recommended Reading	427