

# Table of Contents

Mining Video Data: Learning about Activities .....	1
<i>Anthony G. Cohn</i>	
Ontology Languages and Engineering .....	2
<i>Ian Horrocks</i>	
Theory of Belief Functions for Data Analysis and Machine Learning Applications: Review and Prospects .....	3
<i>Thierry Denoeux</i>	
Modeling Ontological Concepts of Locations with a Heterogeneous Cardinal Direction Model .....	4
<i>Hui Shi and Yohei Kurata</i>	
Finding Minimal Rare Itemsets and Rare Association Rules .....	16
<i>Laszlo Szathmary, Petko Valtchev, and Amedeo Napoli</i>	
Background Knowledge Integration in Clustering Using Purity Indexes .....	28
<i>Germain Forestier, Cédric Wemmert, and Pierre Gançarski</i>	
A Comparison of Merging Operators in Possibilistic Logic .....	39
<i>Guilin Qi, Weiru Liu, and David Bell</i>	
Modelling and Reasoning in Metamodelling Enabled Ontologies .....	51
<i>Nophadol Jekjantuk, Gerd Gröner, and Jeff. Z. Pan</i>	
Towards Encoding Background Knowledge with Temporal Extent into Neural Networks .....	63
<i>Han The Anh and Nuno C. Marques</i>	
A Fuzzy Description Logic with Automatic Object Membership Measurement .....	76
<i>Yi Cai and Ho-Fung Leung</i>	
Decomposition-Based Optimization for Debugging of Inconsistent OWL DL Ontologies .....	88
<i>Jianfeng Du and Guilin Qi</i>	
A Concept Hierarchy Based Ontology Mapping Approach .....	101
<i>Ying Wang, Weiru Liu, and David Bell</i>	
Composing Cardinal Direction Relations Basing on Interval Algebra ....	114
<i>Juan Chen, Haiyang Jia, Dayou Liu, and Changhai Zhang</i>	

Retrieval Result Presentation and Evaluation . . . . .	125
<i>Shengli Wu, Yaxin Bi, and Xiaoqin Zeng</i>	
Autonomy: Life and Being . . . . .	137
<i>Mary-Anne Williams</i>	
A Method of Social Collaboration and Knowledge Sharing Acceleration for e-Learning System: The Distance Learning Network Scenario . . . . .	148
<i>Przemysław Rózewski</i>	
A Comparative Study of Target-Based Evaluation of Traditional Craft Patterns Using Kansei Data . . . . .	160
<i>Van-Nam Huynh, Yoshiteru Nakamori, and Hongbin Yan</i>	
Optimization of Multiple Related Negotiation through Multi-Negotiation Network . . . . .	174
<i>Fenghui Ren, Minjie Zhang, Chunyan Miao, and Zhiqi Shen</i>	
Reasoning Activity for Smart Homes Using a Lattice-Based Evidential Structure . . . . .	186
<i>Jing Liao, Yaxin Bi, and Chris Nugent</i>	
Knowledge Modelling to Support Inquiry Learning Tasks . . . . .	198
<i>Annika Wolff, Paul Mulholland, Zdenek Zdrahal, and Miroslav Blasko</i>	
Building the Knowledge Base to Support the Automatic Animation Generation of Chinese Traditional Architecture . . . . .	210
<i>Gongjin Wei, Weijing Bai, Meifang Yin, and Songmao Zhang</i>	
Discovery of Relation Axioms from the Web . . . . .	222
<i>Luis Del Vasto Terrientes, Antonio Moreno, and David Sánchez</i>	
An Improved Piecewise Aggregate Approximation Based on Statistical Features for Time Series Mining . . . . .	234
<i>Chonghui Guo, Hailin Li, and Donghua Pan</i>	
Incorporating Duration Information in Activity Recognition . . . . .	245
<i>Priyanka Chaurasia, Bryan Scotney, Sally McClean, Shuai Zhang, and Chris Nugent</i>	
A Graphical Model for Risk Analysis and Management . . . . .	256
<i>Xun Wang and Mary-Anne Williams</i>	
Towards Awareness Services Usage Characterization: Clustering Sessions in a Knowledge Building Environment . . . . .	270
<i>Pedro G. Campos and Ruth Cobos</i>	

Adjusting Class Association Rules from Global and Local Perspectives Based on Evolutionary Computation .....	282
<i>Guangfei Yang, Jiangning Wu, Shingo Mabu, Kaoru Shimada, and Kotaro Hirasawa</i>	
Probabilistic Declarative Process Mining .....	292
<i>Elena Bellodi, Fabrizio Riguzzi, and Evelina Lamma</i>	
Making Ontology-Based Knowledge and Decision Trees Interact: An Approach to Enrich Knowledge and Increase Expert Confidence in Data-Driven Models .....	304
<i>Iyan Johnson, Joël Abécassis, Brigitte Charnomordic, Sébastien Destercke, and Rallou Thomopoulos</i>	
A Novel Initialization Method for Semi-supervised Clustering .....	317
<i>Yanzhong Dang, Zhaoguo Xuan, Lili Rong, and Ming Liu</i>	
Constructing and Mapping Fuzzy Thematic Clusters to Higher Ranks in a Taxonomy .....	329
<i>Boris Mirkin, Susana Nascimento, Trevor Fenner, and Luís Moniz Pereira</i>	
Anticipation as a Strategy: A Design Paradigm for Robotics .....	341
<i>Mary-Anne Williams, Peter Gärdenfors, Benjamin Johnston, and Glenn Wightwick</i>	
Modular Logic Programming for Web Data, Inheritance and Agents ....	354
<i>Isambo Karali</i>	
Automatic Collecting Technique of Low Frequency Electromagnetic Signals and Its Application in Earthquake Study .....	366
<i>Xuemin Zhang, Roberto Battiston, Xuhui Shen, Zhima Zeren, Xinyan Ouyang, Jiadong Qian, Jing Liu, Jianping Huang, and Yuanqing Miao</i>	
Improving Search in Tag-Based Systems with Automatically Extracted Keywords .....	378
<i>Ruba Awawdeh and Terry Anderson</i>	
Towards a Framework for Trusting the Automated Learning of Social Ontologies .....	388
<i>Konstantinos Kotis, Panos Alexopoulos, and Andreas Papasalouros</i>	
PlayPhysics: An Emotional Games Learning Environment for Teaching Physics .....	400
<i>Karla Muñoz, Paul Mc Kevitt, Tom Lunney, Julieta Noguez, and Luis Neri</i>	

A SOM-Based Technique for a User-Centric Content Extraction and Classification of Web 2.0 with a Special Consideration of Security Aspects ..... 412  
    *Amirreza Tahamtan, Amin Anjomshooa, Edgar Weippl, and A. Min Tjoa*

Modularizing Spatial Ontologies for Assisted Living Systems ..... 424  
    *Joana Hois*

Towards Scalable Instance Retrieval over Ontologies ..... 436  
    *Alissa Kaplunova, Ralf Möller, Sebastian Wandelt, and Michael Wessel*

MindDigger: Feature Identification and Opinion Association for Chinese Movie Reviews ..... 449  
    *Lili Zhao and Chunping Li*

The Impact of Latency on Online Classification Learning with Concept Drift ..... 459  
    *Gary R. Marrs, Ray J. Hickey, and Michaela M. Black*

Efficient Reasoning with RCC-3D ..... 470  
    *Julia Albath, Jennifer L. Leopold, Chaman L. Sabharwal, and Kenneth Perry*

Automated Ontology Generation Using Spatial Reasoning ..... 482  
    *Alton Coalter and Jennifer L. Leopold*

Facilitating Experience Reuse: Towards a Task-Based Approach..... 494  
    *Ying Du, Liming Chen, Bo Hu, David Patterson, and Hui Wang*

Behavioural Rule Discovery from Swarm Systems ..... 506  
    *David Stoops, Hui Wang, George Moore, and Yaxin Bi*

Knowledge Discovery Using Bayesian Network Framework for Intelligent Telecommunication Network Management ..... 518  
    *Abul Bashar, Gerard Parr, Sally McClean, Bryan Scotney, and Detlef Nauck*

Combining Logic and Probabilities for Discovering Mappings between Taxonomies ..... 530  
    *Rémi Tournaire, Jean-Marc Petit, Marie-Christine Rousset, and Alexandre Termier*

An Ontology-Based Semantic Web Service Space Organization and Management Model ..... 543  
    *Kun Yang and Zhongzhi Shi*

Genetic Algorithm-Based Multi-objective Optimisation for QoS-Aware Web Services Composition .....	549
<i>Li Li, Pengqi Yang, Ling Ou, Zili Zhang, and Peng Cheng</i>	
Knowledge Merging under Multiple Attributes .....	555
<i>Bo Wei, Zhi Jin, and Didar Zowghi</i>	
Feature Selection Based on Mutual Information and Its Application in Hyperspectral Image Classification .....	561
<i>Na Yao, Zongjian Lin, and Jingxiong Zhang</i>	
Static, Dynamic and Semantic Dimensions: Towards a Multidisciplinary Approach of Social Networks Analysis .....	567
<i>Christophe Thovex and Francky Trichet</i>	
Knowledge Based Systems and Metacognition in Radar .....	573
<i>Gerard T. Capraro and Michael C. Wicks</i>	
Maximus-AI: Using Elman Neural Networks for Implementing a SLMR Trading Strategy .....	579
<i>Nuno C. Marques and Carlos Gomes</i>	
A Formalism for Causal Explanations with an Answer Set Programming Translation .....	585
<i>Yves Moinard</i>	
Earthquake Prediction Based on Levenberg-Marquardt Algorithm Constrained Back-Propagation Neural Network Using DEMETER Data .....	591
<i>Lingling Ma, Fangzhou Xu, Xinhong Wang, and Lingli Tang</i>	
Affinity Propagation on Identifying Communities in Social and Biological Networks .....	597
<i>Caiyan Jia, Yawen Jiang, and Jian Yu</i>	
Semantic Decomposition of Indicators and Corresponding Measurement Units .....	603
<i>Michaela Denk and Wilfried Grossmann</i>	
Engineering Knowledge for Assistive Living .....	609
<i>Liming Chen and Chris Nugent</i>	
Large-Scale, Exhaustive Lattice-Based Structural Auditing of SNOMED CT .....	615
<i>Guo-Qiang Zhang</i>	
<b>Author Index</b> .....	617